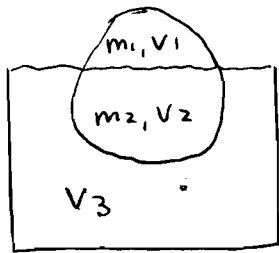


P1]



$$m_1 + m_2 = M$$

ρ_0 : densidad del agua

ρ_h : densidad del hielo

(a) Antes que el hielo se derrita:

$$\begin{array}{c} \uparrow E = \rho_0 V_2 g \\ \downarrow M g \end{array}$$

$$\rho_0 V_2 g = M g$$

$$\text{Y como } m_2 = \rho_h \cdot V_2 \rightarrow V_2 = \frac{m_2}{\rho_h}$$

$$\Rightarrow \rho_0 \frac{m_2}{\rho_h} = M$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{m_2 = \frac{\rho_h}{\rho_0} M}$$

(b) Antes que el hielo se derrita:

$$\text{volumen del recipiente} = V_2 (\text{hielo}) + V_3 (\text{agua}) \equiv \textcircled{1}$$

Después que el hielo se derrita, hay que comparar

$$V_1 (\text{agua}) + V_2 (\text{agua}) + V_3 (\text{agua}) \equiv \textcircled{2} \quad \text{con } \textcircled{1}$$

Si $\textcircled{2} > \textcircled{1}$ el agua se rebalsa

$\textcircled{2} = \textcircled{1}$ se mantiene el nivel

$\textcircled{2} < \textcircled{1}$ baja el nivel

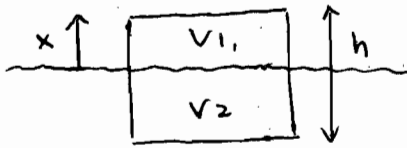
$$\textcircled{1} = \frac{m_2}{\rho_h} + V_3 = \frac{1}{\rho_h} \cdot \frac{\rho_h}{\rho_0} \cdot M + V_3 = \frac{M}{\rho_0} + V_3$$

$$\textcircled{2} = \frac{m_1}{\rho_0} + \frac{m_2}{\rho_0} + V_3 = \frac{m_1 + m_2}{\rho_0} + V_3 = \frac{M}{\rho_0} + V_3$$

$$\textcircled{1} = \textcircled{2} \Rightarrow \text{el agua mantiene el nivel.}$$

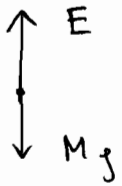
P2]

Datos: M, S, P_0



cf?

P_0



$$E - Mg = M \ddot{x}$$

$$P_0 V_2 g - Mg = M \ddot{x}$$

$$\text{pero } V_2 = S(h-x)$$

$$\Rightarrow P_0 S(h-x)g - Mg = M \ddot{x}$$

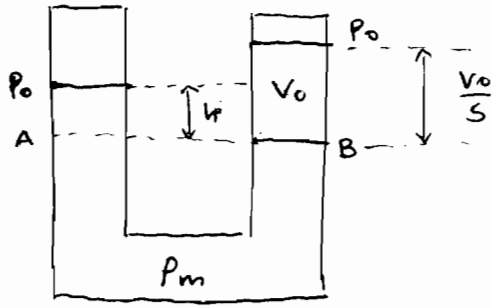
$$\Rightarrow \ddot{x} - \frac{P_0 S g}{M} (h-x) + g = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \ddot{x} + \underbrace{\frac{P_0 S g}{M}}_{\omega^2} \left(x - h + \frac{M}{P_0 S} \right) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{f = \frac{1}{2\pi} \sqrt{\frac{P_0 S g}{M}}}$$

P3]

Datos: S, ρ_m, V_0, h ¿ ρ ?



ρ_m : densidad mercurio

ρ : densidad desconocida

$$P_A = P_0 + \rho_m g h$$

$$P_B = P_0 + \rho g \frac{V_0}{S}$$

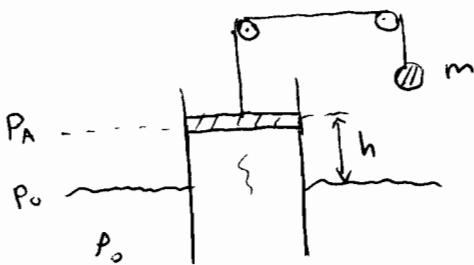
$$P_A = P_B \Rightarrow P_0 + \rho_m g h = P_0 + \rho g \frac{V_0}{S}$$

\Rightarrow

$$\rho = \frac{S \cdot h \cdot \rho_m}{V_0}$$

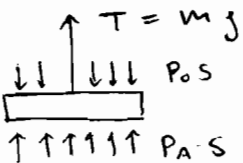
P4]

Datos: S, P_0, m ¿ h ?



$$P_0 = P_A + \rho g h \Rightarrow P_A = P_0 - \rho g h$$

DCL émbolo



$$T - P_0 S + P_A S = 0$$

$$mg - P_0 S + P_0 S - \rho g h S = 0$$

\Rightarrow

$$h = \frac{m}{\rho S}$$