Teoría de Juegos y Economía de la Información

Spring 2019

This is an advanced course on auctions, mechanism design, and pricing strategies. We will cover several results on the design of trading institutions to maximize welfare and/or efficiency. The course covers classical results on the design of simple trading environments, to recent research on multinuit auctions and combinatorial assignment problems. The course also covers applications to the design of real world markets for internet trading, dynamic price discrimination, electricity, telecomunication spectrum, fishing rights, etc.

The course is intended to advanced students with interests in economics and related fields (finance, operations research, marketing, etc). The course assumes students have some background in game theory, probability theory, and optimization. If you are not familiar with concepts such as Nash equilibrium or Bayesian equilibrium, you should first take some introductory game theory courses.

We will assign 3 homeworks. I expect you to write your homeworks on your own, but discussion of problem sets and material covered in lectures is encouraged. Students are also expected to give a presentation on some recent research paper.

The final grade will be computed as

F = 40% HG + 40% presentation + 20% participation in class.

The following textbooks are recommended.

- 1. Auction: Theory and Practice, Paul Klemperer 2003
- 2. Putting Auction Theory to Work, Paul Milgrom 2004

The following is the list of some of the topics covered

- 1. Auctions and mechanism design (2-3 weeks)
 - The VCG mechanism
 - The mechanism design problem and the revelation principle
 - Revenue equivalence theorem (Myerson 1981)
 - Optimal auctions and the monopoly problem (Bulow 1989)
 - Common value auctions, affiliation, the linkage principle (Milgrom and Weber 1982)
 - Correlated types (Cremer and McLean 1988)
 - Auction design (Milgrom 2004)
 - Robustness and variations: Discrimination (Deb and Pai 2017), approximation (Hartline 2012), general information structure (Bergemann, Brooks, and Morris 2017), auctions with resale (Zhoucheng 2002, Carroll and Segal 2018)
 - Examples and applications: efficient bargaining (Myerson and Satterthwaite 1983), optimal regulation (Baron and Myerson 1982), auctions versus negotiations (Bulow and Klemperer 1994), collusion with incomplete information and price rigidities (Athey, Bagwell, and Sanchirico 2004), security auctions (DeMarzo, Kremer, and Skrzypacz 2005), generalized war of attrition (Bulow and Klemperer 1999), auctions with externalities (Jehiel, Moldovanu, and Stacchetti 1996), internet auctions (Edelman, Ostrovsky, and Schwarz 2007)
- 2. Commitment, bargaining, and the Coase conjecture (1 week)
 - Fudenberg and Tirole (1983), Fuchs and Skrzypacz (2010), Board and Pycia (2014)
 - Bargaining and commitment types: Abreu and Gul (2000)

- Bargaining and non-common priors: Yildiz (2003)
- Auctions with limited commitment: Skreta (2015), Liu, Mierendorff, Shi, and Zhong (2019), Doval and Skreta (2018)
- 3. Multiunit and combinatorial auctions (1 week)
 - Milgrom (2004), Ausubel and Milgrom (2006), Ausubel, Cramton, Pycia, Rostek, and Weretka (2014), Cramton (2013), Milgrom and Segal (2019)
- 4. Dynamic mechanism design and pricing (1 week)
 - Pavan, Segal, and Toikka (2014), Board and Skrzypacz (2016), Garrett (2016), Hörner and Samuelson (2011), Stokey (1979)

References

- ABREU, D., AND F. GUL (2000): "Bargaining and Reputation," Econometrica, 68(1), 85–117.
- ATHEY, S., K. BAGWELL, AND C. SANCHIRICO (2004): "Collusion and price rigidity," *Review of Economic Studies*, 71(2), 317–349.
- AUSUBEL, L., P. CRAMTON, M. PYCIA, M. ROSTEK, AND M. WERETKA (2014): "Demand Reduction and Inefficiency in Multi-unit Auctions," *The Review of Economic Studies*, 81(4), 1366–1400.
- AUSUBEL, L. M., AND P. MILGROM (2006): "The Lovely but Lonely Vickrey Auction," *Combinatorial Auctions*.
- BARON, D. P., AND R. B. MYERSON (1982): "Regulating a Monopolist with Private Information," Econometrica, 50(4), 911–930.
- BERGEMANN, D., B. BROOKS, AND S. MORRIS (2017): "First-Price Auctions With General Information Structures: Implications for Bidding and Revenue," *Econometrica*, 85(1), 107–143.
- BOARD, S., AND M. PYCIA (2014): "Outside Options and the Failure of the Coase Conjecture," *The American Economic Review*, 104(2), 656–671.
- BOARD, S., AND A. SKRZYPACZ (2016): "Revenue Management with Forward-Looking Buyers," Journal of Political Economy, 124(4), 1046–1087.
- BULOW, J., AND P. KLEMPERER (1994): "Auctions Versus Negotiations," American Economic Review.
- (1999): "The Generalized War of Attrition," American Economic Review, 89(1), 175–189.
- BULOW, J.AND ROBERTS, J. (1989): "The Simple Economics of Optimal Auctions," *The Journal of Political Economy*, pp. 1060–1090.
- CARROLL, G., AND I. SEGAL (2018): "Robustly optimal auctions with unknown resale opportunities," *Review of Economic Studies*.
- CRAMTON, P. (2013): "Spectrum Auction Design," Review of Industrial Organization, 42(2), 161–190.
- CREMER, J., AND R. P. MCLEAN (1988): "Full Extraction of the Surplus in Bayesian and Dominant Strategy Auctions," *Econometrica*, 56(6), 1247–1257.
- DEB, R., AND M. PAI (2017): "Discrimination via Symmetric Auctions," American Economic Journal: Microeconomics, 9(1), 275–314.
- DEMARZO, P. M., I. KREMER, AND A. SKRZYPACZ (2005): "Bidding with Securities: Auctions and Security Design," American Economic Review, 95(4), 936–959.

- DOVAL, L., AND V. SKRETA (2018): "Mechanism Design with Limited Commitment," arXiv preprint arXiv:1811.03579.
- EDELMAN, B., M. OSTROVSKY, AND M. SCHWARZ (2007): "Internet Advertising and the Generalized Second-Price Auction: Selling Billions of Dollars Worth of Keywords," *American Economic Review*, 97(1), 242–259.
- FUCHS, W., AND A. SKRZYPACZ (2010): "Bargaining with Arrival of New Traders," The American Economic Review, 100(3), 802–836.
- FUDENBERG, D., AND J. TIROLE (1983): "Sequential Bargaining with Incomplete Information," Review of Economic Studies, 50(2), 221–247.
- GARRETT, D. (2016): "Intertemporal Price Discrimination: Dynamic Arrivals and Changing Values," *The American Economic Review*, 106(11), 3275–3299.
- HARTLINE, J. (2012): "Approximation in Mechanism Design," American Economic Review, 102(3), 330–36.
- HÖRNER, J., AND L. SAMUELSON (2011): "Managing Strategic Buyers," Journal of Political Economy, 119(3), 379–425.
- JEHIEL, P., B. MOLDOVANU, AND E. STACCHETTI (1996): "How (Not) To Sell Nuclear Weapons," *The American Economic Review*, pp. 814–829.
- LIU, Q., K. MIERENDORFF, X. SHI, AND W. ZHONG (2019): "Auctions with Limited Commitment," American Economic Review, 109(3), 876–910.
- MILGROM, P. (2004): Putting Auction Theory to Work. Cambridge University Press.
- MILGROM, P., AND I. SEGAL (2019): "Clock Auctions and Radio Spectrum Reallocation," Journal of Political Economy.
- MILGROM, P., AND R. WEBER (1982): "A Theory of Auctions and Competitive Bidding," *Econometrica*, pp. 1089–1122.
- MYERSON, R. B. (1981): "Optimal Auction Design," Mathematics of Operation Research, 6(1), 58–73.
- MYERSON, R. B., AND M. A. SATTERTHWAITE (1983): "Efficient Mechanisms for Bilateral Trading," Journal of Economic Theory, 29(2), 265–281.
- PAVAN, A., I. SEGAL, AND J. TOIKKA (2014): "Dynamic Mechanism Design: A Myersonian Approach," *Econometrica*, 82(2), 601–653.
- SKRETA, V. (2015): "Optimal Auction Design under Non-Commitment," Journal of Economic Theory, 159, 854–890.
- STOKEY, N. (1979): "Intertemporal Price Discrimination," The Quarterly Journal of Economics, pp. 355–371.
- YILDIZ, M. (2003): "Bargaining without a common prioran immediate agreement theorem," *Econometrica*, 71(3), 793–811.

ZHOUCHENG, C. (2002): "Optimal Auction with Resale," *Econometrica*, 70(6), 2197–2224.