

Grammar activity answers

Introduction a

2 a 3 b 4 c 5 c 6 a 7 b 8 c 9 a 10 a
11 a 12 b 13 a 14 b 15 a 16 c 17 c 18 b
19 b 20 a

Introduction b

3 've lived 4 wife's name's Emilia 5 We don't have any children 6 ✓ 7 we'd like to have 8 ✓ 9 ✓ 10 Emilia is a translator 11 work very hard 12 don't have to do 13 they take care of the house 14 much free time 15 ✓ 16 ✓ 17 I don't have enough time 18 I want to get 19 ✓ 20 I often make mistakes 21 ✓ 22 to take

1A simple present and continuous

- a 2 I'm studying 3 are you 4 do you have 5 It depends 6 Do you know 7 Do you mean 8 I'm getting ready 9 are you living 10 I'm staying 11 are you doing 12 want
- b 2 'm buying 3 don't like 4 depends 5 gets 6 do 7 sounds 8 Do (you) have to 9 have 10 doesn't work 11 meet 12 Do (you) want 13 need 14 is staying

1B future forms

2 're getting married ("re going to get married" also possible but less common) 3 'm going to look for 4 'm having / 'm going to have 5 'm going to be / 'll be 6 's going to fall / 'll fall 7 won't tell 8 'll check 9 's going to pass / 'll pass 10 're going ("re going to go skiing" also possible but less common) 11 'll turn 12 won't take 13 'm introducing / 'm going to introduce 14 'm going ("m going to go shopping" also possible but less common) 15 'll work / 're going to work

2A present perfect and simple past

- a 2 I've been 3 did you go 4 graduated 5 I've been 6 did you go 7 went
- b 1 2 had 3 did you meet 4 was 5 went 6 've known 7 got 8 were you 9 just met
- 2 1 Have you taught 2 taught 3 just came 4 have you been 5 was 6 started 7 haven't finished

2B present perfect + for / since, present perfect continuous

- a 2 's been playing 3 hasn't been feeling / hasn't been 4 've been looking 5 have you been doing 6 's been reading
- b 2 A have you been working B 've been working; for 3 A have you been going out B 've been going out; since 4 A has Pam been B 's been single; since

- 5 A have you had B 've had; for 6 A has Pete been trying B 's been trying; since 7 A has your sister wanted B 's wanted; since 8 A have you known B 've known; for

3A comparatives and superlatives: adjectives and adverbs

3 less 4 more comfortable than 5 younger than 6 ✓ 7 ✓ 8 more modern than 9 much better 10 ✓ 11 the most beautiful beach I've ever been 12 the worst actor 13 ✓ 14 the best in the world 15 nicer 16 ✓ 17 hotter 18 the same school as 19 as much food as 20 ✓

3B articles: a / an, the, no article

3 the 4 - 5 - 6 the 7 - 8 The 9 - 10 an 11 - 12 an 13 - 14 - / - 15 the / - 16 a / - 17 - / - 18 an / the 19 a / a / The / the 20 - / -

4A can, could, be able to

- a 2 both possible 3 be able to 4 both possible 5 not being able to 6 be able to 7 both possible 8 be able to 9 both possible 10 both possible 11 being able to 12 both possible
- b 2 couldn't 3 be able to 4 can 5 been able to 6 couldn't 7 being able to 8 can't 9 Being able to 10 be able to 11 be able to 12 can't

4B modals of obligation: must, have to, should

- a 2 must not 3 don't have to 4 both possible 5 should 6 doesn't have to 7 have to 8 must not 9 should
- b 2 must not 3 don't have to 4 must / have to 5 don't have to 6 must / have to 7 must not 8 must / have to

5A past tenses

3 was still feeling 4 didn't have 5 didn't matter 6 knew 7 had always wanted 8 called 9 told 10 was shining 11 was driving 12 were talking 13 saw 14 had flown 15 tried 16 was buzzing 17 disappeared 18 felt 19 had stung 20 was driving 21 crashed

5B usually and used to

2 works 3 don't live 4 used to dream 5 didn't use to eat 6 (usually) cook 7 used to live 8 (usually) stay 9 didn't use to play 10 doesn't ride 11 (usually) wear 12 used to be 13 (usually) stay in 14 used to have

6A the passive *be* + past participle

- a 2 are stolen 3 disappear 4 is sent 5 is bitten
6 fights 7 falls 8 were made 9 have been bought
- b 2 will be accepted 3 be washed 4 was being followed
5 Has (the thief) been caught
6 Have (you ever) been told 7 has been robbed
8 had already been made 9 is being painted
10 wasn't offered 11 be returned 12 had been stolen

6B modals of deduction: *might / may, can't, must*

- a 2 might 3 must 4 can't 5 can't 6 may
- b 1 can't; must 2 can't; might; might; might
3 can't; must / might / may; might / may 4 can't; must

7A first conditional and future time clauses

- 2 get 3'll send 4 finishes 5 Come
6 can 7 don't call 8 get 9're 10 are
11 won't be able to 12 pass 13 see 14 don't study
15 won't have

7B first and second conditionals

- a 2'd buy; won 3 painted; would be 4 would do; had
5 wouldn't be; didn't spend 6 shared; could / would
get along 7 would be able to / could; had 8 would
move; found 9 didn't have to; would be able to / could
10 went; wouldn't be
- b 2 would buy 3 goes 4 reduce 5 would take
6 gets 7 weren't / wasn't 8 found
9'll never finish 10 will be

8A reported speech: sentences and questions

- a 2 was 3 had been 4 hadn't been 5 had started
6 had enjoyed 7 had loved 8 had been able to
9 was going to be 10 depended 11 would be
12 had to
- b 2 if there was too much violence in movies
3 who the most difficult actor he had ever worked
with was / who was the most difficult actor he had
ever worked with
4 what a young person who wanted to go into acting
should do
5 when he was going to retire

8B gerunds and infinitives

- 2 calling 3 to speak 4 not to buy 5 going
6 to watch 7 using 8 Waiting 9 to consider
10 drawing 11 to work 12 to go 13 doing
14 to hear 15 studying 16 to think 17 cooking
18 to like 19 Eating; feel 20 to give

9A third conditional

- a 2 have missed the movie if you'd been here on time
3'd offered you the job, would you have taken it
4 have finished the race if she hadn't fallen
5 told me you were taking a picture, I'd have smiled
6 have eaten that if you'd known what was in it
- b 2'd known; 'd have taken
3'd have enjoyed; 'd gone
4 would have called; hadn't left
5 wouldn't have deleted; 'd realized
6 Would you have married; 'd asked

9B quantifiers

- 2 too much 3 enough 4 no 5 very little
6 How many 7 Very few 8 a lot of 9 enough time
10 any 11 plenty 12 very few 13 A few
14 very little 15 too 16 too much 17 enough
18 no

10A relative clauses

- a 2 that / which 3 that / which 4 that / which
5 that / which 6 who 7 that / which 8 whose
9 who 10 that / which 11 where 12 that / which
- b 2, 3, 4, 5, 10
- c 2 whose best known painting is *Guernica*
3 which is the capital of Australia
4 where I used to work
5 who was born in Rosario in Argentina
6 which was the worst for over 75 years

10B tag questions

- 2 do you 3 weren't we 4 was it 5 is he 6 do they
7 aren't we 8 do you 9 won't she 10 isn't it
11 isn't it 12 wasn't it 13 are you 14 have you
15 wouldn't you