

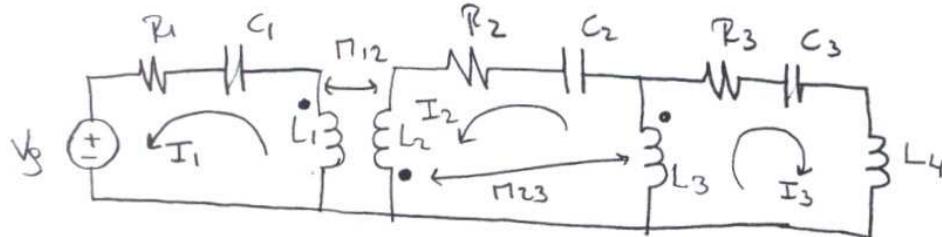
P2 Circuito con frec. angular  $\omega$ , en RPS.

Voltajes y corrientes en valores efectivos.

a) Ecs. de malla.

b) Escribir valores de  $I_1$ ,  $I_2$  e  $I_3$ .

c) Potencias complejas, activas y reactivas en la fuente  $V_g$ .



$$V_g = 54 \angle -90^\circ \text{ Vrms}$$

$$\omega L_1 = 4 \Omega$$

$$(\omega C_1)^{-1} = 4 \Omega$$

$$R_1 = 2 \Omega$$

$$\omega \pi_{12}$$

$$\omega L_2 = 9 \Omega$$

$$(\omega C_2)^{-1} = 65 \Omega$$

$$R_2 = 8 \Omega$$

$$\omega \pi_{23} = 6 \Omega$$

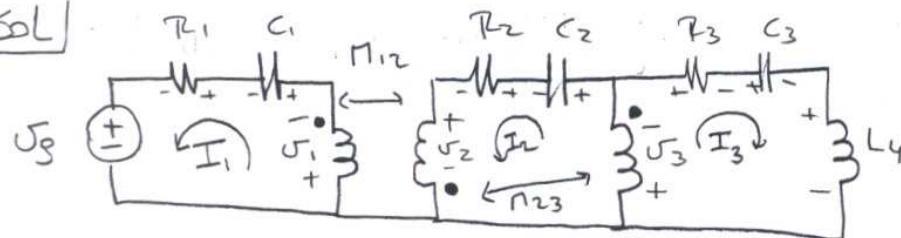
$$\omega L_3 = 36 \Omega$$

$$(\omega C_3)^{-1} = 54 \Omega$$

$$R_3 = 23 \Omega$$

$$\omega L_4 = 18 \Omega$$

SOL



$$1) \quad U_g = -R_1 I_1 + \frac{1}{j\omega C_1} I_1 - U_1$$

$$2) \quad 0 = U_2 + R_2 I_2 + \frac{1}{j\omega C_2} I_2 + U_3$$

$$3) \quad 0 = U_3 + R_3 I_3 + \frac{1}{j\omega C_3} I_3 + j\omega L_4 I_3$$

$$U_1 = j\omega L_1 I_1 + j\omega \pi_{12} I_2$$

$$U_2 = j\omega L_2 I_2 + j\omega \pi_{12} I_1 + j\omega \pi_{23} (I_2 + I_3)$$

$$U_3 = j\omega L_3 (I_2 + I_3) + j\omega \pi_{23} I_2$$

Factorizando:

$$1) -\text{Ug} = \left( R_1 - \underbrace{j(\omega C_1)^{-1} + j\omega L_1}_{-4+4=0} \right) I_1 + (j\omega \pi_{12}) I_2$$

$$2) 0 = (j\omega \pi_{12}) I_1 + \left( j\omega L_2 + j\omega \pi_{23} + R_2 - \underbrace{j(\omega C_2)^{-1} + j\omega \pi_{23} + j\omega L_3}_{j(9+10-65+10+36)=0} \right) I_2 \\ + (j\omega \pi_{23} + j\omega L_3) I_3$$

$$3) 0 = (j\omega L_3 + j\omega \pi_{23}) I_2 + \left( j\omega L_3 + R_3 - \underbrace{j(\omega C_3)^{-1} + j\omega L_4}_{23+j(36-54+18)} \right) I_3$$

⇒ Reemplazando valores, queda:

$$\begin{aligned} 54j &= 2I_1 + 4jI_2 \\ 0 &= 4jI_1 + 8I_2 + 46jI_3 \\ 0 &= 46jI_2 + 23I_3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 4j & 0 \\ 4j & 8 & 46j \\ 0 & 46j & 23 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} I_1 \\ I_2 \\ I_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 54j \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{y obtengo } I_1, I_2 \text{ e } I_3 \\ (\text{T.I.}) \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow [I_1 = 25 \angle 90^\circ]$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{\dot{S} \text{ o } \text{Ug}} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{La potencia de "disipa" uges es } \dot{S} = \dot{V} \cdot \dot{I}^* \\ (\text{en valores efectivos!}) \end{array}$$
$$\Rightarrow \dot{S} = (+54 \angle 90^\circ)(25 \angle -90^\circ)$$

$$\boxed{\dot{S} = -1350} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{La fuerte "disipa" una potencia negativa} \end{array}$$

⇒ La fuerte "estraga" una potencia positiva

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{\dot{S}_{\text{estraga}} = 1350 [\text{VA}]} \quad \begin{array}{l} P = 1350 [\text{W}] \\ Q = 0 [\text{VAR}] \end{array}$$

(3)