

- 6 Has he done the laundry yet? Yes, he has.  
 7 Has he cleaned the window yet? No, he hasn't.  
 8 Has he cleaned his desk yet? No, he hasn't.  
 9 Has he set the table yet? Yes, he has.  
 10 Has he made his bed yet? No, he hasn't.

- b 2 He's been on vacation. d 3 She's made breakfast. a  
 4 We've had lunch. f 5 He's bought a ring. c  
 6 She's washed her hair. e

#### 4B present perfect or simple past?

- a 2 I've never flown in a helicopter.  
 3 Has she ever been late for work?  
 4 He hasn't bought any expensive clothes.  
 5 She's met a lot of famous people.  
 6 We've never seen a Spike Lee movie.  
 7 She's won a lot of prizes for her novels.  
 8 Have you ever lost a credit card?  
 9 I've never worked in a store or a restaurant.  
 10 Have you ever sold something on eBay?  
 11 He's fallen off his bike five times.  
 12 I haven't read any of *The Lord of the Rings* books.
- b 2 have 3 went 4 Did...buy 5 bought 6 did...pay  
 7've worn  
 8 Have...ever heard 9 haven't  
 10 saw 11 Was 12 liked

#### 4C something, anything, nothing, etc.

- 2 anywhere; somewhere 3 anything; nowhere  
 4 nobody 5 something 6 anywhere  
 7 Somebody; anybody 8 anything; nothing; anything  
 9 somewhere 10 Somebody; anything; anybody

#### 5A comparative adjectives and adverbs, as...as

- a 2 Spain is hotter than France.  
 3 The sandwiches are more expensive than the drinks.  
 4 David speaks Italian better than Kim.  
 5 Sydney is farther / further from London than Delhi.  
 6 He's taller than his brother.  
 7 Claire works harder than Sally.  
 8 The traffic at 8:30 is worse than the traffic at 9:30.  
 9 Harry writes more quickly than Paul.  
 10 Life in the city is more stressful than life in the country.
- b 2 France isn't as hot as Spain.  
 3 The drinks aren't as expensive as the sandwiches.  
 4 Kim doesn't speak Italian as well as David.  
 5 Delhi isn't as far from London as Sydney is.  
 6 His brother isn't as tall as him.  
 7 Sally doesn't work as hard as Claire.  
 8 The traffic at 9:30 isn't as bad as the traffic at 8:30.  
 9 Paul doesn't write as quickly as Harry.  
 10 Life in the country isn't as stressful as life in the city.

#### 5B superlatives (+ ever + present perfect)

- a 2 the cheapest 3 the most boring 4 the cheapest  
 5 the most impatient 6 the quietest 7 the emptiest  
 8 the laziest
- b 2 What's the most difficult language you've ever learned?  
 3 What's the best restaurant you've ever been to?  
 4 What's the most expensive gadget you've ever bought?  
 5 What's the coldest place you've ever visited?

- 6 What's the longest trip you've ever taken?  
 7 What's the most delicious food you've ever eaten?  
 8 What's the most beautiful place you've ever been to?  
 9 What's the most boring movie you've ever seen?  
 10 Where's the furthest / farthest you've ever been on vacation?

#### 5C quantifiers, too, not enough

- 2 a lot of 3 too 4 enough money 5 much  
 6 too 7 a little 8 much 9 much  
 10 patient enough 11 much 12 many  
 13 much 14 enough time 15 many  
 16 a few 17 well enough 18 very little  
 19 a little 20 many

#### 6A will / won't (predictions)

- a 2 h; won't understand 3 g; won't be 4 i; won't have  
 5 a; won't get 6 e; 'll feel 7 k; 'll lose 8 l; 'll get  
 9 d; 'll last 10 b; 'll be 11 c; 'll pass 12 j; 'll love
- b bP cO dO eO fP gP hP iO jO  
 kP lO

#### 6B will / won't (promises, offers, decisions)

- 2 'll close 3 won't tell 4 'll call 5 'll take  
 6 won't happen 7 'll have 8 'll be 9 'll help  
 10 'll think 11 'll make 12 'll ask

#### 6C review of verb forms: present, past, and future

- 2 don't answer; 'll call 3 isn't playing  
 4 haven't made 5 'm going to sell 6 did...get; called  
 7 'll help 8 was driving 9 don't drink  
 10 Have...spoken 11 were...doing 12 does...work  
 13 won't hurt 14 'm not working 15 've...seen  
 16 are...wearing / are...going to wear 17 'll meet  
 18 are...doing; Do...want 19 did...dream  
 20 did...take; was walking

#### 7A uses of the infinitive

- 2 to pass 3 not to tell 4 to build 5 to use  
 6 to print 7 to turn off 8 to go 9 to be  
 10 to swim 11 not to worry 12 to learn 13 to lock  
 14 to see 15 to get 16 to cry 17 to make  
 18 to say 19 to ask 20 not to know

#### 7B infinitive or verb + -ing?

- 3 to come 4 not talking 5 to see 6 to earn  
 7 relaxing; not doing 8 to give 9 to learn  
 10 winning 11 not to hit 12 drinking; talking  
 13 to go 14 stopping 15 going 16 to be  
 17 to go 18 Eating 19 not to understand  
 20 remembering

#### 7C have to, don't have to, must, must not, can't

- 2 don't have to pay 3 must wear 4 must not touch  
 5 don't have to pay 6 must not / can't take 7 have to be  
 8 must not / can't play 9 must not / can't put 10 don't  
 have to come 11 must drive 12 must wear

#### 8A should

- 2 should ask 3 should tell 4 should get  
 5 shouldn't sit 6 should get up 7 shouldn't think;  
 should say 8 shouldn't go 9 should learn  
 10 should go

**8B** *if* + present, *will* + base form (first conditional)

- 1 2 'll get 3 get 4 'll catch 5 catch 6 won't do  
7 don't do 8 won't get
- 2 9 lend 10 'll buy 11 have 12 'll start 13 have  
14 'll lend 15 lend 16 can buy
- 3 17 can't 18 won't go 19 don't go 20 won't meet  
21 never meet 22 won't get 23 don't get  
24 won't have
- 4 25 talk 26 'll miss 27 miss 28 'll be 29 'm  
30 'll be 31 is 32 'll lose

**8C** possessive pronouns

- a 2 her 3 your; my 4 theirs 5 yours; mine 6 our
- b 1 his; him 2 Our; we 3 She; her; her 4 theirs;  
them; they 5 It; its 6 mine; yours; my; my; you;  
her; she

**9A** *if* + past, *would* + base form (second conditional)

- a 2 'd feel; got 3 'd be; didn't live 4 wouldn't swim;  
were 5 'd ask; could speak 6 Would she buy; had  
7 weren't; 'd go 8 wouldn't be; weren't / wasn't
- b 3 studied 4 'll lend 5 weren't / wasn't  
6 don't see 7 won't say 8 don't hurry up  
9 wouldn't go 10 would...do

**9B** present perfect + *for* and *since*

- 2 have...had; 've had... for 3 have...been married; 've  
been married since 4 have...known; 've known... for  
5 have...lived; 've lived... since 6 have...had; 've had...  
since 7 have...been; 've been... since

**9C** present perfect or simple past?

- 1 've loved; wasn't... started  
2 Has...finished; finished; hasn't decided  
3 've lived; lived; did...leave; retired  
4 saw; told; Have...lived; 've never been; 's visited  
5 Have...heard; 've separated; thought  
6 's been; fell; got; were

**10A** passive

- 2 was designed 3 are checked 4 were built  
5 are shown 6 was discovered 7 weren't used  
8 were worn 9 was invented 10 is played  
11 was painted 12 is...pronounced

**10B** *used to*

- 2 She used to play 3 She didn't use to ride  
4 She used to wear 5 She didn't use to have  
6 She used to be 7 She didn't use to wear  
8 She didn't use to play 9 He used to watch  
10 He didn't use to play 11 He didn't use to wear  
12 He used to have 13 He used to be  
14 He used to wear 15 He didn't use to eat  
16 He used to have

**10C** *might*

- 2 might be 3 might like 4 might not go  
5 might meet 6 might fall 7 might not take  
8 might call 9 might go 10 might not say  
11 might be

**11A** expressing movement

- 2 out (of) / through 3 under 4 around 5 toward  
6 along 7 through 8 up 9 into 10 across  
11 down 12 down

**11B** word order of phrasal verbs

- a 2 putting on 3 writing down 4 picking up  
5 going away 6 throwing away 7 looking for  
8 getting up 9 taking off 10 getting along
- b 2 turn it up 3 looking after them 4 call her back  
5 Turn off your cell phones / turn your cell phones off  
6 pick them up 7 look for them 8 pay me back

**11C** *so*, *neither* + auxiliaries

- 3 Neither can I 4 Neither am I 5 So have I  
6 Neither did I 7 So was I 8 Neither do I 9 So am I  
10 So do I 11 Neither do I 12 So did I  
13 So was I 14 Neither have I 15 So do I  
16 Neither will I 17 So am I 18 So would I  
19 So will I 20 So do I

**12A** past perfect

- 2 was; hadn't taken 3 didn't work; hadn't turned  
it on 4 didn't / couldn't take; had forgotten  
5 'd never flown; were 6 arrived; hadn't brought  
7 'd just had; wasn't 8 had to; 'd lost 9 ran; hadn't  
paid 10 arrived; had gone out 11 could; 'd learned  
12 was; 'd been

**12B** reported speech

- a 2 he didn't like the music 3 he'd done his homework  
4 it would be expensive 5 she wasn't going to the party  
6 he'd lost the match 7 he loved her 8 she'd found  
his keys
- b 2 "It won't hurt." 3 "It's my mother's car."  
4 "I've finished my homework." 5 "I can't swim."  
6 "I will always love you." 7 "We want to check out."  
8 "I don't speak English."

**12C** questions with and without auxiliaries

- 2 Martin Scorsese  
3 Who painted *The Scream*? Edvard Munch  
4 Where do manga comics come from? Japan  
5 Who invented the World Wide Web?  
Tim Berners-Lee  
6 Which country has a blue and yellow flag? Sweden.  
7 When did the Second World War end? 1945  
8 Which country won the 2010 World Cup? Spain  
9 Which superhero movie did Christopher Nolan  
direct in 2008? *The Dark Knight*  
10 How many countries belong to the  
United Nations? 193  
11 Who did Justin Timberlake marry in 2012?  
Jessica Biel  
12 Where do people speak Yorùbá? West Africa