UNIVERSIDAD DE CHILE DEPARTAMENTO DE LINGÜÍSTICA LICENCIATURA EN LENGUA Y LITERATURA INGLESAS ENGLISH GRAMMAR COURSE – 3rd YEAR Prof. Carlos Zenteno

'TO HAVE THE INTENTION / 'TO PLAN': INSTANCES OF GRAMMATICALIZATION

1.

 $S_o \rightarrow$ The British Oil Corporation announced its intention to construct a new deep water oil terminal ...

cf.

 $S \rightarrow$ The British Oil Corporation announced <u>that it is going to construct</u> a new deep water oil terminal ... NCl finite / 'analytical VP'

 $\downarrow \downarrow$

 $S \rightarrow$ The British Oil Corporation announced **that it <u>intends to construct</u>** a new deep water oil terminal ... NCl finite / 'analytical VP'

 $\downarrow \downarrow$

NClfinite / 'synthetic' VP -> that it has the intention to construct

Complex VP /Pdtor

'synthetic' VP



 $NPpseudo \ / \ NCl \ appositive \ \boldsymbol{\longrightarrow} \ \ \underline{\textbf{its intention to construct}}$

'synthetic' NP

O₂E

2. So \rightarrow It <u>plans</u> to lay (a pipeline) VP /Pdtor

cf.

 $S_1 \rightarrow It$ <u>is going to lay</u> (a pipeline) Complex VP/Pdtor

 \Downarrow

 $S_2 \rightarrow It$ is planning to lay (a pipeline) Complex VP/Pdtor

 $S_3 \rightarrow \text{It } \underline{\text{has plans to lay}} \text{ (a pipeline)}$

Complex VP /Pdtor

NP pseudo

O2E