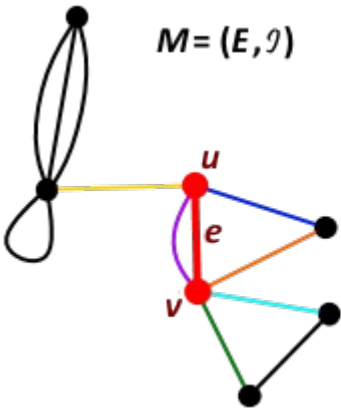


$$M = (E, \mathcal{I})$$



$$M/\{e\} = (E \setminus \{e\}, \mathcal{I}_{M/\{e\}})$$

