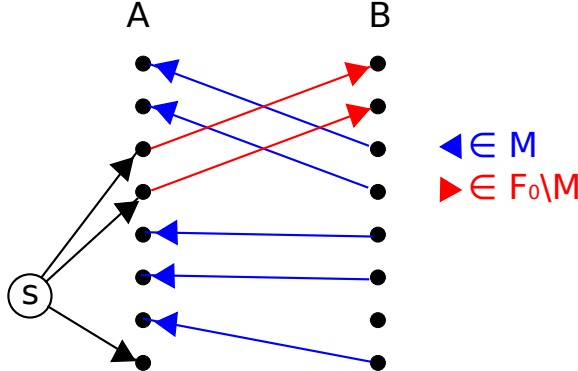
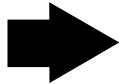


(V, M)



$((V+s), F_{\text{dir}})$