



Departamento  
de Anatomía y Medicina Legal

**FACULTAD DE MEDICINA**  
UNIVERSIDAD DE CHILE

# VÉRTEBRAS ESPECIALES

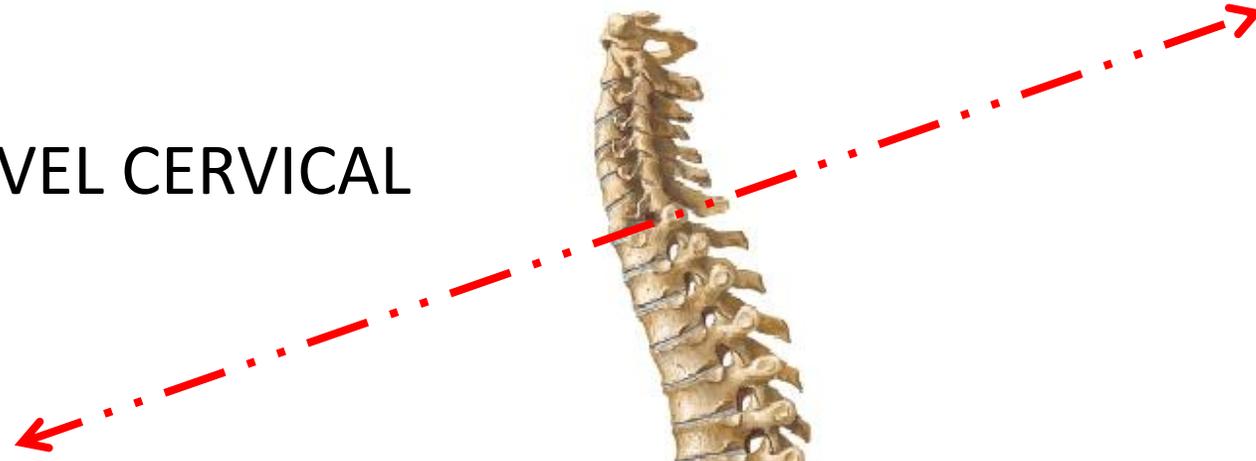
**Adriana Armijo A. Kgl. MNsc.**  
Departamento de Anatomía y Medicina Legal  
Facultad de Medicina  
Universidad de Chile

Santiago, segundo semestre de 2022



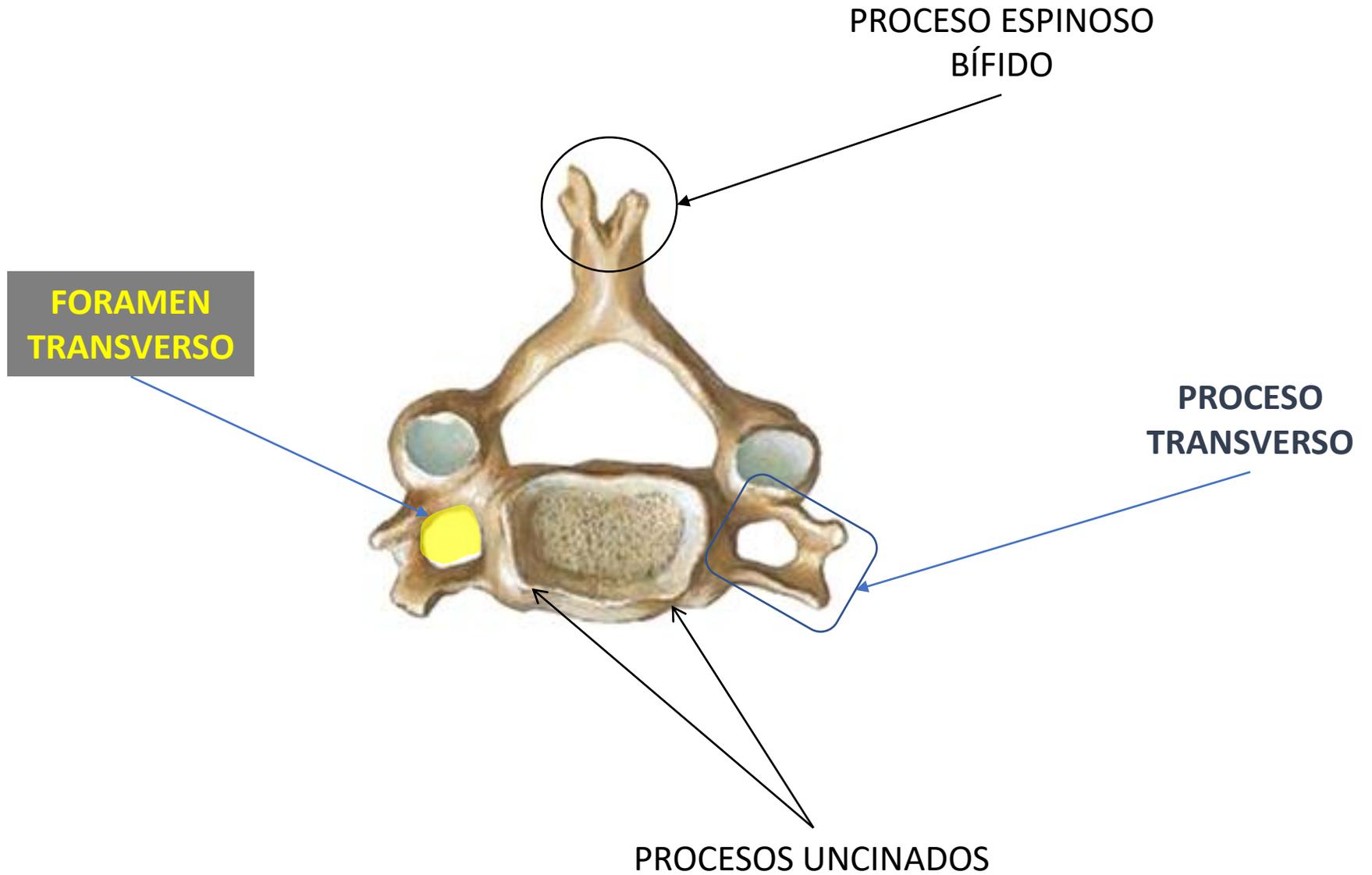


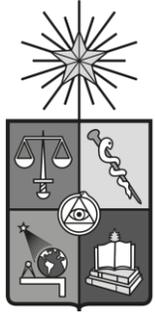
NIVEL CERVICAL



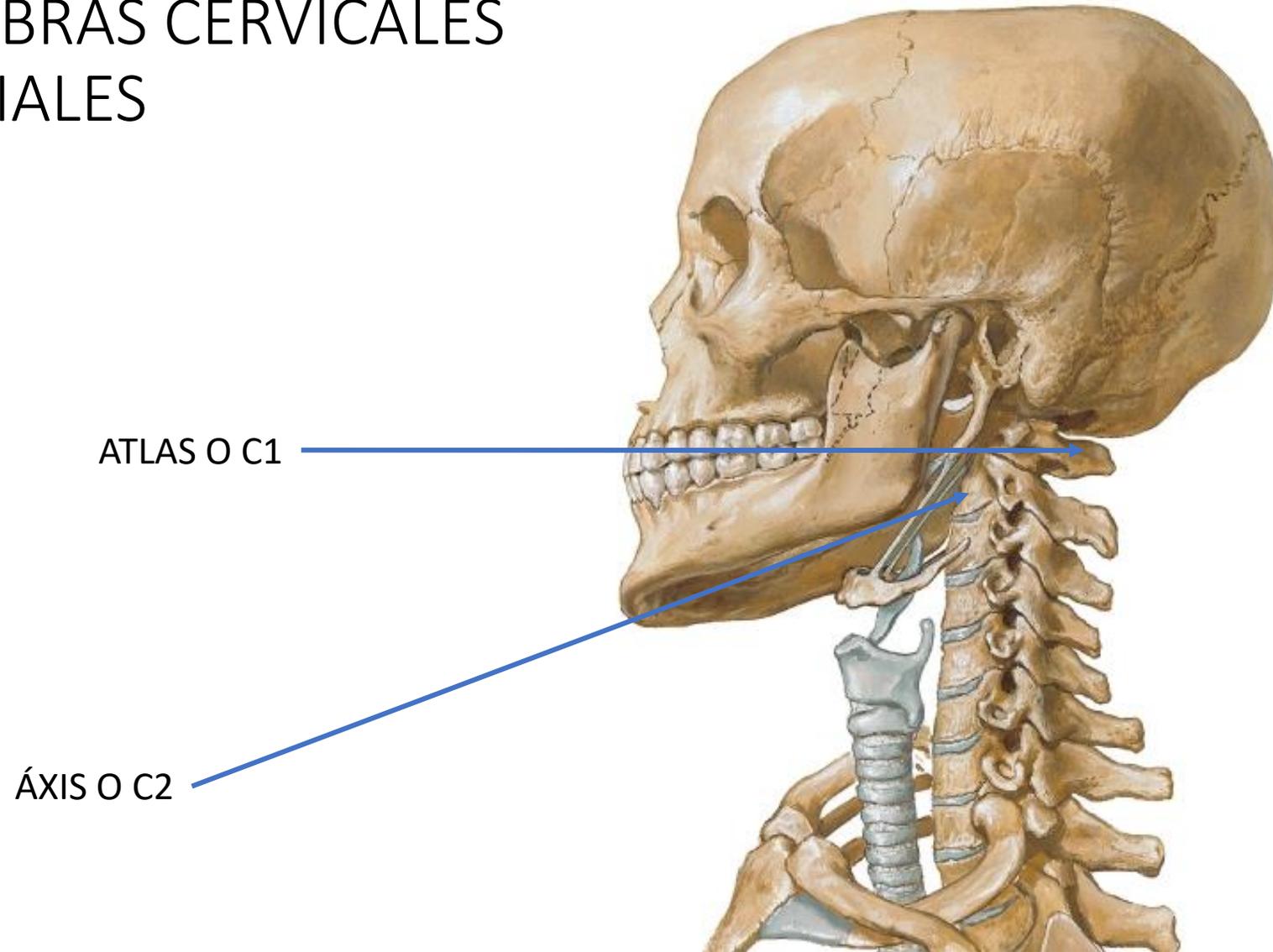


# VÉRTEBRA CERVICAL TIPO





# VÉRTEBRAS CERVICALES ESPECIALES

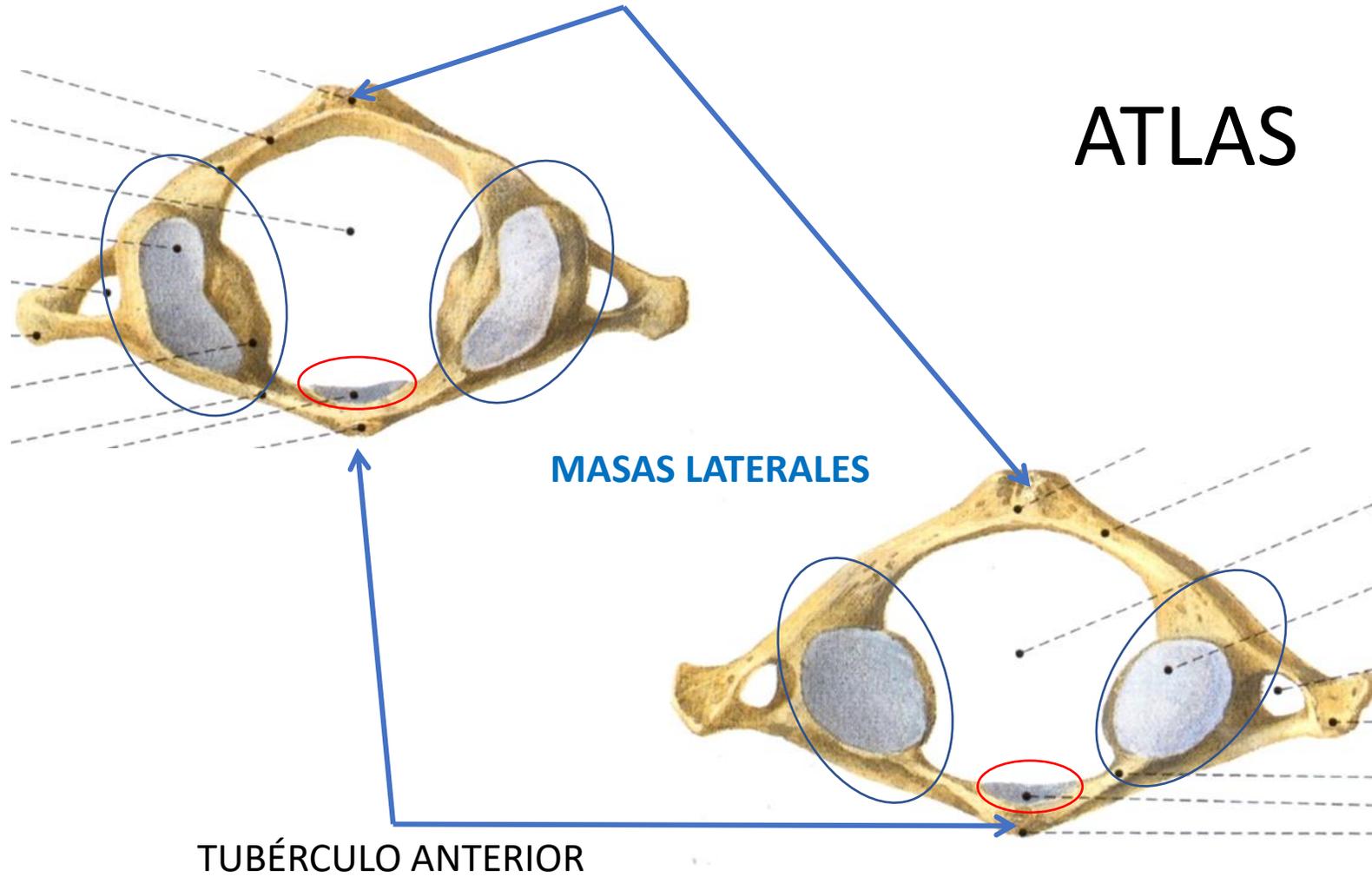




VISTA SUPERIOR

TUBÉRCULO POSTERIOR

ATLAS



MASAS LATERALES

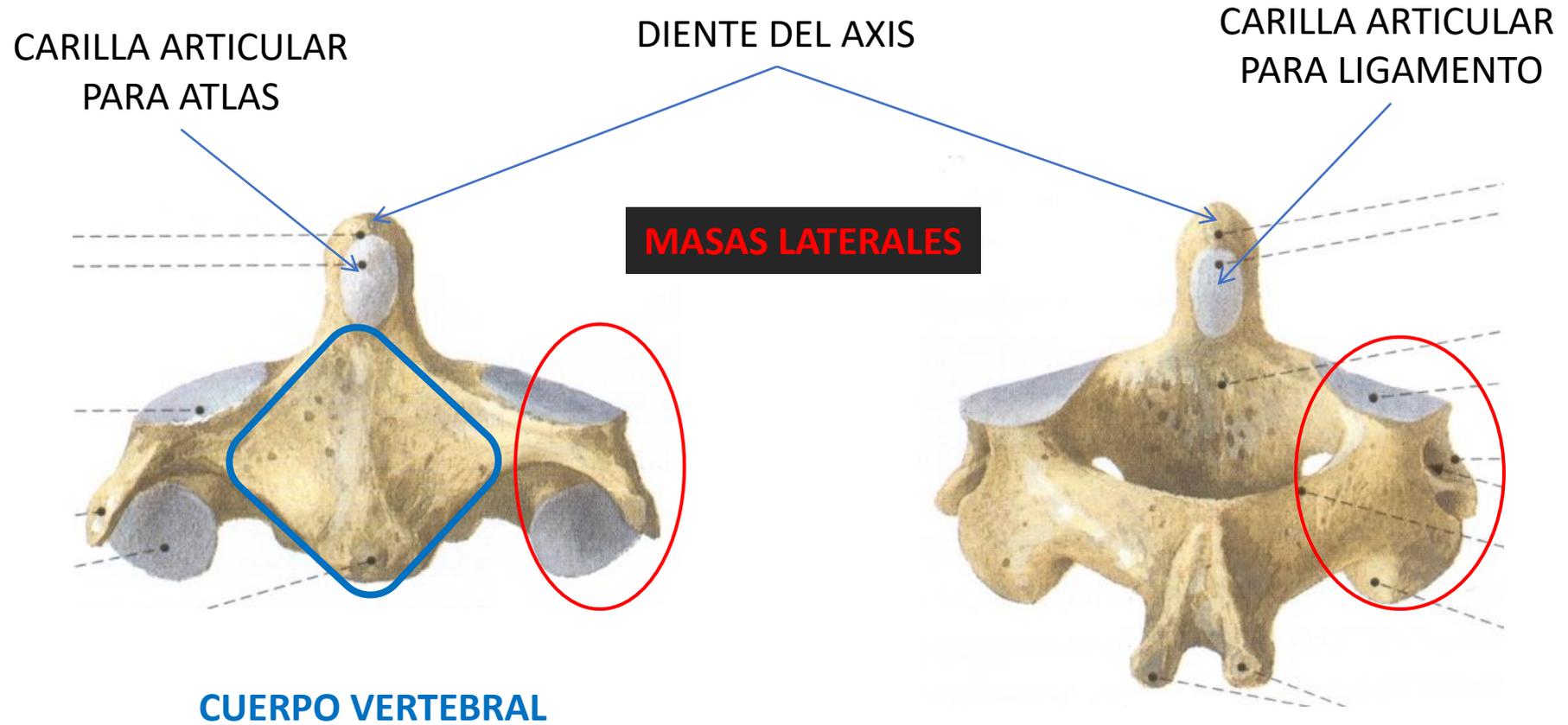
TUBÉRCULO ANTERIOR

VISTA INFERIOR



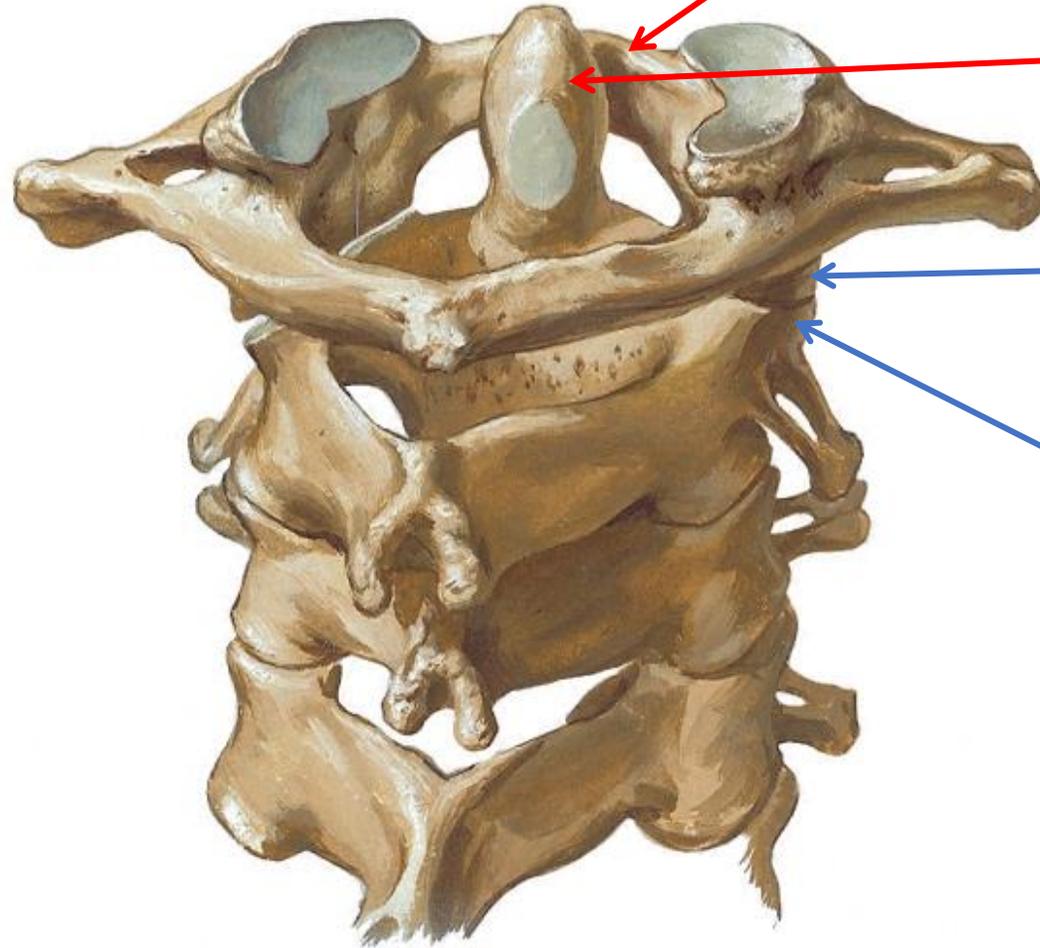


# AXIS





# ARTICULACIÓN ATLANTO-AXIAL MEDIA



**ARCO ANTERIOR**

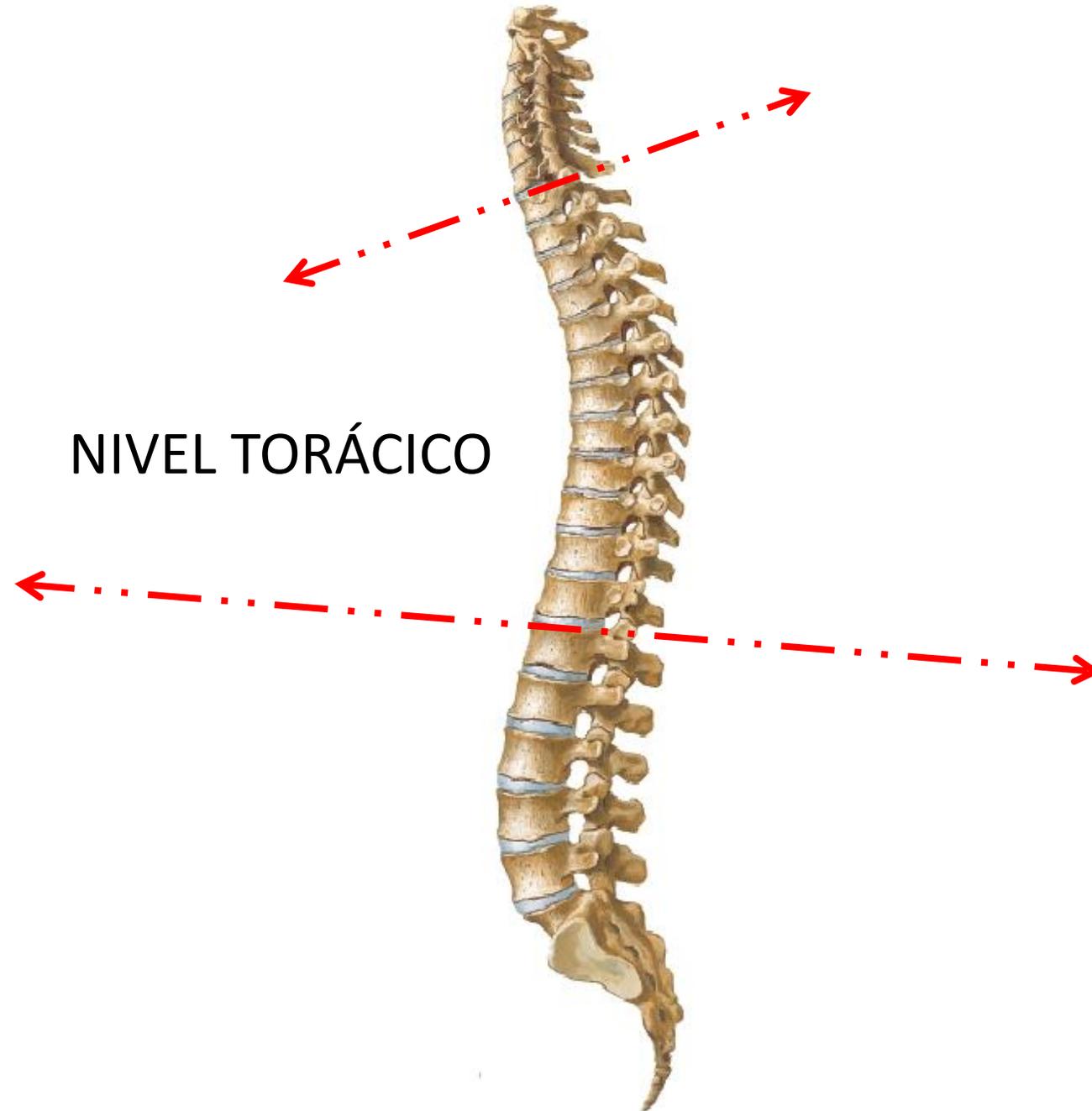
**DIENTE DEL AXIS**

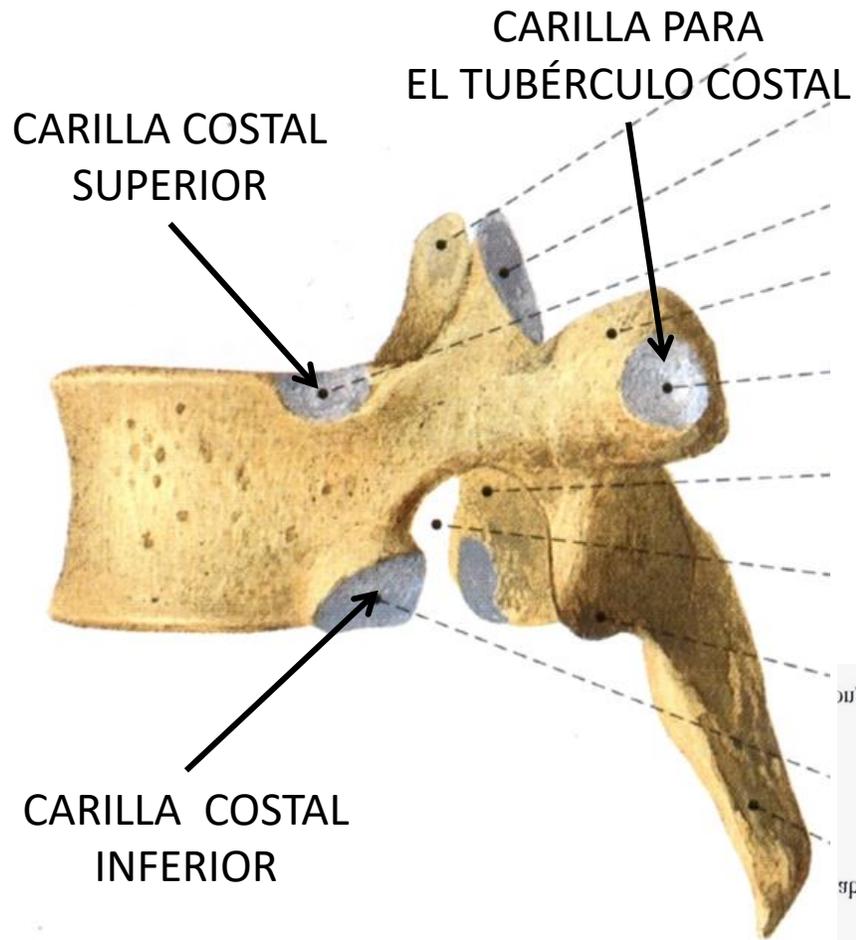
**MASA LATERAL  
DEL ATLAS**

**CARILLA ARTICULAR  
SUPERIOR DEL AXIS**

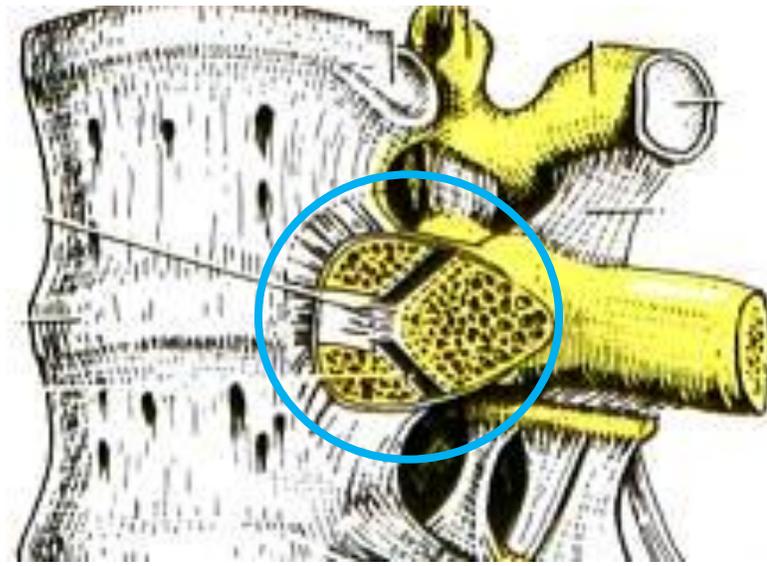
# ARTICULACIÓN ATLANTO-AXIAL LATERAL



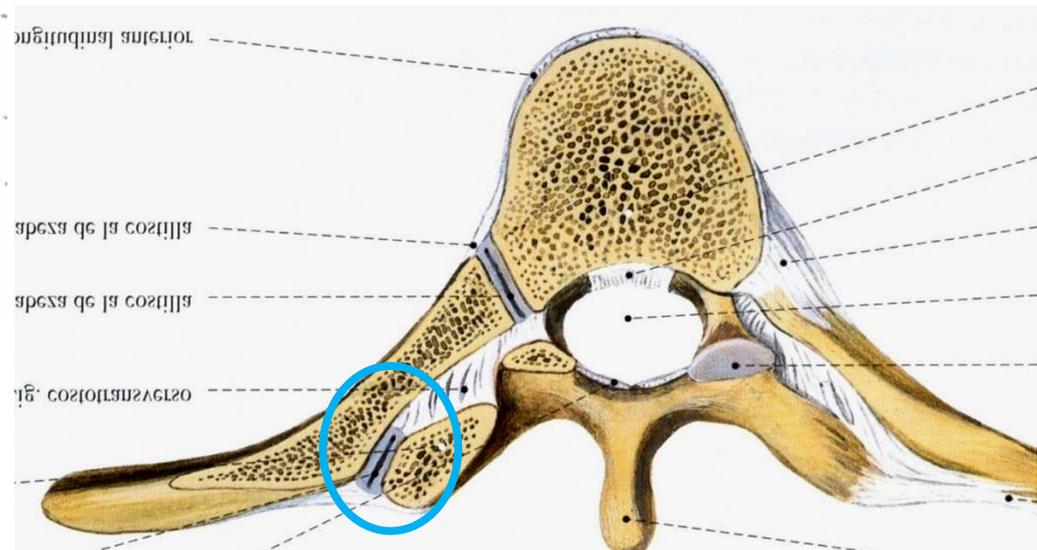




# VÉRTEBRA TIPO



ARTICULACIÓN COSTOVERTEBRAL

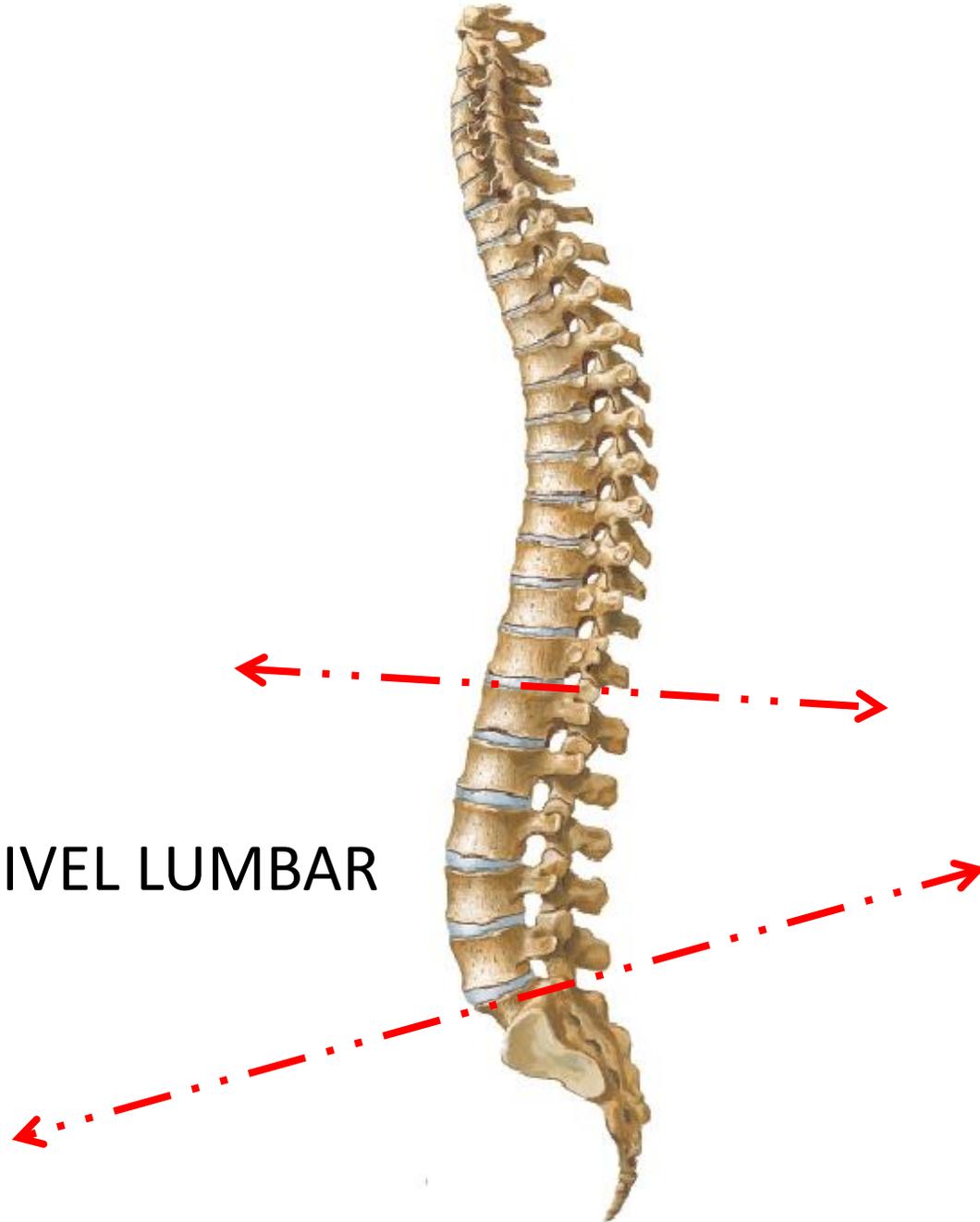


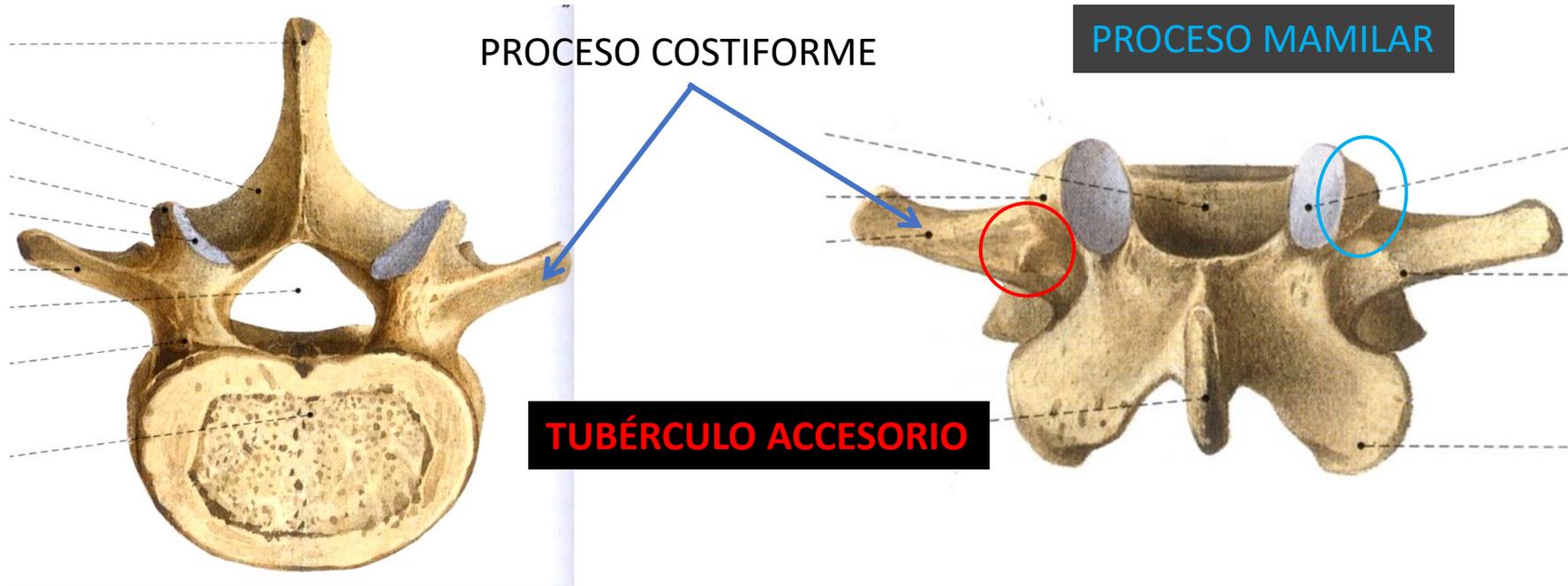
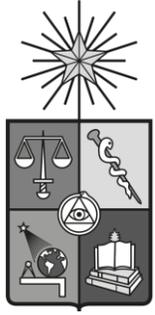
ARTICULACIÓN COSTOTRANSVERSA





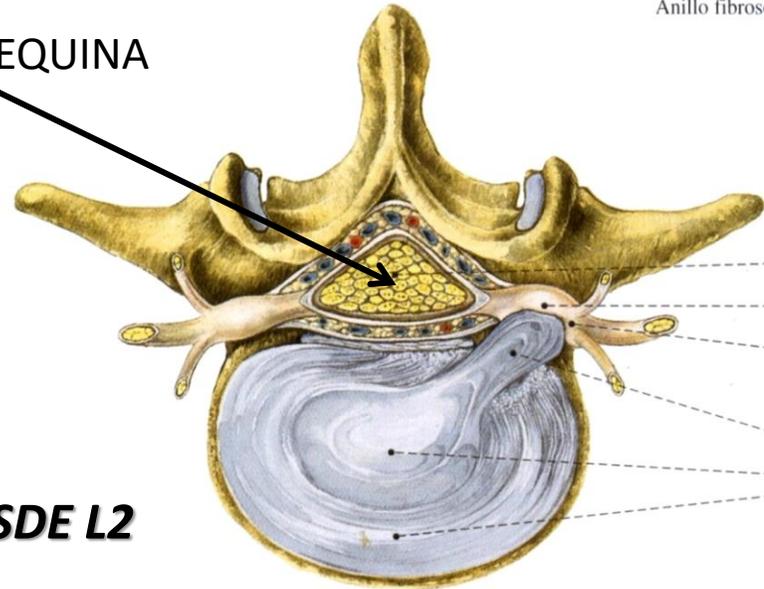
NIVEL LUMBAR

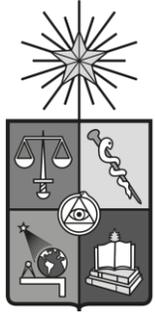




CAUDA EQUINA

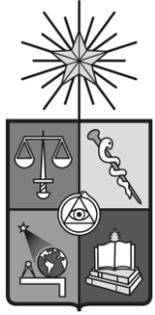
DESDE L2





# SACRO Y CÓCCIX

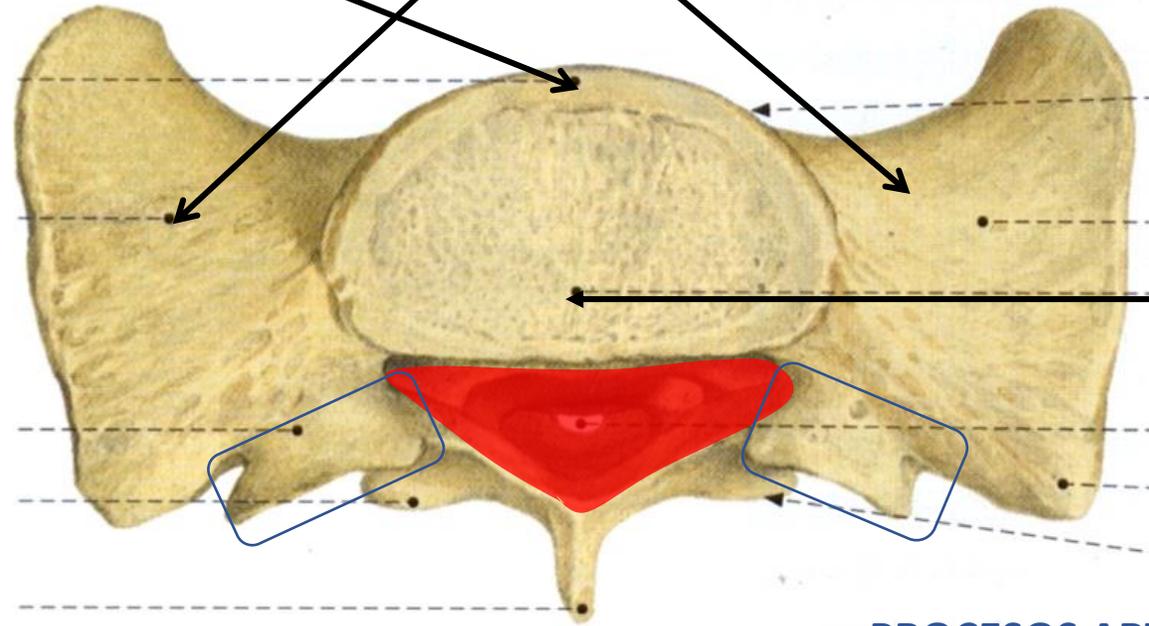




# SACRO

PROMONTORIO

ALAS



BASE

PROCESOS ARTICULARES

**CANAL DEL SACRO**

*VISTA SUPERIOR*





# VISTA POSTERIOR

AGUJEROS SACROS  
POSTERIORES

CRESTA SACRA MEDIA

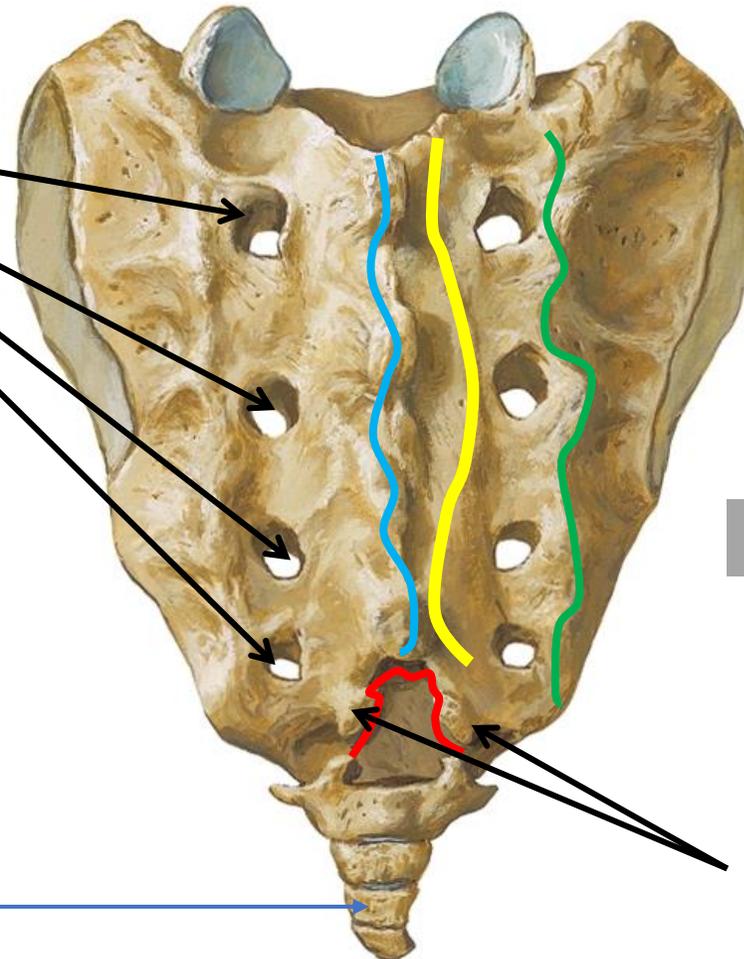
CRESTA SACRA LATERAL

CRESTA SACRA MEDIAL

HIATO DEL SACRO

CÓCCIX

CUERNOS SACROS





CON 5° LUMBAR

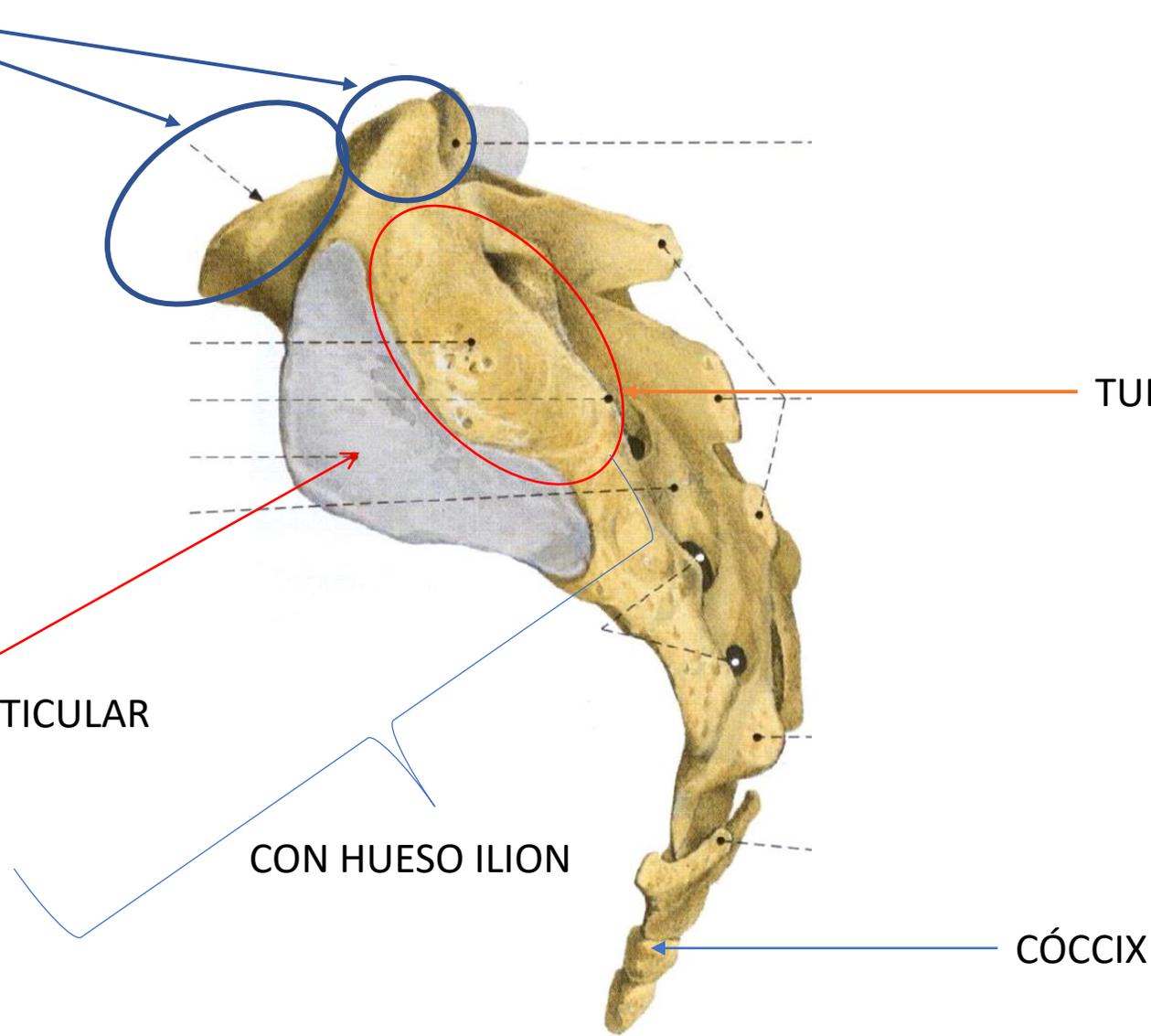
# VISTA LATERAL

AURÍCULA ARTICULAR

CON HUESO ILION

TUBEROSIDAD SACRA

CÓCCIX





# IMÁGENES

1. Anatomía Humana, Henri Rouvière y André Delmas, 11° edición. Elsevier Manson, 2005.
2. Pernkopf Anatomía, Werner Platzer, 3° edición. Editorial Marban, 1995.
3. Atlas de Anatomía Wolf - Heidegger's, Petra Köpf-Maier, 5° edición. Editorial Marban. 2001.
4. Atlas de Anatomía Humana, Frank Netter, 3° edición .Elsevier Manson.

