

will/shall (2)

A



You can use **I'll ...** (I **will**) when you *offer* or *decide* to do something:

- 'My bag is very heavy.' 'I'll **carry** it for you.'
- 'I'll **phone** you tomorrow, OK?' 'OK, goodbye.'

We often say **I think I'll ...** / **I don't think I'll ...** when we decide to do something:

- I'm tired. **I think I'll go** to bed early tonight.
- It's a nice day. **I think I'll sit** in the garden.
- It's raining. **I don't think I'll go** out.

Do *not* use the present simple (**I go** / **I phone** etc.) in sentences like these:

- I'll **phone** you tomorrow, OK? (*not* 'I phone you')
- I think I'll **go** to bed early. (*not* 'I go to bed')

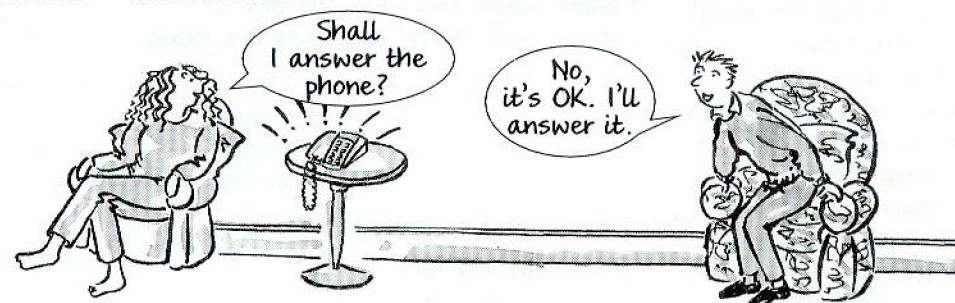
B

Do *not* use **I'll ...** for something you decided before (\Rightarrow Units 26-27):

- I'm **working** tomorrow. (*not* 'I'll work')
- There's a good film on TV tonight. I'm **going to watch** it. (*not* 'I'll watch')
- What **are** you **doing** at the weekend? (*not* 'What will you do')

C

Shall I ... ? Shall we ... ?



Shall I/we ... ? = Do you think this is a good thing to do? Do you think this is a good idea?

- It's very warm in this room. **Shall I open** the window?
- '**Shall I phone** you this evening?' 'Yes, please.'
- I'm going to a party tonight. What **shall I wear**?
- It's a nice day. **Shall we go** for a walk?
- Where **shall we go** for our holidays this year?
- 'Let's go out this evening.' 'OK, what time **shall we meet**?'

What are you doing tomorrow? \Rightarrow **UNIT 26** I'm going to ... \Rightarrow **UNIT 27** will/shall (1) \Rightarrow **UNIT 28**

Let's \Rightarrow **UNIT 52**

EXERCISES

29.1 Complete the sentences. Use **I'll** (**I will**) + one of these verbs:

carry do eat send show sit stay

- | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1 | My bag is very heavy. | I'll <u>carry</u> it for you. |
| 2 | Enjoy your holiday. | Thank you. you a postcard. |
| 3 | I don't want this banana. | Well, I'm hungry. it. |
| 4 | Do you want a chair? | No, it's OK. on the floor. |
| 5 | Did you phone Jenny? | Oh no, I forgot. it now. |
| 6 | Are you coming with me? | No, I don't think so. here. |
| 7 | How do you use this camera? | Give it to me and you. |

29.2 Complete the sentences. Use **I think I'll ...** or **I don't think I'll ...** + one of these verbs:

buy go have play

- It's cold today. I don't think I'll go out.
- I'm hungry. I something to eat.
- I feel tired. tennis.
- This camera is too expensive. it.

29.3 Which is right?

- I phone / I'll phone you tomorrow, OK? I'll phone is right
- I haven't done the shopping yet. I do / I'll do it later.
- I like sport. I watch / I'll watch a lot of sport on TV.
- I need some exercise. I think I go / I'll go for a walk.
- Jim is going to buy / will buy a new car. He told me last week.
- 'This letter is for Rose.' 'OK. I give / I'll give / I'm going to give it to her.'
- A: Are you doing / Will you do anything this evening?
B: Yes, I'm going / I'll go out with some friends.

29.4 Write sentences with **Shall I ...** ? Choose words from Box A and Box B.



A turn on make
turn off open

B some sandwiches the television
the window the light



- It's very warm in this room.
- This programme isn't very good.
- I'm hungry.
- It's dark in this room.

Shall I open the window?

29.5 Write sentences with **Shall we ...** ? Choose words from Box A and Box B.



A what where
what time who

B buy invite
go meet



- Let's go out tonight.
- Let's have a holiday.
- Let's spend some money.
- Let's have a party.

OK, what time shall we meet?

OK,
OK,
OK,

- 11 learnt/learned
- 12 ridden
- 13 known
- 14 fell ... hurt

24.4

- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| 2 told | 8 spoken |
| 3 won | 9 cost |
| 4 met | 10 driven |
| 5 woken up | 11 sold |
| 6 swam | 12 flew |
| 7 thought | |

UNIT 25**25.1**

- 2 He used to play football.
- 3 She used to be a taxi driver.
- 4 They used to live in the country.
- 5 He used to wear glasses.
- 6 This building used to be a hotel.

25.2

- 2-6
- She used to play volleyball.
She used to go out most evenings. / She used to go out in the evenings.
She used to play the guitar.
She used to read a lot. / She used to like reading.
She used to go away two or three times a year. / She used to travel a lot.

25.3

- 3 used to have
- 4 used to be
- 5 go
- 6 used to eat
- 7 watches
- 8 used to live
- 9 get
- 10 did you use to play

UNIT 26**26.1**

- 2 Richard is going to the cinema.
- 3 Barbara is meeting Dave.
- 4 Denise is having lunch with Ken.
- 5 Tom and Sue are going to a party.

26.2

- 2 Are you working next week?
- 3 What are you doing tomorrow evening?
- 4 What time are your friends arriving?
- 5 When is Liz going on holiday?

26.3

Example answers:

- 3 I'm going away at the weekend.
- 4 I'm playing basketball tomorrow.
- 5 I'm meeting a friend this evening.
- 6 I'm going to the cinema on Thursday evening.

26.4

- 3 She's getting
- 4 are going ... are they going
- 5 finishes
- 6 I'm not going
- 7 I'm going ... We're meeting
- 8 are you getting ... leaves
- 9 does the film begin
- 10 are you doing ... I'm working

UNIT 27**27.1**

- 2 I'm going to buy a newspaper.
- 3 We're going to play football.
- 4 I'm going to have a bath.

27.2

- 3 'm/am going to walk
- 4 's/is going to stay
- 5 'm/am going to eat
- 6 're/are going to give
- 7 's/is going to lie down
- 8 Are you going to watch
- 9 is Rachel going to do

27.3

- 2 The shelf is going to fall (down).
- 3 The car is going to turn (left).
- 4 He's/He is going to kick the ball.

27.4

Example answers:

- 1 I'm going to phone Ann this evening.
- 2 I'm going to get up early tomorrow.
- 3 I'm going to buy some new clothes tomorrow.

UNIT 28**28.1**

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 2 she'll be | 5 she's |
| 3 she was | 6 she was |
| 4 she'll be | 7 she'll be |

28.2

Example answers:

- 2 I'll be at home.
- 3 I'll probably be in bed.
- 4 I'll be at work.
- 5 I don't know where I'll be.

28.3

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 2 'll/will | 5 'll/will |
| 3 won't | 6 'll/will |
| 4 won't | 7 won't |

28.4

- 3 I think we'll win the game.
- 4 I don't think I'll be here tomorrow.
- 5 I think Sue will like her present.
- 6 I don't think they'll get married.
- 7 I don't think you'll enjoy the film.

28.5

- 2 are you doing
- 3 They're going
- 4 she'll lend
- 5 I'm going
- 6 will phone
- 7 He's working
- 8 Will

UNIT 29**29.1**

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 2 I'll send | 5 I'll do |
| 3 I'll eat | 6 I'll stay |
| 4 I'll sit | 7 I'll show |

29.2

- 2 I think I'll have
- 3 I don't think I'll play
- 4 I don't think I'll buy

29.3

- 2 I'll do
- 3 I watch
- 4 I'll go
- 5 is going to buy
- 6 I'll give
- 7 Are you doing ... I'm going

KEY TO EXERCISES

29.4

- 2 Shall I turn off the television?
- 3 Shall I make some sandwiches?
- 4 Shall I turn on the light?

29.5

- 2 where shall we go?
- 3 what shall we buy?
- 4 who shall we invite?

UNIT 30

30.1

- 2 I might see you tomorrow.
- 3 Ann might forget to phone.
- 4 It might snow today.
- 5 I might be late tonight.
- 6 Mary might not be here.
- 7 I might not have time to meet you.

30.2

- 2 I might go away.
- 3 I might see her on Monday.
- 4 I might have fish.
- 5 I might get/take a taxi. *or* ... go by taxi.
- 6 I might buy a new car.

30.3

- 3 He might get up early.
- 4 He isn't / He's not working tomorrow.
- 5 He might be at home tomorrow morning.
- 6 He might watch television.
- 7 He's going out in the afternoon.
- 8 He might go shopping.

30.4

Example answers:

- 1 I might read a newspaper.
- 2 I might go for a drink with some friends.
- 3 I might have an egg for breakfast.

UNIT 31

31.1

- 2 Can you ski?
- 3 Can you play chess?
- 4 Can you run ten kilometres?
- 5 Can you drive?
- 6 Can you ride a horse?

- 7 I can/can't swim.
- 8 I can/can't ski.
- 9 I can/can't play chess.
- 10 I can/can't run ten kilometres.
- 11 I can/can't drive.
- 12 I can/can't ride a horse.

31.2

- 2 can see 4 can't find
- 3 can't hear 5 can speak

31.3

- 2 couldn't eat
- 3 can't decide
- 4 couldn't find
- 5 can't go
- 6 couldn't go

31.4

- 2 Can/Could you pass the salt, (please)?
- 3 Can/Could you turn off the radio, (please)?
- 4 Can/Could I have tomato soup, (please)?
- 5 Can/Could you give me your phone number, (please)?
- 6 Can/Could I borrow your pen, (please)? *or*
Can/Could you lend me...?

UNIT 32

32.1

- 2 must meet
- 3 must wash
- 4 must learn
- 5 must go
- 6 must win
- 7 must be

32.2

- 2 I must 5 I had to
- 3 I had to 6 I had to
- 4 I must 7 I must

32.3

- 2 needn't hurry
- 3 mustn't lose
- 4 needn't wait
- 5 mustn't forget
- 6 needn't write

32.4

- 2 C 4 E
- 3 A 5 B

32.5

- 3 needn't 7 must
- 4 had to 8 had to
- 5 must 9 needn't
- 6 mustn't

UNIT 33

33.1

- 2 You should go
- 3 You should clean
- 4 you should visit
- 5 you should wear
- 6 You should take

33.2

- 2 He shouldn't eat so much.
- 3 She shouldn't work so hard.
- 4 He shouldn't drive so fast.

33.3

- 2 Do you think I should learn (to drive)?
- 3 Do you think I should get another job?
- 4 Do you think I should invite Gary (to the party)?

33.4

- 3 I think you should sell it.
- 4 I think she should have a holiday.
- 5 I don't think they should get married.
- 6 I don't think you should go to work.
- 7 I think he should go to the doctor.
- 8 I don't think we should stay there.

33.5

Example answers:

- 2 I think everybody should have enough food.
- 3 I think people should drive carefully.
- 4 I don't think the police should carry guns.
- 5 I think I should do more exercise.