**SUMMIT 1- UNIT 1: NEW PERSPECTIVES**

**VERBS THAT CAN BE FOLLOWED BY A GERUND**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ADMIT | DISCUSS | IMAGINE | PRACTICE | RISK |
| APPRECIATE | DISLIKE | KEEP (as in continue) | QUIT | SUGGEST |
| AVOID | DON’T MIND | MENTION | RECALL | TOLERATE |
| CAN’T HELP | ENJOY | MIND (as in object to) | RECOMMEND | UNDERSTAND |
| COMPLETE | FANCY (LIKE) | MISS | RESENT |  |
| CONSIDER | FINISH | POSTPONE | RESIST |  |

**VERBS THAT CAN BE FOLLOWED DIRECTLY BY AN INFINITIVE**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| AFFORD | DECIDE | INTEND | PRETEND | TEND |
| AGREE | DEMAND | LEARN | PROMISE | THREATEN |
| APPEAR | DESERVE | MEAN | REFUSE | VOLUNTEER |
| ARRANGE | EXPECT | NEED | REGRET | WAIT |
| ASK | FAIL | OFFER | SEEM | WANT |
| CARE | HESITATE | PLAN | STRUGGLE | WISH |
| CLAIM | HOPE | PREPARE | SWEAR | WOULD LIKE |

**VERBS THAT MUST BE FOLLOWED BY AN OBJECT BEFORE AN INFINITIVE**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ADVISE | CONVINCE | HIRE | PERSUADE | URGE |
| ALLOW | ENCOURAGE | INSTRUCT | PROMISE | WANT |
| ASK | EXPECT | INVITE | REMIND | WARN |
| BEG | FORBID | NEED | REQUIRE | WOULD LIKE |
| CAUSE | FORCE | ORDER | TEACH |  |
| CHALLENGE | HELP | PERMIT | TELL |  |
| Exceptions:1) LET somebody DO something; 2)MAKE (cause something)Example: What made you change your mind? | | | | |

**VERBS THAT CAN BE FOLLOWED BY A GERUND OR AN INFINITIVE**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **WITH A CHANGE IN MEANING** | **WITHOUT A CHANGE IN MEANING** |
| FORGET+ GERUND= forget sth. that happened | BEGIN |
| FORGET + INFINITIVE=forget sth. that needs to be done. | CAN´T STAND |
| REGRET + GERUND= regret a past action | CONTINUE |
| REGRET + INFINITIVE= regret having to inform someone about an action. | HATE |
| REMEMBER + GERUND= remember sth. that happened | LIKE |
| REMEMBER + INFINITIVE= remember sth. that needs to be done. | LOVE |
| STOP + GERUND= stop a continuous action | PREFER |
| STOP + INFINITIVE= stop in order to do sth. | START |
|  | TRY |

**EXPRESSIONS THAT CAN BE FOLLOWED BY A GERUND**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| BE EXCITED ABOUT | BE USED TO | SUCCEED IN | STOP (sb. /sth.) FROM |
| BE WORRIED ABOUT | COMPLAIN ABOUT | TAKE ADVANTAGE OF |  |
| BE RESPONSIBLE FOR | DREAM ABOUT /OF | TAKE CARE OF |  |
| BE INTERESTED IN | TALK ABOUT / OF | INSIST ON |  |
| BE ACCUSED OF | THINK ABOUT /OF | LOOK FORWARD TO |  |
| BE CAPABLE OF | APOLOGIZE FOR | BLAME (sb. /sth.) FOR |  |
| BE TIRED OF | MAKE AN EXCUSE FOR | FORGIVE (sb. /sth.) FOR |  |
| BE ACCUSTOMED TO | HAVE A REASON FOR | THANK (sb. /sth.) FOR |  |
| BE COMMITTED TO | BELIEVE IN | KEEP (sb. /sth.) FROM |  |
| BE OPPOSED TO | PARTICIPATE IN | PREVENT (sb. /sth.) FROM |  |