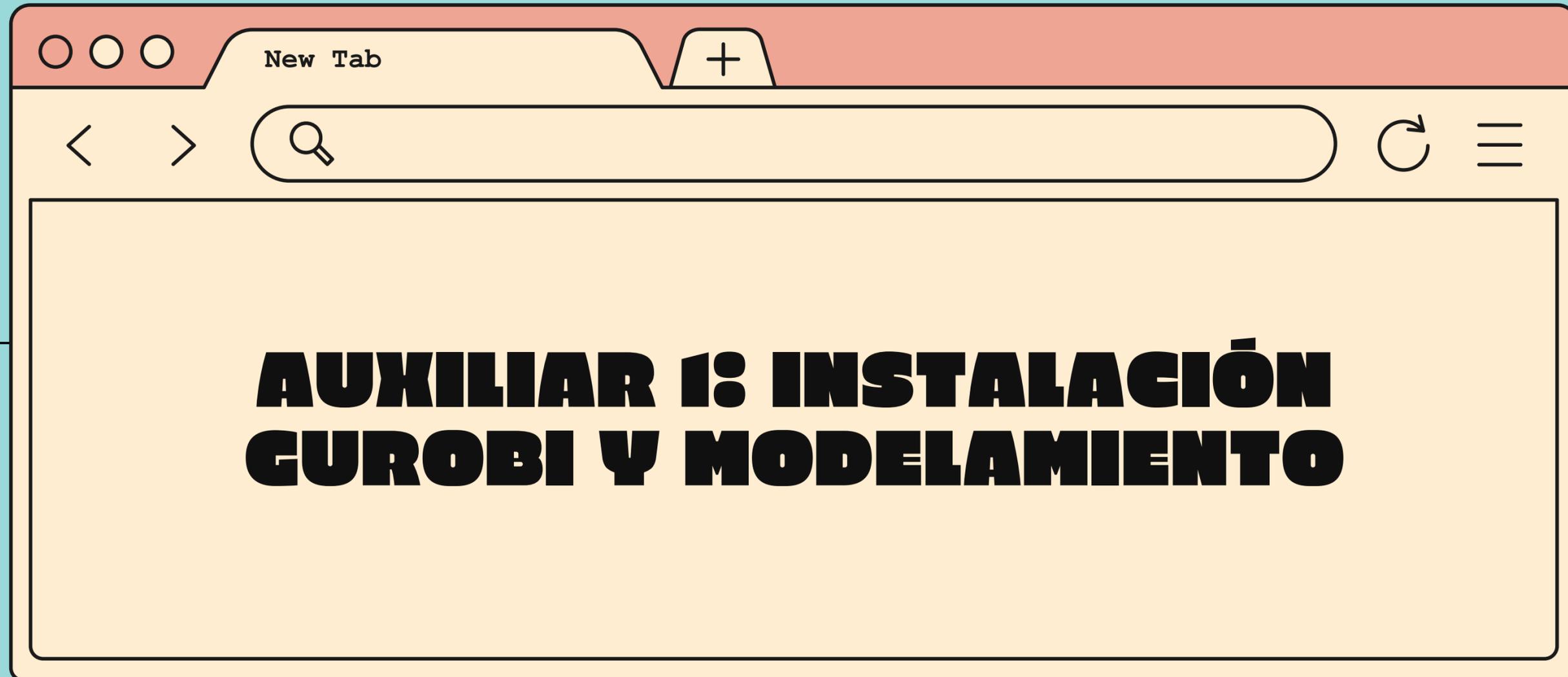


IN3171 Otoño 2022



Marian  
Mazurett

# Agenda

1. Presentación
2. Instalación Gurobi y Anaconda
3. Problema de modelamiento
4. Programando en gurobi...

# Parte 1: Instalación Gurobi

Descargar de <http://www.gurobi.com/downloads/gurobi-optimizer>

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL <https://www.gurobi.com/downloads/gurobi-optimizer-eula/>. The page features the Gurobi Optimization logo and navigation links for Products, Customers, Resources, Academia, Documentation, Downloads & Licenses, Support, and My Account. A 'Free Trial' button is visible. The main heading is 'Download Gurobi Optimizer'. Below the heading, there is a text prompt: 'To download and use Gurobi software, please read and accept the [End User License Agreement](#).  Accept the E...'. A dropdown menu is open from the 'Downloads & Licenses' link, with 'Gurobi Optimizer - Download Software' highlighted by a red circle. Other options in the dropdown include 'Gurobi for AMPL Software', 'AMPL and Gurobi Software', 'Your Gurobi Licenses', 'Your Cloud Licenses', 'Commercial Evaluation License', 'Academic License', and 'Online Course License'. The footer contains links for Products, Documentation, Support, and a 'Switch to Gurobi' button.

# Parte 1: Instalación Gurobi

Descargar de <http://www.gurobi.com/downloads/gurobi-optimizer>

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL <https://www.gurobi.com/downloads/gurobi-optimizer-eula/>. The page features the Gurobi Optimization logo and a navigation menu with links for Products, Customers, Resources, Academia, Company, and Partners, along with a 'Free Trial' button. The main heading is 'Download Gurobi Optimizer'. Below the heading, a text prompt reads: 'To download and use Gurobi software, please read and accept the [End User License Agreement](#). **Accept the End User License Agreement**'. The button text is circled in red. The footer contains links for Products, Documentation, Support, Switch to Gurobi, and Company.

# Parte 1: Instalación Gurobi

Descargar de <http://www.gurobi.com/downloads/gurobi-optimizer>

The screenshot shows the Gurobi website's download page for Gurobi Optimizer 9.5.1. The page is titled "Current Version" and "Gurobi Optimizer". It features a navigation menu with links for Documentation, Downloads & Licenses, Support, My Account, Products, Customers, Resources, Academia, Company, Partners, and a Free Trial button. The main content area displays a table of download links for different operating systems. The Windows download link is circled in red.

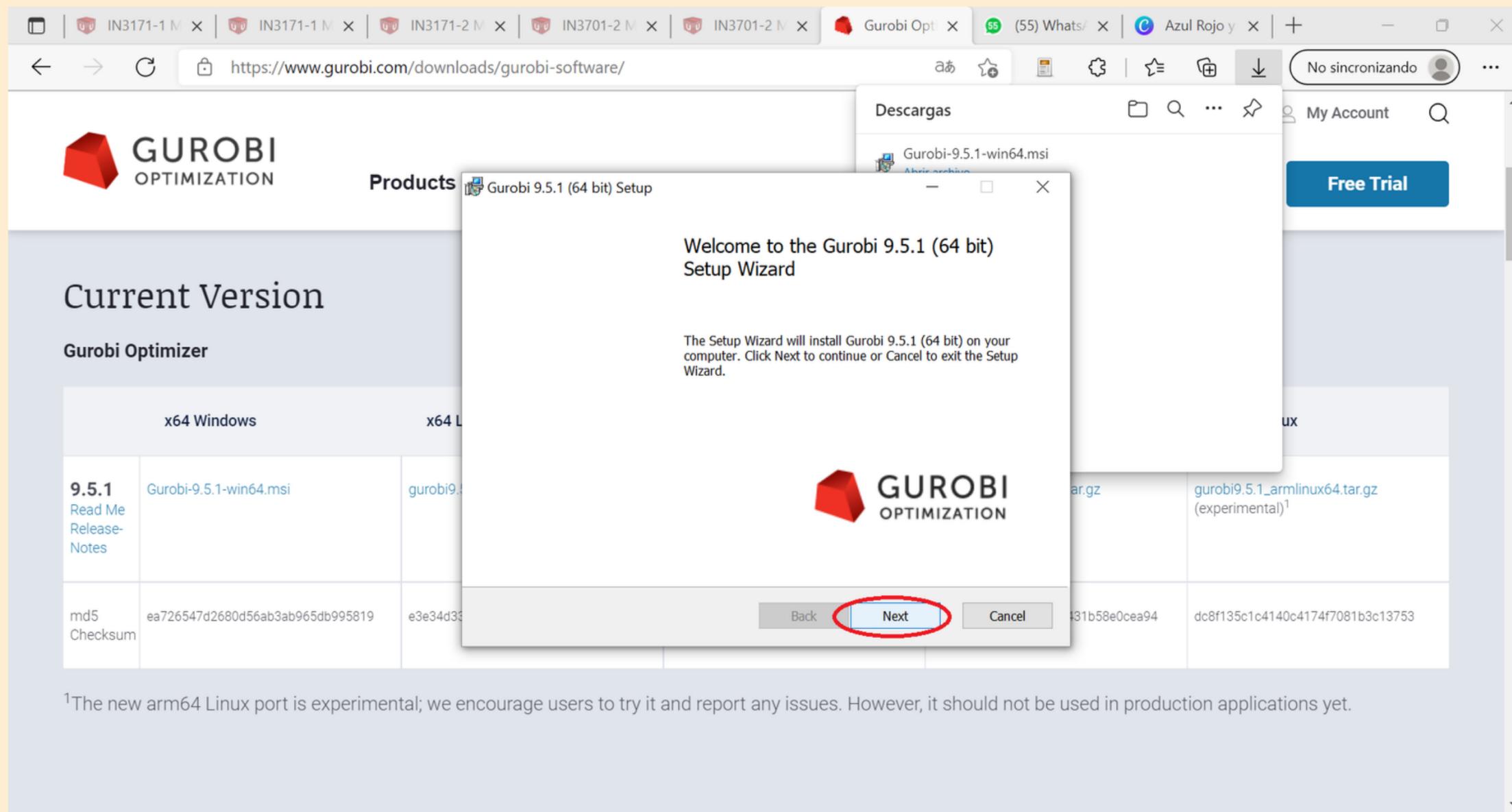
	x64 Windows	x64 Linux	MacOS Universal2	x64 AIX	arm64 Linux
<b>9.5.1</b> <a href="#">Read Me</a> <a href="#">Release-Notes</a>	<a href="#">Gurobi-9.5.1-win64.msi</a>	<a href="#">gurobi9.5.1_linux64.tar.gz</a>	<a href="#">gurobi9.5.1_macos_universal2.pkg</a>	<a href="#">gurobi9.5.1_power64.tar.gz</a>	<a href="#">gurobi9.5.1_armlinux64.tar.gz</a> (experimental) <sup>1</sup>
md5 Checksum	ea726547d2680d56ab3ab965db995819	e3e34d33ca324bb818d02264350671d3	a1786849ff3f14041af102a3fe3c8ad1	3401d854dbec729c953431b58e0cea94	dc8f135c1c4140c4174f7081b3c13753

<sup>1</sup>The new arm64 Linux port is experimental; we encourage users to try it and report any issues. However, it should not be used in production applications yet.

<https://packages.gurobi.com/9.5/Gurobi-9.5.1-win64.msi>

# Parte 1: Instalación Gurobi

Descargar de <http://www.gurobi.com/downloads/gurobi-optimizer>



The screenshot shows the Gurobi website's download page for Gurobi 9.5.1 (64 bit) Setup. A download window is open, and a setup wizard window is displayed over the page. The setup wizard window has the 'Next' button highlighted with a red circle.

**Current Version**

**Gurobi Optimizer**

	x64 Windows	x64 Linux
<b>9.5.1</b> Read Me Release- Notes	<a href="#">Gurobi-9.5.1-win64.msi</a>	<a href="#">gurobi9.5.1-win64.tar.gz</a>
md5 Checksum	ea726547d2680d56ab3ab965db995819	e3e34d33e3e34d33e3e34d33e3e34d33

<sup>1</sup>The new arm64 Linux port is experimental; we encourage users to try it and report any issues. However, it should not be used in production applications yet.

# Parte 1: Instalación Gurobi

Descargar de <http://www.gurobi.com/downloads/gurobi-optimizer>

The screenshot shows the Gurobi website's download page for Gurobi 9.5.1 (64 bit) Setup. A download manager window shows the file 'Gurobi-9.5.1-win64.msi' has been downloaded. A 'Gurobi 9.5.1 (64 bit) Setup' dialog box is open, displaying the Gurobi logo and the text 'Completed the Gurobi 9.5.1 (64 bit) Setup Wizard'. The dialog box also includes a 'Finish' button and a 'Cancel' button.

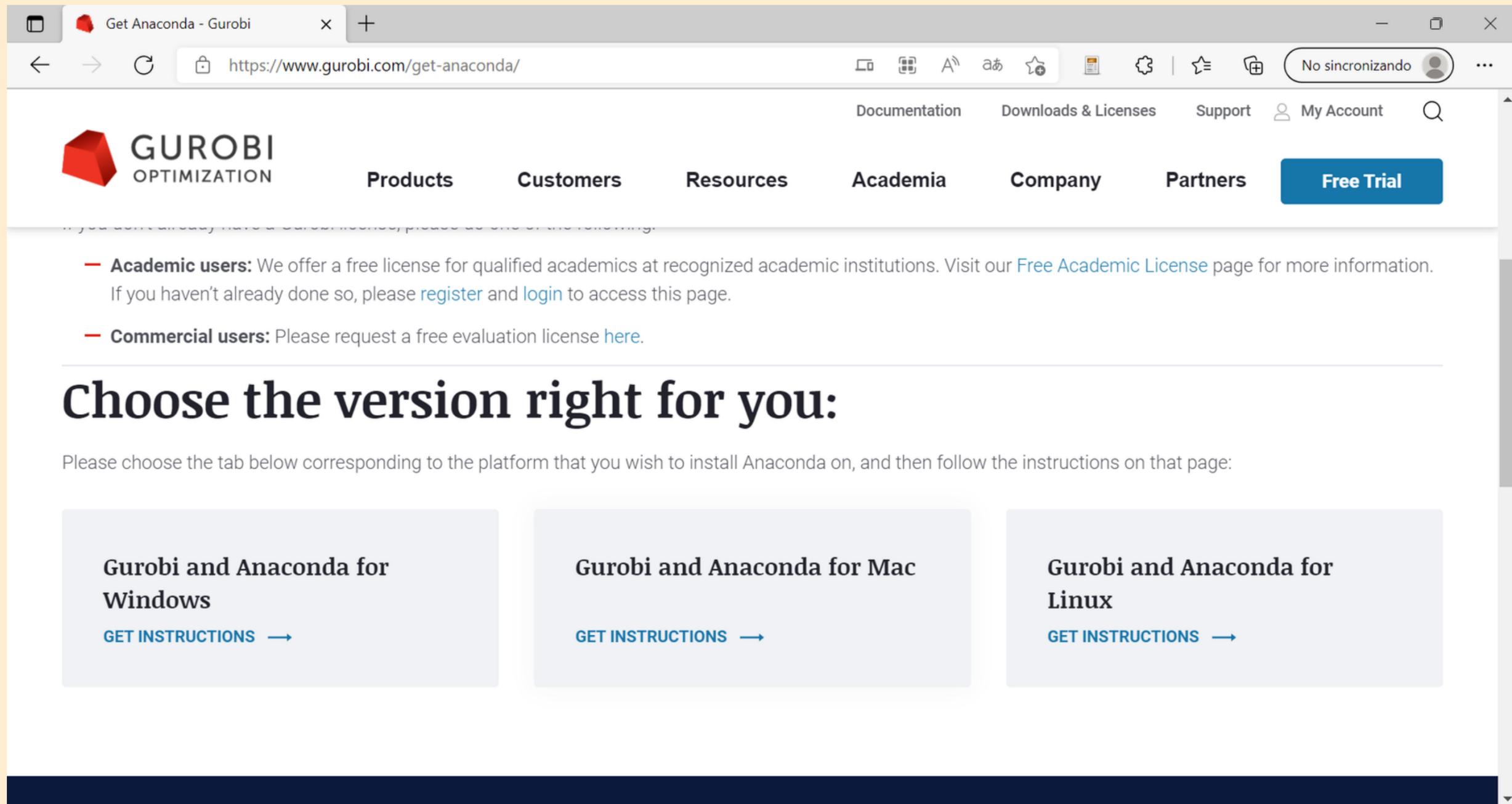
	x64 Windows	x64 Linux
<b>9.5.1</b> Read Me Release- Notes	<a href="#">Gurobi-9.5.1-win64.msi</a>	<a href="#">gurobi9.5.1-win64.exe</a>
md5 Checksum	ea726547d2680d56ab3ab965db995819	e3e34d33e3e34d33e3e34d33e3e34d33

<sup>1</sup>The new arm64 Linux port is experimental; we encourage users to try it and report any issues. However, it should not be used in production applications yet.

Una vez instalado les pedirá reiniciar.

# Parte II: Instalación Anaconda

<https://www.gurobi.com/get-anaconda/>  
Aquí están las instrucciones



Get Anaconda - Gurobi

<https://www.gurobi.com/get-anaconda/>

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— **Commercial users:** Please request a free evaluation license [here](#).

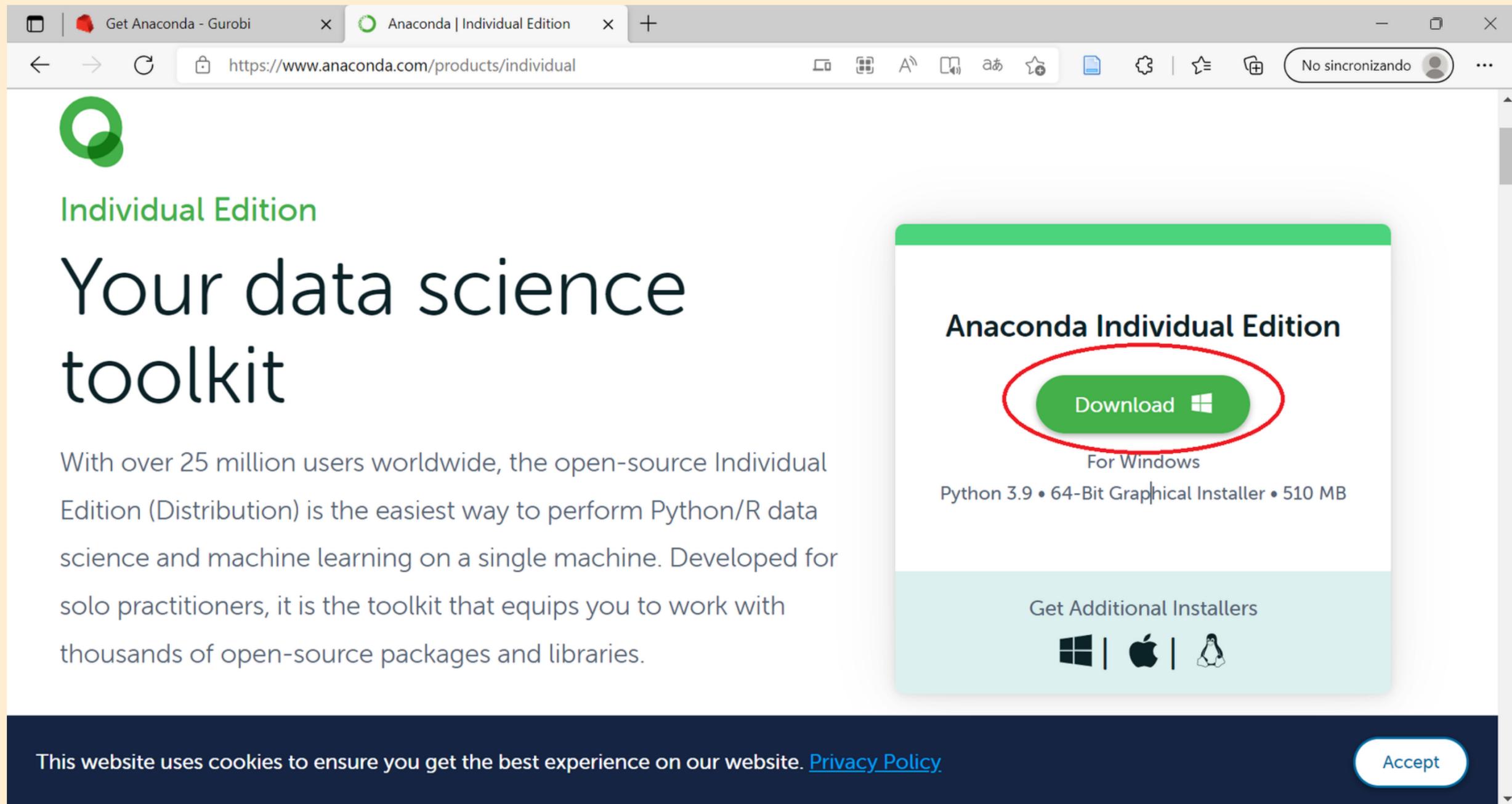
## Choose the version right for you:

Please choose the tab below corresponding to the platform that you wish to install Anaconda on, and then follow the instructions on that page:

- Gurobi and Anaconda for Windows**  
[GET INSTRUCTIONS →](#)
- Gurobi and Anaconda for Mac**  
[GET INSTRUCTIONS →](#)
- Gurobi and Anaconda for Linux**  
[GET INSTRUCTIONS →](#)

# Parte II: Instalación Anaconda

www.anaconda.com/products/individual



The screenshot shows a web browser window with two tabs: "Get Anaconda - Gurobi" and "Anaconda | Individual Edition". The address bar shows the URL "https://www.anaconda.com/products/individual". The page content includes the Anaconda logo, the text "Individual Edition", and the main heading "Your data science toolkit". Below this, a paragraph describes the Individual Edition as an open-source toolkit for Python/R data science and machine learning. On the right side, there is a card titled "Anaconda Individual Edition" with a green "Download" button circled in red. Below the button, it says "For Windows" and "Python 3.9 • 64-Bit Graphical Installer • 510 MB". At the bottom of the card, there is a link "Get Additional Installers" with icons for Windows, Apple, and Linux. A cookie consent banner is visible at the bottom of the page, with the text "This website uses cookies to ensure you get the best experience on our website. [Privacy Policy](#)" and an "Accept" button.

Individual Edition

## Your data science toolkit

With over 25 million users worldwide, the open-source Individual Edition (Distribution) is the easiest way to perform Python/R data science and machine learning on a single machine. Developed for solo practitioners, it is the toolkit that equips you to work with thousands of open-source packages and libraries.

**Anaconda Individual Edition**

**Download** 

For Windows

Python 3.9 • 64-Bit Graphical Installer • 510 MB

Get Additional Installers

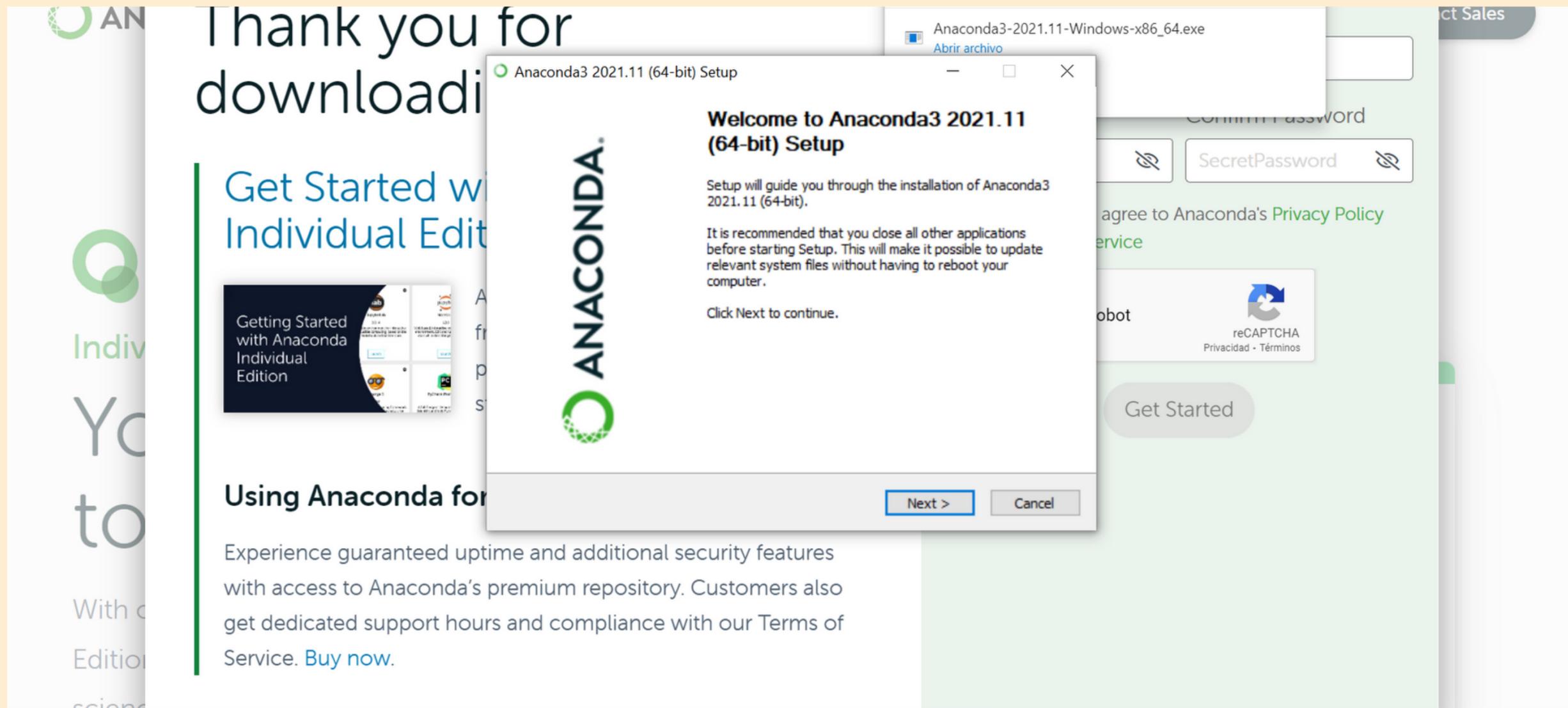
 |  | 

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# Parte II: Instalación Anaconda

[www.anaconda.com/products/individual](http://www.anaconda.com/products/individual)

**IMPORTANTE:** Seleccionar  
Add Anaconda to my PATH environment variable



The image shows a screenshot of the Anaconda3 2021.11 (64-bit) Setup window overlaid on the Anaconda Individual Edition product page. The setup window is titled "Anaconda3 2021.11 (64-bit) Setup" and contains the following text:

**Welcome to Anaconda3 2021.11 (64-bit) Setup**

Setup will guide you through the installation of Anaconda3 2021.11 (64-bit).

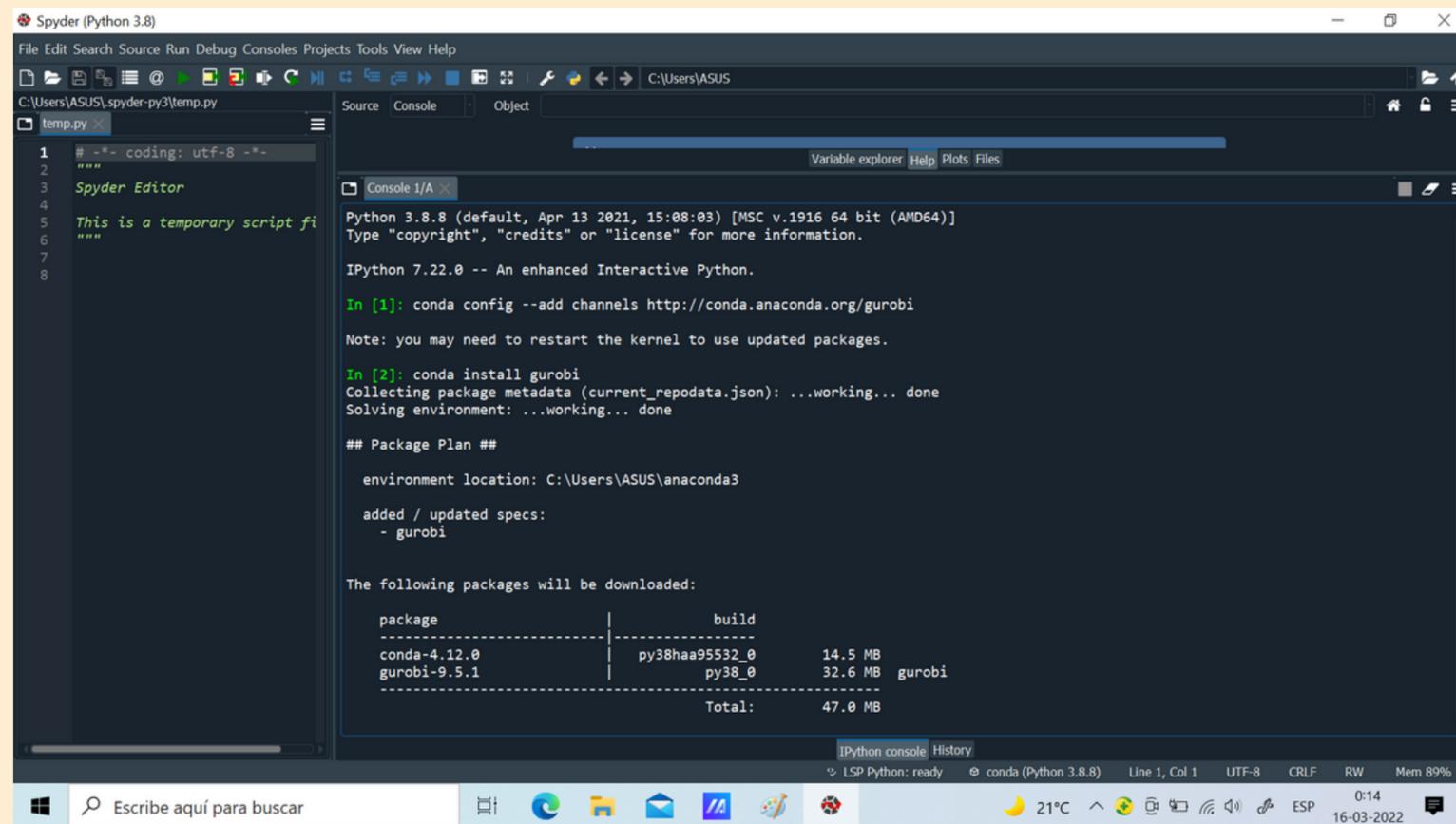
It is recommended that you close all other applications before starting Setup. This will make it possible to update relevant system files without having to reboot your computer.

Click Next to continue.

At the bottom of the setup window, there are two buttons: "Next >" and "Cancel".

The background shows the Anaconda Individual Edition product page, which includes the text "Thank you for downloading", "Get Started with Individual Edition", and "Using Anaconda for". There is also a reCAPTCHA widget visible on the page.

# Parte III: Instalación Gurobi en Anaconda



The screenshot shows the Spyder Python IDE interface. The left pane contains a Python script with the following content:

```
1 # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
2 """
3 Spyder Editor
4 This is a temporary script file
5 """
6
7
8
```

The right pane shows the IPython console output for the following commands:

```
In [1]: conda config --add channels http://conda.anaconda.org/gurobi
Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

In [2]: conda install gurobi
Collecting package metadata (current_repodata.json): ...working... done
Solving environment: ...working... done

## Package Plan ##

environment location: C:\Users\ASUS\anaconda3

added / updated specs:
- gurobi

The following packages will be downloaded:

package-----build
conda-4.12.0      | py38haa95532_0  14.5 MB
gurobi-9.5.1     | py38_0          32.6 MB  gurobi
-----
Total:          47.0 MB
```

The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows the search bar with the text "Escribe aquí para buscar", system tray icons for temperature (21°C), time (0:14), and date (16-03-2022).

`conda config --add channels http://conda.anaconda.org/gurobi`

`conda install gurobi`

# Parte IV: Obtención e instalación licencia

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL <https://www.gurobi.com/get-anaconda/>. The page features the Gurobi logo and navigation links for Documentation, Downloads & Licenses, Support, Register, and Login. A dropdown menu is open under 'Downloads & Licenses', listing options such as 'Download Center', 'Gurobi Optimizer - Download Software', 'Gurobi for AMPL Software', 'AMPL and Gurobi Software', 'Your Gurobi Licenses', 'Your Cloud Licenses', 'Commercial Evaluation License', 'Academic License' (circled in red), and 'Online Course License'. The main content area is titled 'Get Anaconda' and contains introductory text about the Gurobi distribution and Anaconda. The browser's taskbar at the bottom shows the system tray with a search bar, task icons, and system information including the date 15-03-2022 and time 22:49.

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Home > Get Anaconda

## Get Anaconda

The Gurobi distribution includes a Python interpreter and a basic set of Python modules. While these are essential, they provide just a glimpse of the wealth of tools and modules that are available for Python.

This section guides you through the steps involved in installing Anaconda, a modern open source analytics platform. Anaconda includes hundreds of Python packages by default, such as the leading web interactive notebook for data science (Jupyter). Anaconda significantly increases the interactive building experience.

If you don't already have a Gurobi license, please do one of the following:

- Academic users:** We offer a free license for qualified academics at recognized academic institutions. If you haven't already done so, please [register](#) and [login](#) to access this page.

[Academic License](#)

[license](#) page for more information.

25°C 22:49 15-03-2022

# Parte IV: Obtención e instalación licencia

Academic License Registration - x

https://www.gurobi.com/downloads/end-user-license-agreement-academic/

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Download Center

Gurobi Optimizer - Download Software

Gurobi for AMPL Software

AMPL and Gurobi Software

Your Gurobi Licenses

Your Cloud Licenses

Commercial Evaluation License

Academic License

Online Course License

Free Trial

Home > Downloads & Licenses > Academic License

## Academic License Registration

Please read and accept the conditions for use of an Academic License:

An academic license may only be used by a faculty member, a student, or a member of the research or administrative department of a university or other academic institution. The code may be used only for research and educational purposes. Access for commercial purposes is forbidden.

We urge academic users to upgrade to the latest version of Gurobi Optimizer. Some features, such as `grbgetkey`, are only available in older releases.

I Accept These Conditions

https://www.gurobi.com/downloads/end-user-license-agreement-academic/

Escribe aquí para buscar

25°C 22:46 15-03-2022

# Parte IV: Obtención e instalación licencia

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL <https://www.gurobi.com/downloads/free-academic-license/>. The page title is "Academic License Detail - Gurobi". The browser's address bar shows the URL and navigation icons. The page header includes the Gurobi logo and navigation links: Documentation, Downloads & Licenses, Support, My Account, Products, Customers, Resources, Academia, Company, Partners, and a Free Trial button. The main content area features the heading "Academic License Detail" and a section for "License ID" with a redacted value. Below this, there is a section for "Information and installation instructions" and a table with the following data:

License ID	[REDACTED]
Date Issued	2022-03-[REDACTED]

The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows the search bar with the text "Escribe aquí para buscar", several application icons, and system tray information including the temperature (21°C), time (0:09), and date (16-03-2022).

# Parte IV: Obtención e instalación licencia

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL `https://www.gurobi.com/downloads/free-academic-license/`. The page header includes the Gurobi logo and navigation links: Documentation, Downloads & Licenses, Support, My Account, Products, Customers, Resources, Academia, Company, Partners, and a Free Trial button. Below the navigation is a table with a single row labeled "Host ID". The main content area is titled "Installation" and contains the following text: "To install this license on a computer where Gurobi Optimizer is installed, copy and paste the following command to the Start/Run menu (Windows only) or a command/terminal prompt (any system):". Below this text, the command `grbgetkey 6d[redacted]` is displayed and circled in red. The text continues: "The `grbgetkey` command requires an active internet connection. If your computer has no internet access, or you get no response or an error message such as 'Unable to contact key server', [Please click here for additional instructions.](#)". The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows the search bar with the text "Escribe aquí para buscar", several application icons, and system tray information including the temperature (21°C), date (16-03-2022), and time (0:09).

Academic License Detail - Gurobi x

← → ↻ 🔒 `https://www.gurobi.com/downloads/free-academic-license/` A a ☆ 📄 ⚙️ | ☆ 📁 No sincronizando

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Host ID
---------

## Installation

To install this license on a computer where Gurobi Optimizer is installed, copy and paste the following command to the Start/Run menu (Windows only) or a command/terminal prompt (any system):

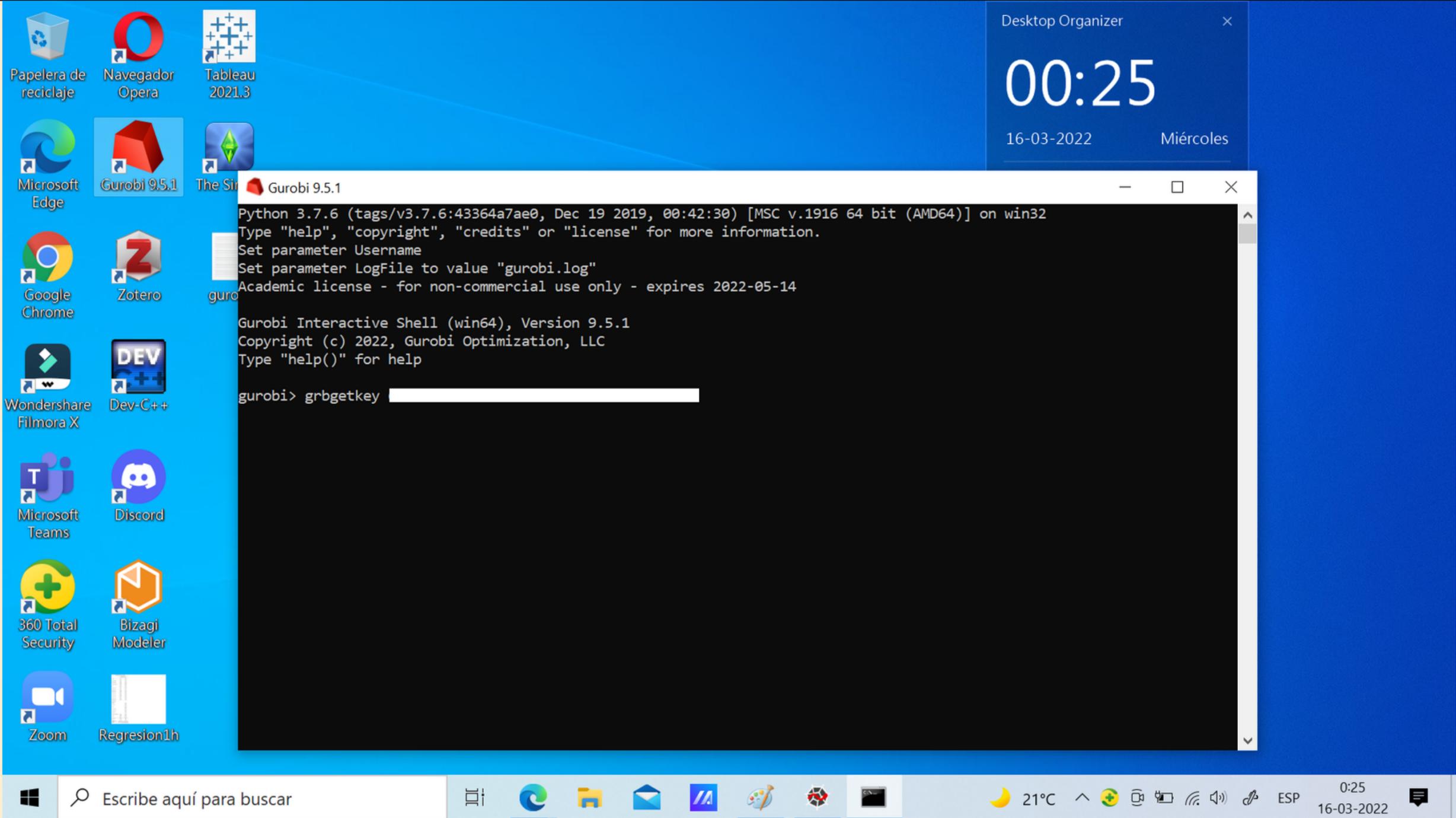
```
grbgetkey 6d[redacted]
```

The `grbgetkey` command requires an active internet connection. If your computer has no internet access, or you get no response or an error message such as "Unable to contact key server", [Please click here for additional instructions.](#)

Escribe aquí para buscar

21°C 0:09 16-03-2022

# Parte IV: Obtención e instalación licencia



# **Problema de Modelamiento**

PPL contiene:

- Parámetros
- Variables de decisión
- Restricciones
- Función objetivo

# Problema de Modelamiento

Inspirado en P1 aux0 2019-2 Macarena Osorio

Imagine que usted maneja un local de pizzas que sólo vende 2 tipos de pizza: margarita pesto y vegetariana. La pizza margarita pesto lleva 1 porción de queso, 2 porciones de tomate y 1 porción de pesto. La vegetariana lleva 2 porciones de queso, 1 porción de tomate y 1 porción de champiñones. El local compra diariamente el equivalente a 10 porciones de pesto y champiñón y 20 porciones de los demás ingredientes. El precio de la pizza margarita pesto es \$4000 y el de la vegetariana es \$5000. Suponiendo que todo lo producido se vende, determine la cantidad de cada tipo de pizza que debiera producir su local para maximizar sus ingresos diarios.

# Problema de Modelamiento

## Parámetros

10 porciones de pesto y champiñón

20 porciones de los demás ingredientes

## Variables de Decisión

$x$  := cant. de pizza margarita pesto a producir

$y$  := cant. de pizza vegetariana a producir

**Restricciones:**      1) Naturaleza de las variables

$$x \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$y \in \mathbb{N}$$

# Problema de Modelamiento

**Restricciones:**      2) Limitaciones ingredientes

$x \leq 10$       puedo producir máximo 10 pizzas de cada tipo (por los ingre-  
 $y \leq 10$       dientes champiñón y pesto que adquiero)

$x + 2 * y \leq 20$     queso

$2 * x + y \leq 20$     tomate

**Función Objetivo:**

$\max 4000 * x + 5000 * y$

# Programando en Gurobi

The screenshot shows the Spyder Python IDE interface. The main editor window displays a Python script named `temp.py` that uses the Gurobi Python interface to solve a linear programming problem. The script defines a model, adds variables `x` and `y`, and adds constraints for pesto, vegetarian, cheese, and tomato. The objective function is to maximize  $4000x + 5000y$ . The script then optimizes the model and prints the objective value and optimal values for `x` and `y`.

```
1 # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
2 """
3 Spyder Editor
4 This is a temporary script file.
5 """
6
7 from gurobipy import *
8
9 #Definir modelo
10 modelo = Model("Aux1")
11
12 #Definir variables de decision
13 x = modelo.addVar(vtype="I", lb=0, name="x")
14 y = modelo.addVar(vtype="I", lb=0, name="y")
15 modelo.update()
16
17 #Definir restricciones
18 modelo.addConstr(x <= 10) #margarita pesto
19 modelo.addConstr(y <= 10) #vegetariana
20 modelo.addConstr(x + 2*y <= 20) #queso
21 modelo.addConstr(2*x + y <= 20) #tomate
22
23 #Definir funcion objetivo
24 modelo.setObjective(4000*x + 5000*y, GRB.MAXIMIZE)
25
26 #Optimizar
27 modelo.optimize()
28
29 #Obtener soluciones
30 print ("valor objetivo =", modelo.ObjVal)
31 print ("x* =", x.X)
32 print ("y* =", y.X)
33
```

The console window shows the output of the script, including the Gurobi solver's progress and the final optimal solution:

```
Root relaxation: objective 6.000000e+04, 2 iterations, 0.00 seconds
(0.00 work units)

Nodes | Current Node | Objective Bounds |
Work
Expl Unexpl | Obj Depth IntInf | Incumbent BestBd Gap | It/
Node Time
0 0 60000.0000 0 2 41000.0000 60000.0000 46.3% -
0s
H 0 0 59000.000000 60000.0000 1.69% -
0s
0 0 60000.0000 0 2 59000.0000 60000.0000 1.69% -
0s

Explored 1 nodes (2 simplex iterations) in 0.03 seconds (0.00 work
units)
Thread count was 4 (of 4 available processors)

Solution count 3: 59000 41000 40000

Optimal solution found (tolerance 1.00e-04)
Best objective 5.900000000000e+04, best bound 5.900000000000e+04, gap
0.0000%
valor objetivo = 59000.0
x* = 6.0
y* = 7.0

In [3]:
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates the IDE is running Python 3.8.8, with the current file at line 33, column 1. The memory usage is 97%.

# Problema de Modelamiento

Imagine que participa en el curso "Taller de Ingeniería Industrial" y quiere coordinar el trabajo de su grupo que tiene un conjunto  $M$  de personas, por ejemplo  $M = \{\text{Christiane, Rocio, Carla, Valentina, Karen, Gabriel, Gary, Gonzalo, Mauricio, Arturo, Alexis}\}$ . Hay un conjunto  $J$  de tareas que se deben hacer para completar el proyecto. Para cada tarea  $j \in J$  hay un valor  $p_j \geq 0$  que corresponde al número de horas que se debe dedicar a hacer la tarea  $j$ . Se debe asignar exactamente una persona del grupo a cada trabajo. Si un miembro del equipo,  $i \in M$ , tiene un conjunto de tareas  $J' \subseteq J$  asignado, entonces el miembro  $i$  tiene que trabajar  $\sum_{j \in J'} p_j$  horas en total. El objetivo es minimizar el número de horas totales que trabaja la persona del grupo que más horas trabaja.

# Problema de Modelamiento

P1 Tarea 1 2019-2, profesores Fernando Ordoñez, Andreas Wiese

## Parámetros

$p_j :=$  tiempo que tarda en realizarse el trabajo  $j \in J$

## Variables de Decisión

$x_{ij} :=$   $\begin{cases} 1 & \text{Si la persona } i \text{ realiza el trabajo } j. \\ 0, & \text{De otra manera.} \end{cases}$

$t :=$  tiempo durante el cual trabaja la persona que trabaja más horas

**Restricciones:** 1) Naturaleza de las variables

$$x_{ij} \in \{0, 1\}$$

$$t \in \mathbb{R}^+$$

# Problema de Modelamiento

P1 Tarea 1 2019-2, profesores Fernando Ordoñez, Andreas Wiese

## Restricciones

2) Todos los trabajos se realizan y sólo una persona puede realizar un trabajo en particular

$$\sum_{i \in M} x_{ij} = 1 \quad \forall j \in J$$

3) Cada persona trabaja como máximo un tiempo  $t$

$$t \geq \sum_{j \in J} x_{i,j} * p_j \quad \forall i \in M$$

# Problema de Modelamiento

P1 Tarea 1 2019-2, profesores Fernando Ordoñez, Andreas Wiese

## Función Objetivo

min  $t$

