

UNIT 5A

The survivors' club

or the unit about Jason Momoa



By @misscarosama

What about you?

1 How do you think you would react in a life or death emergency situation?

- a I'd panic and become hysterical.
- b I'd "freeze" and wouldn't be able to do anything.
- c I'd act coolly and calmly.

2 If you caught a plane tomorrow and the flight attendant began giving the safety information, would you...?

- a listen, but not take it very seriously
- b continue reading your book or magazine
- c pay attention and also read the safety information in the seat pocket

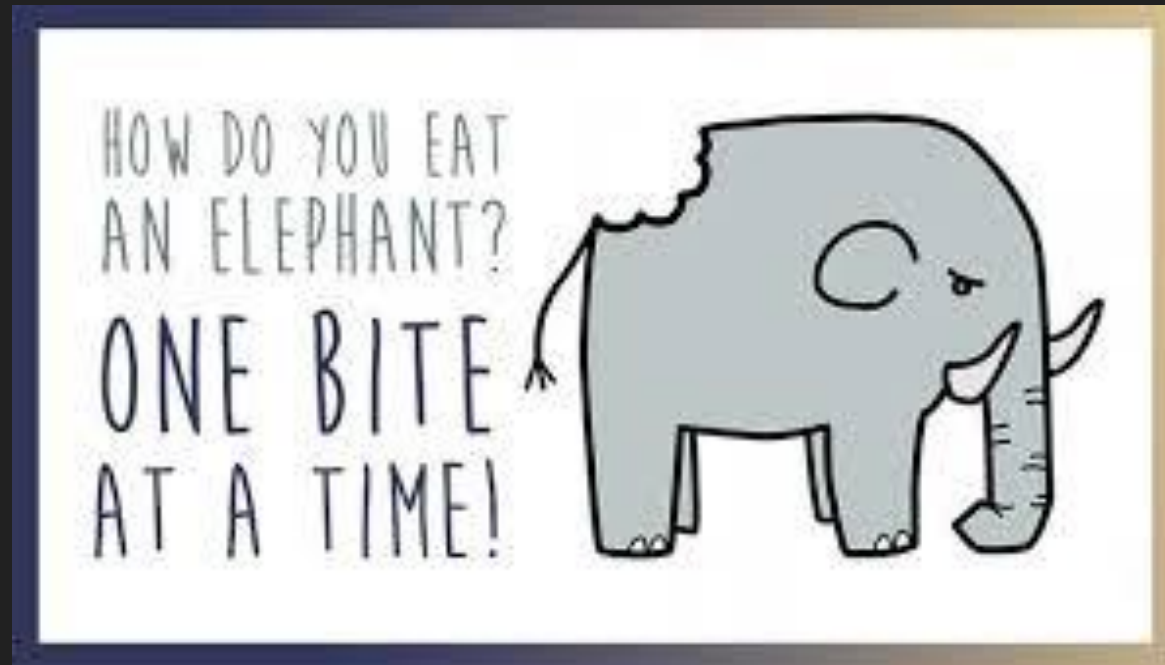
3 What would you do if you were hiking alone in the mountains and you got completely lost (without phone coverage)?

- a I'd stay where I was and wait to be rescued.
- b I'd keep walking and try to find my way to my destination.
- c I'd try to find my way back to where I started from.

4 What would you do if you woke up in the middle of the night and thought that you could hear an intruder in your home? If you would do something different, say what.

- a I'd confront the intruder.
- b I'd keep still and quiet and hope that the intruder would go away.
- c I'd lock myself in a room and call the police.

So, What is the best way to deal with this type of situations?



THE LESSONS OF THE SURVIVORS CLUB

1 **A**t least 80 percent of us react in the same way to a life or death crisis or emergency: we're simply overwhelmed – the challenge seems too great, the problem insolvable. In
5 Air Force survival school, they try to teach you how to overcome this feeling. One of the things they ask new cadets is, "How would you eat an elephant?" and they make them memorize the right answer, which is: "You eat an elephant one bite at a time." Survival
10 means dealing with a huge life-or-death problem, one that you may not be able to solve quickly or all at once. The key to survival is to slow down and divide the challenges into small, manageable tasks, one goal at a time, one decision at a time. When an avalanche
15 buried the survivors of a plane crash in the Andes, the survivors whispered to each other, "Breathe. Breathe again. With every breath you are alive." In a hopeless situation without oxygen or light, this approach kept them going until they found a way out.

20 This and much more is what survival expert Ben Sherwood tells us in his best-selling book *The Survivors Club*, which brings together stories of real-life survivors from all kinds of disasters. He begins by explaining the 10-80-10 principle. When faced with
25 an emergency, 80 percent of people freeze. They are stunned and "turn into statues" or are so bewildered by what is happening around them that they can't react. 10 percent lose control. These people scream and cry, and often make the situation worse. But
30 10 percent keep calm and behave in a rational way. They don't panic and they assess the situation clearly and make decisions. These people have the best chance of survival in a crisis, and Sherwood explains how you can try to become more like them.

35 He also reminds us that, apart from staying calm
and not despairing, knowing the right thing to do in a
crisis is also vital, and that in most emergencies many
more people survive than don't. For example, most
people think that you can't survive a plane crash, but
40 American research has shown that the survival rate
in all air crashes is historically 95.7 percent. Sherwood
not only tries to show us how to behave rationally and
calmly, he also gives us the information we need to
join "The Survivors Club."

How would you react/feel in a life-or-death situation?

EW. ARE THOSE FEELINGS?!



GET THAT SHIT AWAY FROM ME.

Vocabulary bank

- 1 J "I'm very offended /ə'fendəd/."
- 2 I "I feel a little homesick /'həʊmsɪk/."
- 3 I "I'm a little disappointed /dɪsə'paɪntəd/."
- 4 I "I'm very lonely /'ləʊnli/."
- 5 I "I'm incredibly proud /praʊd/."
- 6 I "I'm really nervous /'nɜːvəs/."
- 7 I "I'm very grateful /'ɡreɪtfl/."
- 8 I "I'm shocked /ʃʌkt/."
- 9 I "I'm so relieved /rɪ'livd/."
- 10 I "I feel a little guilty /'ɡɪlti/."

- A You discover that you have a brother you had never known about.
- B You haven't visited your grandparents for a long time.
- C A stranger gives you a lot of help with a problem.
- D You are abroad and you think someone has stolen your passport, but then you find it.
- E You don't get a job you were hoping to get.
- F You go to study abroad and you're missing your family and friends.
- G You move to a new town and don't have any friends.
- H You are going to talk in public for the first time.
- I Someone in your family wins an important prize.
- J A friend doesn't invite you to his wedding.

Vocabulary bank p. 157



fed up and upset

fed up = bored or frustrated and unhappy
(especially with a situation that has gone on
too long)

*I'm really fed up with my job. I think I'm going
to quit.*

upset = unhappy when something bad
happens

*Kate was terribly upset when her dog
disappeared.*

Vocabulary bank

astonished /ə'stɒnɪʃt/ bewildered /bi'wɪldəd/ delighted /dɪ'laɪtəd/
desperate /dɪ'spərət/ devastated /dɪ'veɪstətəd/ horrified /'hɒrəfaɪd/
overwhelmed /oʊvər'welmd/ stunned /stʌnd/ thrilled /θrɪld/

- 1 stunned very surprised and unable to move or react
- 2 _____ extremely upset
- 3 _____ incredibly happy
- 4 _____ very excited
- 5 _____ amazed / very surprised
- 6 _____ with little hope, and ready to do anything to improve the situation
- 7 _____ feeling such strong emotions that you don't know how to react
- 8 _____ extremely confused
9. _____ extremely shocked or disgusted



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Modifiers with strong adjectives

Remember you can't use *a little* or *very* with these adjectives. NOT *I was very astonished*. If you want to use an intensifier, use *really* / *absolutely* / *totally* / *completely*.

Vocabulary bank p. 157

a Look at the highlighted words and phrases and try to figure out their meaning.

- 1 B I was scared stiff when I heard the bedroom door opening
/skerd stɪf/.
- 2 You look a little down. What's the problem?
- 3 I'm absolutely worn out. I want to relax and put my feet up
/wɔrn aʊt/.
- 4 When I saw her, I couldn't believe my eyes. She looked ten years younger!
- 5 I'm sick and tired of hearing you complain about your job.
- 6 He finally passed his driver's test. He's jumping for joy!

A sad or depressed

B terrified

C extremely happy

D exhausted

E fed up or irritated

F astonished

SLANG

1. TO BE SCARED STIFF
2. TO LOOK/BE DOWN
3. TO BE WORN OUT
4. CAN'T /COULDN'T BELIEVE SB'S EYES
5. TO BE SICK AND TIRED OF
6. TO BE JUMPING FOR JOY

Let's practise

astonished bewildered delighted
devastated horrified stunned thrilled

- 1 We are very excited to be going on a cruise around the world. thrilled
- 2 My mom was very confused by the touch screen on her new phone. _____
- 3 People were extremely shocked and disgusted when they heard about the terrorist attack. _____
- 4 Andy was amazed when his parents gave him a car for his birthday. _____
- 5 She was so surprised she couldn't react when she saw the fire damage. _____
- 6 Olivia was incredibly happy when she got promoted.

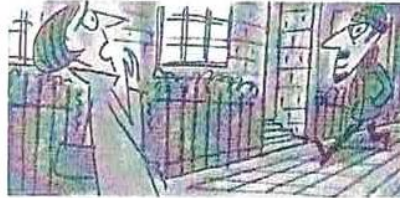
- 7 My brother was extremely upset when his wife left him. _____

Answer key

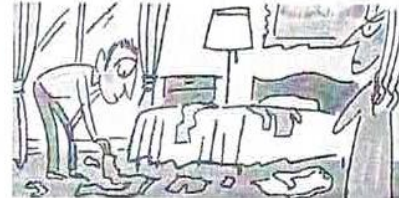
1. Thrilled
2. Bewildered
3. Horrified
4. Astonished
5. Stunned
6. Delighted
7. Devastated

c Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

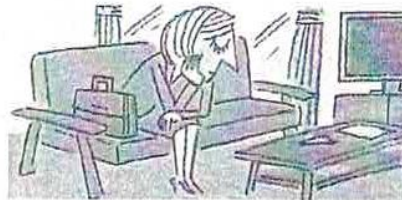
couldn't believe his eyes down jumping for joy
~~scared stiff~~ sick and tired of worn out



1 Harriet was scared stiff when she saw a mugger coming toward her.



2 I'm _____ always having to tell my husband to clean up.



3 My sister was a little _____ after her interview went badly.



4 He was absolutely _____ after running almost 15 miles.



5 He _____ when his favorite celebrity retweeted him on Twitter.



6 I was _____ when I got accepted to my top choice college.

ANSWER KEY

1. SCARED STIFF
2. SICK AND TIRED OF
3. DOWN
4. WORN OUT
5. COULDN'T BELIEVE HIS EYES
6. JUMPING FOR JOY



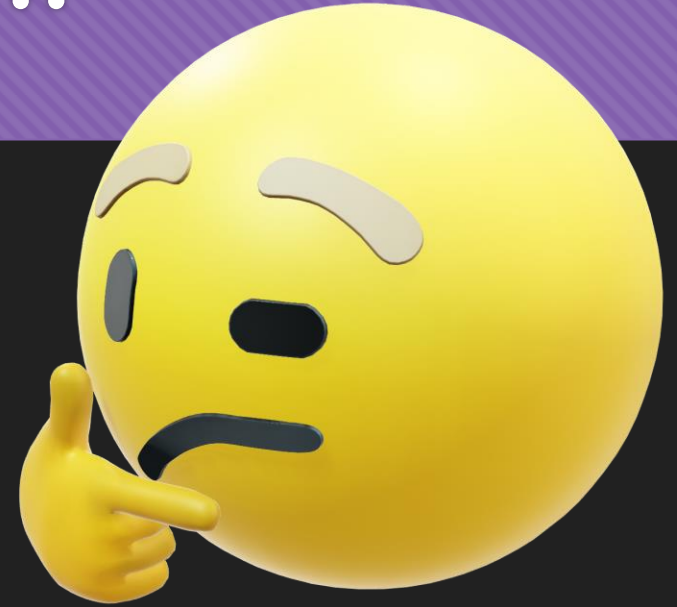
1. Get in groups.
2. Use the two expressions assigned by Carol and create a sentence with the **SECOND CONDITIONAL**.
3. The group that finishes first must stand up and say “i love my English Class” to get the point

Have you seen this guy?



Now you may be wondering...

How does Jason Momoa relate with English conditionals?



The level of probability of the events to happen depends on the **Speaker**

Zero Conditional

If/When Jasón wakes up, I kiss him on the cheek



PRESENT



PRESENT

Who says
this?



**Jason Momoa's
bae**

Who says this?

First Conditional



If Jason forgets his part of the script, I will help him memorize it.



PRESENT



Emilia Clarke
Kit Harington
Jason Momoa's coworkers



WILL/CAN/MAY/IMPERATIVE

Who says this?

Second conditional



If I saw Jason Momoa on the Street, I would never let him go



WOULD/COULD/MIGHT
+
INFINITIVE

Carolina Santander
English teacher

IRREGULAR VERBS LIST		
INFINITIVE	PAST	PAST PARTICIPLE
Be	was/were	been
Begin	began	begun
Break	broke	broken
Bring	brought	brought
Build	built	built
Buy	bought	bought
Can	could	been able to
Catch	caught	caught
Choose	chose	chosen
Come	came	come
Cost	cost	cost
Cut	cut	cut
Do	did	done
Draw	drew	drawn
Drink	drank	drunk
Drive	drove	driven
Eat	ate	eaten
Fall	fell	fallen
Feed	fed	fed
Find	found	found
Fly	flew	flown
Get	got	got
Give	gave	given
Go	went	gone
Hear	heard	heard
Hit	hit	hit
Hold	held	held
Keep	kept	kept
Know	knew	known
Learn	learned	learned
Leave	left	left
Lose	lost	lost
Make	made	made
Mean	meant	meant
Meet	met	met
Put	put	put
Read	read	read
Run	ran	run
Say	said	said
See	saw	seen
Send	sent	sent

Who says this?

Third Conditional



The Media

If Jason had rejected Kal Drogo's part, he wouldn't have become a star


PAST PERFECT

HAD+ PAST PARTICIPLE

WOULD+HAVE+PAST PARTICIPLE

COULD

MIGHT



INFINITIVE	PAST	PAST PARTICIPLE
Be	was/were	been
Begin	began	begun
Break	broke	broken
Bring	brought	brought
Build	built	built
Buy	bought	bought
Can	could	been able (to)
Catch	caught	caught
Choose	chose	chosen
Come	came	come
Cost	cost	cost
Cut	cut	cut
Do	did	done
Draw	drew	drawn
Drink	drank	drunk
Drive	drove	driven
Eat	ate	eaten
Fall	fell	fallen
Feed	fed	fed
Find	found	found
Fly	flew	flown
Get	got	got
Give	gave	given
Go	went	gone
Have	had	had
Hear	heard	heard
Hit	hit	hit
Hold	held	held
Keep	kept	kept
Know	knew	known
Learn	learned	learned
Leave	left	left
Like	liked	liked
Make	made	made
Mean	meant	meant
Meet	met	met
Put	put	put
Read	read	read
Run	ran	run
Say	said	said
See	saw	seen
Send	sent	sent

Let's practice

1. I didn't wait another minute. I didn't see you.

2. You left the door open. The cat got out.

3. I don't speak French fluently. I won't get the job.

4. He fell. He wasn't wearing mountain boots.

5. I don't know the answer. I can't tell you.

6. He's so obstinate. I argue with him all the time.

7. I can't drive. I depend on public transport.

8. She didn't shout. People didn't realize she was there.

The answer

1. I didn't wait another minute. I didn't see you.

If I had waited another minute, I would have seen you.

2. You left the door open. The cat got out.

If you hadn't left the door open, the cat wouldn't have got/gone out.

3. I don't speak French fluently. I won't get the job.

If I spoke French fluently, I would get the job.

4. He fell. He wasn't wearing mountain boots.

If he had worn mountain boots, he wouldn't have fallen.

5. I don't know the answer. I can't tell you.

If I knew the answer, I could/would tell you.

6. He's so obstinate. I argue with him all the time.

If he weren't/wasn't so obstinate, I wouldn't argue with him.

7. I can't drive. I depend on public transport.

If I could drive, I wouldn't depend on public transport.

8. She didn't shout. People didn't realize she was there.

If she had shouted, people would have realized she was there.

- a Complete with the correct form of the verb in parentheses, using a second or third conditional.

If Tim *hadn't got injured*, he would have played in the championship game. (not get injured)

- 1 I _____ so much food if you'd told me you weren't hungry. (not made)
- 2 If I were you, I _____ money to members of your family. (not lend)
- 3 I _____ Jack to help me if he wasn't so busy. (ask)
- 4 Joe _____ an accident if he hadn't been driving so fast. (not have)
- 5 I'd run the marathon if I _____ in better shape. (be)
- 6 If you _____ where you were going, you wouldn't have fallen. (look)
- 7 I'm sure you _____ dancing if you came to the classes with me. (enjoy)
- 8 We'd go to the local restaurant if they _____ the menu from time to time. (change)
- 9 Nina wouldn't have gone abroad if she _____ to find a job here. (be able)
- 10 If you _____ for a discount in the store, they might have given you one. (ask)

b Complete using a second or third conditional.

You didn't wait ten minutes. You didn't see Jim.

If you'd waited ten minutes, you would have seen Jim.

1 Luke missed the train. He was late for the interview.

If Luke _____ the train, he _____ late for the interview

2 Maxie didn't buy the top. She didn't have any money.

Maxie _____ the top if she _____ some money.

3 It started snowing. We didn't reach the top.

If _____ snowing, we _____ the top.

4 Rebecca drinks too much coffee. She sleeps badly.

If Rebecca _____ so much coffee, she _____ badly.

5 I don't drive to work. There's so much traffic.

I _____ to work if _____ so much traffic.

6 Matt doesn't treat Sue well. She won't stay with him.

If Matt _____ his girlfriend better, she _____ with him.

7 You don't do any exercise. You don't feel healthy.

You _____ a lot healthier if you _____ some exercise.

8 The taxi driver had GPS. He found the street easily.

The driver _____ the street if he _____ GPS.

9 Jim bought the wrong size. I had to exchange the sweater.

If Jim _____ the right size, I _____ the sweater.

10 You get up late. You waste half the morning.

If you _____ earlier, you _____ half the morning.

Answer Key
Grammar Bank Unit 5 A Disasters
p. 140

A:

- 1 - wouldn't have made
- 2 - wouldn't lend
- 3 - would ask
- 4 - wouldn't have had
- 5 - were
- 6 - had looked
- 7 - would enjoy
- 8 - changed
- 9 - had been able
- 10 - had asked

B -

- 1 - hadn't missed / wouldn't have been late
- 2 - would have bought / had had
- 3 - it hadn't started snowing / would have reached
- 4 - didn't drink / wouldn't sleep
- 5 - would drive to work / there wasn't - weren't
- 6 - treated / would stay
- 7 - would feel / did
- 8 - wouldn't have found / hadn't had
- 9 - had bought / wouldn't have had to exchange
- 10 - got up / wouldn't waste

Additional explanations

Conditionals are very well explained in the following link:

<https://www.ef.com/ca/english-resources/english-grammar/conditional/>

Miss Caro explain conditionals in detail in the following video in case you missed that class:

<https://drive.google.com/file/d/1-JcL0FJQ652aMMqGqvOxA2v9clmstGFx/view?usp=sharing>



A neon sign graphic on a dark brick wall. The word "GAME" is in large, blue, outlined capital letters. Below it, the word "Time" is in a pink, cursive script. A large, outlined arrow points from the left towards the right, passing behind the word "GAME". The arrow's outline is composed of two lines: a blue line on top and a pink line on the bottom. The entire graphic is illuminated with a soft glow.

GAME
Time

Feelings and Emojis Game!



Step 1: Your teacher will show a picture with an emoji.



Step 2: You have to identify the Emoji with one of the feelings reviewed in the class and create a beautiful sentence



Step 3: Once you have your sentence, stand up and say “I love my English class” to get the point.

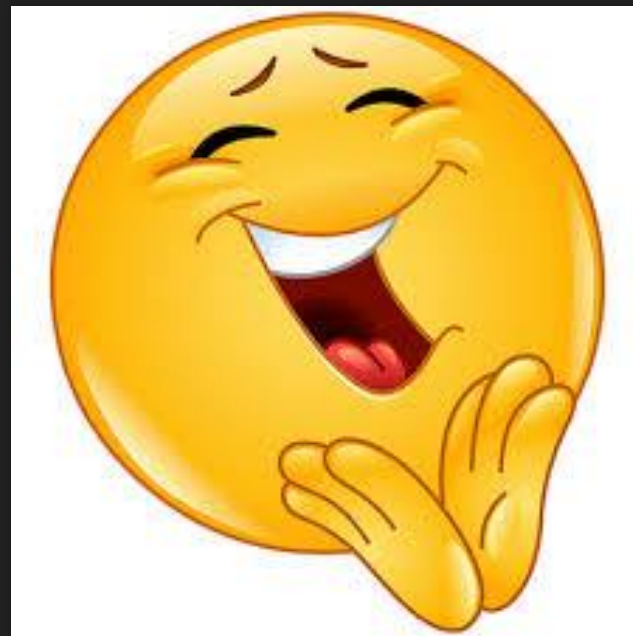
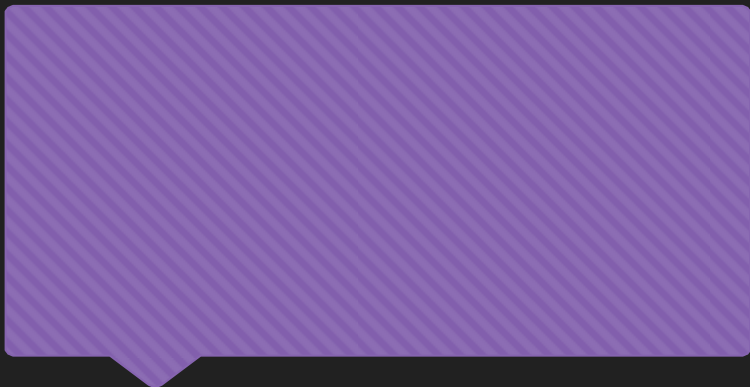
Bonus is you use the slang



SET 1

BEWILDERED

Can/couldn't believe my
eyes



SET 1

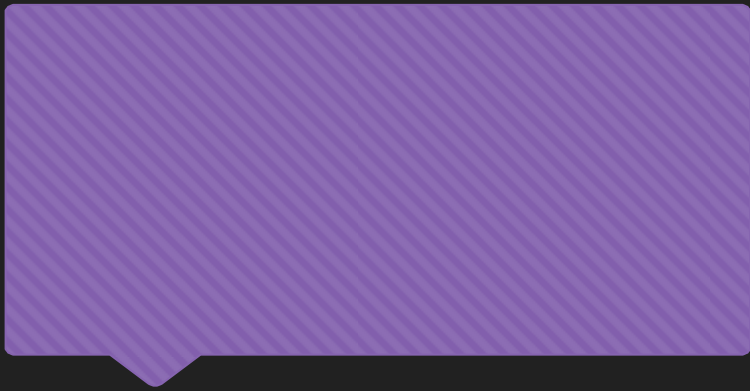
DELIGHTED

Jumping for joy



SET 1

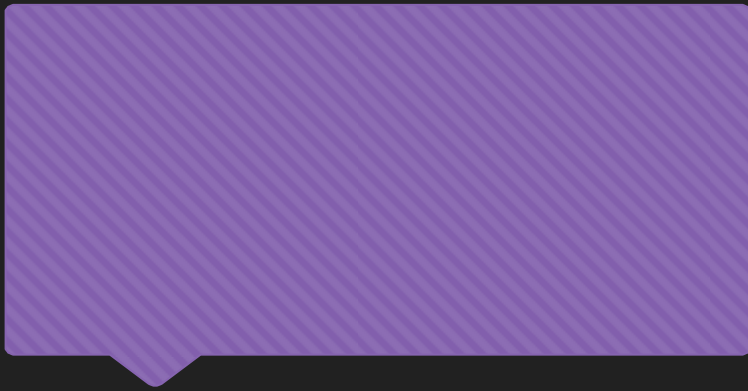
Worn out



SET 2



STUNNED



SET 2



THRILLED



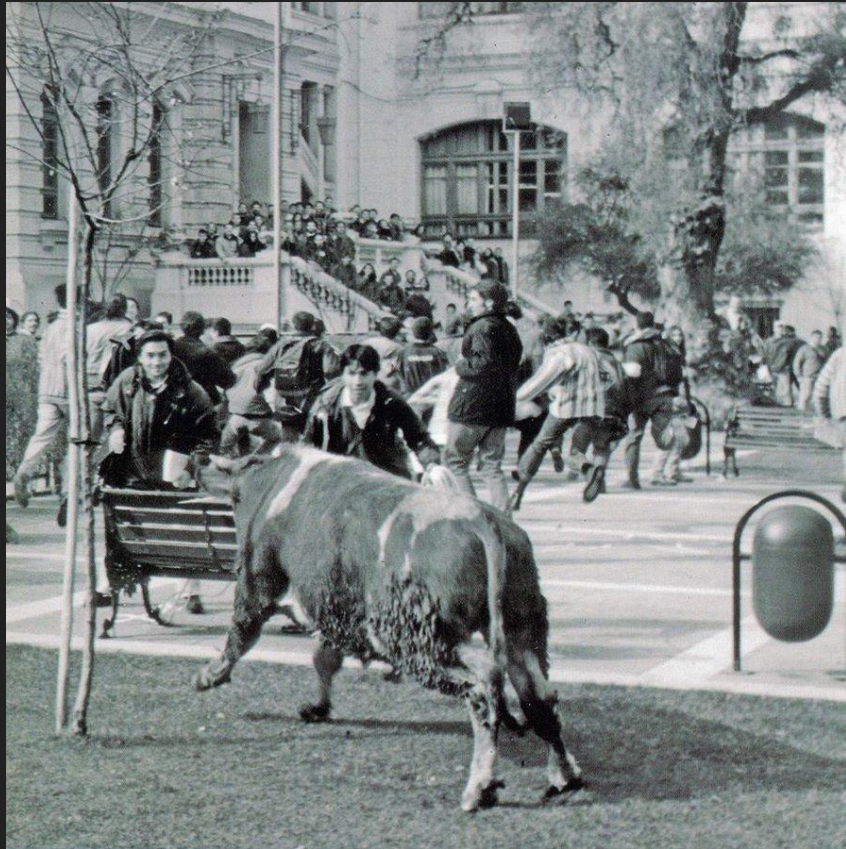
SET 2

FRIGHTENED

To be scared stiff

And the winner is...

What would you have done if you had been a Beauchefian when....



A cow broke into 850's gardens in 1997?

https://twitter.com/UChile_Beauchef/status/757599536030285824

What would you have done if you had been a Beauchefian when....



Kudai recorded "Sin despertar" at Beauchef's gates ?

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KxIIYwQH6IY>

**What would you have done if you had
been a Beauchefian when....**



**A bomb threat was sent in
2016?**

What would you have done if you had
been a Beauchefian when....



A whole chapter of the TV
show City Tour was recorded in
Beauchef 851?

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uFvuVopJzu0>



VIETNAM !

CARD 1**DISASTERS THROUGH HISTORY**

- What do you think has been the worst disaster caused by humankind in history? Why?
- What would you have done if you had been there?
- What are the most important tips to follow when disasters strike?

To freeze

Still

To panic

Quiet

Emergency drill

To hit

Plane crash

Earthquake

Flood

Rescue team

Storm

To Shout

To steal

Hysterical

Bewildered

Tsunami

Drought

Hurricane

Disasters

Avalanche

Tornado

Scared stiff

To get lost

To rescue

Volcanic eruption

Stunned

Relieved

Shocked

Overwhelmed

To keep calm