

# 1 Human development index

## MONITORING HUMAN DEVELOPMENT: ENLARGING PEOPLE'S CHOICES . . .

HDI rank <sup>a</sup>	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2002	Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and above) 2002 <sup>b</sup>	Combined gross enrolment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary schools (%) 2001/02 <sup>c</sup>		GDP per capita (PPP US\$) 2002	Life expectancy index	Education index	GDP index	Human development index (HDI) value 2002	GDP per capita (PPP US\$) rank minus HDI rank <sup>d</sup>
High human development										
1 Norway	78.9	.. <sup>e</sup>	98 <sup>f</sup>	36,600	0.90	0.99	0.99	0.956	1	
2 Sweden	80.0	.. <sup>e</sup>	114 <sup>g, h</sup>	26,050	0.92	0.99	0.93	0.946	19	
3 Australia	79.1	.. <sup>e</sup>	113 <sup>g, h</sup>	28,260	0.90	0.99	0.94	0.946	9	
4 Canada	79.3	.. <sup>e</sup>	95 <sup>f</sup>	29,480	0.90	0.98	0.95	0.943	5	
5 Netherlands	78.3	.. <sup>e</sup>	99 <sup>f</sup>	29,100	0.89	0.99	0.95	0.942	6	
6 Belgium	78.7	.. <sup>e</sup>	111 <sup>f, g</sup>	27,570	0.90	0.99	0.94	0.942	7	
7 Iceland	79.7	.. <sup>e</sup>	90 <sup>f</sup>	29,750	0.91	0.96	0.95	0.941	1	
8 United States	77.0	.. <sup>e</sup>	92 <sup>h</sup>	35,750	0.87	0.97	0.98	0.939	-4	
9 Japan	81.5	.. <sup>e</sup>	84 <sup>h</sup>	26,940	0.94	0.94	0.93	0.938	6	
10 Ireland	76.9	.. <sup>e</sup>	90 <sup>f</sup>	36,360	0.86	0.96	0.98	0.936	-7	
11 Switzerland	79.1	.. <sup>e</sup>	88 <sup>f</sup>	30,010	0.90	0.95	0.95	0.936	-4	
12 United Kingdom	78.1	.. <sup>e</sup>	113 <sup>f, g</sup>	26,150	0.88	0.99	0.93	0.936	8	
13 Finland	77.9	.. <sup>e</sup>	106 <sup>f, g</sup>	26,190	0.88	0.99	0.93	0.935	6	
14 Austria	78.5	.. <sup>e</sup>	91 <sup>f</sup>	29,220	0.89	0.96	0.95	0.934	-4	
15 Luxembourg	78.3	.. <sup>e</sup>	75 <sup>f, i</sup>	61,190 <sup>j</sup>	0.89	0.91	1.00	0.933	-14	
16 France	78.9	.. <sup>e</sup>	91 <sup>f</sup>	26,920	0.90	0.96	0.93	0.932	0	
17 Denmark	76.6	.. <sup>e</sup>	96 <sup>f</sup>	30,940	0.86	0.98	0.96	0.932	-12	
18 New Zealand	78.2	.. <sup>e</sup>	101 <sup>g, h</sup>	21,740	0.89	0.99	0.90	0.926	6	
19 Germany	78.2	.. <sup>e</sup>	88 <sup>h</sup>	27,100	0.89	0.95	0.94	0.925	-5	
20 Spain	79.2	97.7 <sup>e, f, k</sup>	92 <sup>h</sup>	21,460	0.90	0.97	0.90	0.922	5	
21 Italy	78.7	98.5 <sup>e, f, k</sup>	82 <sup>f</sup>	26,430	0.89	0.93	0.93	0.920	-3	
22 Israel	79.1	95.3	92	19,530	0.90	0.94	0.88	0.908	5	
23 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	79.9	93.5 <sup>f, k</sup>	72	26,910	0.91	0.86	0.93	0.903	-6	
24 Greece	78.2	97.3 <sup>e, f, k</sup>	86 <sup>f</sup>	18,720	0.89	0.95	0.87	0.902	5	
25 Singapore	78.0	92.5 <sup>l</sup>	87 <sup>m</sup>	24,040	0.88	0.91	0.92	0.902	-3	
26 Portugal	76.1	92.5 <sup>e, f, k</sup>	93 <sup>f</sup>	18,280	0.85	0.97	0.87	0.897	6	
27 Slovenia	76.2	99.7 <sup>e</sup>	90 <sup>f</sup>	18,540	0.85	0.96	0.87	0.895	3	
28 Korea, Rep. of	75.4	97.9 <sup>e, f, k</sup>	92 <sup>h</sup>	16,950	0.84	0.97	0.86	0.888	9	
29 Barbados	77.1	99.7 <sup>f, n</sup>	88 <sup>f</sup>	15,290	0.87	0.95	0.84	0.888	11	
30 Cyprus	78.2	96.8 <sup>l</sup>	74 <sup>f</sup>	18,360 <sup>f</sup>	0.89	0.89	0.87	0.883	1	
31 Malta	78.3	92.6	77 <sup>f</sup>	17,640	0.89	0.87	0.86	0.875	3	
32 Czech Republic	75.3	.. <sup>e</sup>	78 <sup>h</sup>	15,780	0.84	0.92	0.84	0.868	7	
33 Brunei Darussalam	76.2	93.9 <sup>l</sup>	73	19,210 <sup>f, o</sup>	0.85	0.87	0.88	0.867	-5	
34 Argentina	74.1	97.0	94 <sup>h</sup>	10,880	0.82	0.96	0.78	0.853	14	
35 Seychelles	72.7 <sup>m</sup>	91.9 <sup>l</sup>	85	18,232 <sup>p, q</sup>	0.80	0.90	0.87	0.853	-2	
36 Estonia	71.6	99.8 <sup>e, l</sup>	96 <sup>f</sup>	12,260	0.78	0.98	0.80	0.853	10	
37 Poland	73.8	99.7 <sup>e, f, k</sup>	90 <sup>h</sup>	10,560	0.81	0.96	0.78	0.850	13	
38 Hungary	71.7	99.3 <sup>e, f, k</sup>	86 <sup>h</sup>	13,400	0.78	0.95	0.82	0.848	3	
39 Saint Kitts and Nevis	70.0 <sup>r</sup>	97.8 <sup>r</sup>	97 <sup>f</sup>	12,420	0.75	0.98	0.80	0.844	6	
40 Bahrain	73.9	88.5	79	17,170	0.81	0.85	0.86	0.843	-4	
41 Lithuania	72.5	99.6 <sup>e, l</sup>	90 <sup>f</sup>	10,320	0.79	0.96	0.77	0.842	10	
42 Slovakia	73.6	99.7 <sup>e, l</sup>	74 <sup>h</sup>	12,840	0.81	0.91	0.81	0.842	1	
43 Chile	76.0	95.7 <sup>l</sup>	79 <sup>f</sup>	9,820	0.85	0.90	0.77	0.839	11	
44 Kuwait	76.5	82.9	76 <sup>f</sup>	16,240 <sup>q</sup>	0.86	0.81	0.85	0.838	-6	
45 Costa Rica	78.0	95.8	69	8,840 <sup>q</sup>	0.88	0.87	0.75	0.834	14	
46 Uruguay	75.2	97.7	85 <sup>h</sup>	7,830	0.84	0.94	0.73	0.833	16	
47 Qatar	72.0	84.2 <sup>f, l</sup>	82	19,844 <sup>f, s</sup>	0.78	0.83	0.88	0.833	-21	
48 Croatia	74.1	98.1 <sup>l</sup>	73	10,240	0.82	0.90	0.77	0.830	4	
49 United Arab Emirates	74.6	77.3	68	22,420 <sup>f, q</sup>	0.83	0.74	0.90	0.824	-26	
50 Latvia	70.9	99.7 <sup>e, l</sup>	87 <sup>f</sup>	9,210	0.76	0.95	0.75	0.823	6	

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51	Bahamas	67.1	95.5 <sup>f, k</sup>	74 <sup>f, t</sup>	17,280 <sup>f</sup>	0.70	0.88	0.86	0.815	-16
52	Cuba	76.7	96.9	78	5,259 <sup>f, s, u</sup>	0.86	0.91	0.66	0.809	39
53	Mexico	73.3	90.5 <sup>l</sup>	74 <sup>h</sup>	8,970	0.81	0.85	0.75	0.802	5
54	Trinidad and Tobago	71.4	98.5	64	9,430	0.77	0.87	0.76	0.801	1
55	Antigua and Barbuda	73.9 <sup>r</sup>	85.8 <sup>f, n</sup>	69 <sup>r</sup>	10,920	0.82	0.80	0.78	0.800	-8
Medium human development										
56	Bulgaria	70.9	98.6	76 <sup>f</sup>	7,130	0.77	0.91	0.71	0.796	10
57	Russian Federation	66.7	99.6 <sup>e</sup>	88 <sup>h</sup>	8,230	0.69	0.95	0.74	0.795	3
58	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	72.6	81.7	97 <sup>h</sup>	7,570 <sup>v</sup>	0.79	0.87	0.72	0.794	6
59	Malaysia	73.0	88.7 <sup>l</sup>	70 <sup>h</sup>	9,120	0.80	0.83	0.75	0.793	-2
60	Macedonia, TFYR	73.5	96.0 <sup>w, x</sup>	70 <sup>f</sup>	6,470	0.81	0.87	0.70	0.793	15
61	Panama	74.6	92.3	73 <sup>f</sup>	6,170	0.83	0.86	0.69	0.791	18
62	Belarus	69.9	99.7 <sup>e</sup>	88	5,520	0.75	0.95	0.67	0.790	24
63	Tonga	68.4	98.8 <sup>l</sup>	82	6,850 <sup>q</sup>	0.72	0.93	0.71	0.787	5
64	Mauritius	71.9	84.3 <sup>l</sup>	69	10,810	0.78	0.79	0.78	0.785	-15
65	Albania	73.6	98.7 <sup>l</sup>	69 <sup>f</sup>	4,830	0.81	0.89	0.65	0.781	31
66	Bosnia and Herzegovina	74.0	94.6	64 <sup>y</sup>	5,970 <sup>f, o</sup>	0.82	0.84	0.68	0.781	15
67	Suriname	71.0	94.0 <sup>w, x</sup>	74 <sup>h</sup>	6,590 <sup>p, q</sup>	0.77	0.87	0.70	0.780	6
68	Venezuela	73.6	93.1	71	5,380	0.81	0.86	0.67	0.778	21
69	Romania	70.5	97.3 <sup>l</sup>	68 <sup>f</sup>	6,560	0.76	0.88	0.70	0.778	5
70	Ukraine	69.5	99.6 <sup>e</sup>	84	4,870	0.74	0.94	0.65	0.777	25
71	Saint Lucia	72.4	94.8 <sup>f, n</sup>	74	5,300	0.79	0.88	0.66	0.777	19
72	Brazil	68.0	86.4 <sup>l</sup>	92 <sup>h</sup>	7,770	0.72	0.88	0.73	0.775	-9
73	Colombia	72.1	92.1	68	6,370 <sup>q</sup>	0.78	0.84	0.69	0.773	4
74	Oman	72.3	74.4	63	13,340	0.79	0.71	0.82	0.770	-32
75	Samoa (Western)	69.8	98.7	69	5,600 <sup>q</sup>	0.75	0.89	0.67	0.769	10
76	Thailand	69.1	92.6 <sup>l</sup>	73 <sup>f</sup>	7,010	0.74	0.86	0.71	0.768	-9
77	Saudi Arabia	72.1	77.9	57	12,650 <sup>q</sup>	0.79	0.71	0.81	0.768	-33
78	Kazakhstan	66.2	99.4 <sup>e</sup>	81	5,870	0.69	0.93	0.68	0.766	4
79	Jamaica	75.6	87.6 <sup>f, n</sup>	75 <sup>h</sup>	3,980	0.84	0.83	0.61	0.764	28
80	Lebanon	73.5	86.5 <sup>f, k</sup>	78	4,360	0.81	0.84	0.63	0.758	21
81	Fiji	69.6	92.9 <sup>f, l</sup>	73 <sup>h</sup>	5,440	0.74	0.86	0.67	0.758	7
82	Armenia	72.3	99.4 <sup>e, l</sup>	72	3,120	0.79	0.90	0.57	0.754	33
83	Philippines	69.8	92.6 <sup>l</sup>	81 <sup>h</sup>	4,170	0.75	0.89	0.62	0.753	22
84	Maldives	67.2	97.2	78	4,798 <sup>f, p, q</sup>	0.70	0.91	0.65	0.752	13
85	Peru	69.7	85.0 <sup>z</sup>	88 <sup>h</sup>	5,010	0.74	0.86	0.65	0.752	7
86	Turkmenistan	66.9	98.8 <sup>f, l</sup>	81 <sup>f, t</sup>	4,300 <sup>f</sup>	0.70	0.93	0.63	0.752	16
87	St. Vincent & the Grenadines	74.0	83.1 <sup>f, n</sup>	64	5,460	0.82	0.77	0.67	0.751	0
88	Turkey	70.4	86.5 <sup>l</sup>	68 <sup>h</sup>	6,390	0.76	0.80	0.69	0.751	-12
89	Paraguay	70.7	91.6 <sup>z</sup>	72 <sup>h</sup>	4,610 <sup>q</sup>	0.76	0.85	0.64	0.751	9
90	Jordan	70.9	90.9	77 <sup>h</sup>	4,220	0.76	0.86	0.62	0.750	14
91	Azerbaijan	72.1	97.0 <sup>w, x</sup>	69	3,210	0.78	0.88	0.58	0.746	23
92	Tunisia	72.7	73.2	75 <sup>h</sup>	6,760	0.79	0.74	0.70	0.745	-23
93	Grenada	65.3 <sup>f, n</sup>	94.4 <sup>f, n</sup>	65 <sup>f</sup>	7,280	0.67	0.85	0.72	0.745	-28
94	China	70.9	90.9 <sup>l</sup>	68 <sup>f</sup>	4,580	0.76	0.83	0.64	0.745	5
95	Dominica	73.1 <sup>n</sup>	76.4 <sup>f, n</sup>	74 <sup>f</sup>	5,640	0.80	0.76	0.67	0.743	-11
96	Sri Lanka	72.5	92.1	65 <sup>h</sup>	3,570	0.79	0.83	0.60	0.740	16
97	Georgia	73.5	100.0 <sup>e, w, x</sup>	69	2,260	0.81	0.89	0.52	0.739	29
98	Dominican Republic	66.7	84.4	77 <sup>h</sup>	6,640 <sup>q</sup>	0.70	0.82	0.70	0.738	-27
99	Belize	71.5	76.9 <sup>l</sup>	71 <sup>f</sup>	6,080	0.78	0.75	0.69	0.737	-19
100	Ecuador	70.7	91.0 <sup>l</sup>	72 <sup>f, aa</sup>	3,580	0.76	0.85	0.60	0.735	11

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101	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	70.1	77.1 <sup>f, k, z</sup>	69	6,690	0.75	0.74	0.70	0.732	-31
102	Occupied Palestinian Territories	72.3	90.2 <sup>m</sup>	79	.. <sup>ab</sup>	0.79	0.86	0.52	0.726	21
103	El Salvador	70.6	79.7	66	4,890 <sup>q</sup>	0.76	0.75	0.65	0.720	-9
104	Guyana	63.2	96.5 <sup>f, n</sup>	75 <sup>f</sup>	4,260 <sup>q</sup>	0.64	0.89	0.63	0.719	-1
105	Cape Verde	70.0	75.7	73 <sup>h</sup>	5,000 <sup>q</sup>	0.75	0.75	0.65	0.717	-12
106	Syrian Arab Republic	71.7	82.9	59	3,620	0.78	0.75	0.60	0.710	4
107	Uzbekistan	69.5	99.3 <sup>e</sup>	76	1,670	0.74	0.91	0.47	0.709	35
108	Algeria	69.5	68.9	70 <sup>h</sup>	5,760 <sup>q</sup>	0.74	0.69	0.68	0.704	-25
109	Equatorial Guinea	49.1	84.2 <sup>f, k</sup>	58	30,130 <sup>f, q</sup>	0.40	0.76	0.95	0.703	-103
110	Kyrgyzstan	68.4	97.0 <sup>w, ac</sup>	81	1,620	0.72	0.92	0.46	0.701	33
111	Indonesia	66.6	87.9	65 <sup>h</sup>	3,230	0.69	0.80	0.58	0.692	2
112	Viet Nam	69.0	90.3 <sup>f, l</sup>	64	2,300	0.73	0.82	0.52	0.691	12
113	Moldova, Rep. of	68.8	99.0 <sup>e</sup>	62	1,470	0.73	0.87	0.45	0.681	36
114	Bolivia	63.7	86.7 <sup>l</sup>	86 <sup>h</sup>	2,460	0.64	0.86	0.53	0.681	6
115	Honduras	68.8	80.0 <sup>l</sup>	62 <sup>f, aa</sup>	2,600 <sup>q</sup>	0.73	0.74	0.54	0.672	3
116	Tajikistan	68.6	99.5 <sup>e, l</sup>	73	980	0.73	0.90	0.38	0.671	45
117	Mongolia	63.7	97.8 <sup>l</sup>	70	1,710	0.64	0.89	0.47	0.668	21
118	Nicaragua	69.4	76.7 <sup>z</sup>	65 <sup>h</sup>	2,470 <sup>q</sup>	0.74	0.73	0.54	0.667	1
119	South Africa	48.8	86.0	77	10,070 <sup>q</sup>	0.40	0.83	0.77	0.666	-66
120	Egypt	68.6	55.6 <sup>f, l</sup>	76 <sup>f, t</sup>	3,810	0.73	0.62	0.61	0.653	-12
121	Guatemala	65.7	69.9	56 <sup>h</sup>	4,080 <sup>q</sup>	0.68	0.65	0.62	0.649	-15
122	Gabon	56.6	71.0 <sup>w, x</sup>	74 <sup>h</sup>	6,590	0.53	0.72	0.70	0.648	-50
123	São Tomé and Príncipe	69.7	83.1 <sup>m</sup>	62	1,317 <sup>f, s</sup>	0.75	0.76	0.43	0.645	29
124	Solomon Islands	69.0	76.6 <sup>m</sup>	50 <sup>m</sup>	1,590 <sup>q</sup>	0.73	0.68	0.46	0.624	21
125	Morocco	68.5	50.7	57	3,810	0.72	0.53	0.61	0.620	-17
126	Namibia	45.3	83.3	71	6,210 <sup>q</sup>	0.34	0.79	0.69	0.607	-48
127	India	63.7	61.3 <sup>l</sup>	55 <sup>f</sup>	2,670 <sup>q</sup>	0.64	0.59	0.55	0.595	-10
128	Botswana	41.4	78.9	70	8,170	0.27	0.76	0.73	0.589	-67
129	Vanuatu	68.6	34.0 <sup>m</sup>	59	2,890 <sup>q</sup>	0.73	0.42	0.56	0.570	-13
130	Cambodia	57.4	69.4	59	2,060 <sup>q</sup>	0.54	0.66	0.50	0.568	1
131	Ghana	57.8	73.8	46	2,130 <sup>q</sup>	0.55	0.65	0.51	0.568	-3
132	Myanmar	57.2	85.3	48	1,027 <sup>v</sup>	0.54	0.73	0.39	0.551	26
133	Papua New Guinea	57.4	64.6 <sup>f, k</sup>	41	2,270 <sup>q</sup>	0.54	0.57	0.52	0.542	-8
134	Bhutan	63.0	47.0 <sup>w, x</sup>	.. <sup>ad</sup>	1,969 <sup>f, s</sup>	0.63	0.48	0.50	0.536	0
135	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	54.3	66.4	59	1,720	0.49	0.64	0.47	0.534	2
136	Comoros	60.6	56.2	45	1,690 <sup>q</sup>	0.59	0.53	0.47	0.530	4
137	Swaziland	35.7	80.9	61	4,550	0.18	0.74	0.64	0.519	-37
138	Bangladesh	61.1	41.1	54	1,700	0.60	0.45	0.47	0.509	1
139	Sudan <sup>ae</sup>	55.5	59.9	36	1,820 <sup>q</sup>	0.51	0.52	0.48	0.505	-3
140	Nepal	59.6	44.0	61	1,370	0.58	0.50	0.44	0.504	11
141	Cameroon	46.8	67.9 <sup>z</sup>	56 <sup>h</sup>	2,000	0.36	0.64	0.50	0.501	-9
Low human development										
142	Pakistan	60.8	41.5 <sup>f, l</sup>	37 <sup>f</sup>	1,940	0.60	0.40	0.49	0.497	-7
143	Togo	49.9	59.6	67	1,480 <sup>q</sup>	0.41	0.62	0.45	0.495	5
144	Congo	48.3	82.8	48 <sup>h</sup>	980	0.39	0.71	0.38	0.494	17
145	Lesotho	36.3	81.4 <sup>z</sup>	65	2,420 <sup>q</sup>	0.19	0.76	0.53	0.493	-24
146	Uganda	45.7	68.9	71	1,390 <sup>q</sup>	0.34	0.70	0.44	0.493	4
147	Zimbabwe	33.9	90.0	58 <sup>h</sup>	2,400 <sup>f</sup>	0.15	0.79	0.53	0.491	-25
148	Kenya	45.2	84.3	53	1,020	0.34	0.74	0.39	0.488	11
149	Yemen	59.8	49.0	53 <sup>f</sup>	870	0.58	0.50	0.36	0.482	16
150	Madagascar	53.4	67.3 <sup>f, k</sup>	45	740	0.47	0.60	0.33	0.469	20
151	Nigeria	51.6	66.8	45 <sup>f, t</sup>	860	0.44	0.59	0.36	0.466	15

# 1 Human development index

HDI rank <sup>a</sup>	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2002	Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and above) 2002 <sup>b</sup>	Combined gross enrolment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary schools (%) 2001/02 <sup>c</sup>		GDP per capita (PPP US\$) 2002	Life expectancy index	Education index	GDP index	Human development index (HDI) value 2002	GDP per capita (PPP US\$) rank minus HDI rank <sup>d</sup>
152	Mauritania	52.3	41.2	44	2,220 <sup>q</sup>	0.45	0.42	0.52	0.465	-25
153	Haiti	49.4	51.9	52 <sup>f, t</sup>	1,610 <sup>q</sup>	0.41	0.52	0.46	0.463	-9
154	Djibouti	45.8	65.5 <sup>f, k</sup>	24	1,990 <sup>q</sup>	0.35	0.52	0.50	0.454	-21
155	Gambia	53.9	37.8 <sup>f, k</sup>	45 <sup>h</sup>	1,690 <sup>q</sup>	0.48	0.40	0.47	0.452	-15
156	Eritrea	52.7	56.7 <sup>f, k</sup>	33	890 <sup>q</sup>	0.46	0.49	0.36	0.439	8
157	Senegal	52.7	39.3	38 <sup>h</sup>	1,580	0.46	0.39	0.46	0.437	-11
158	Timor-Leste	49.3	58.6 <sup>f, m</sup>	75	.. <sup>af</sup>	0.41	0.64	0.26	0.436	19
159	Rwanda	38.9	69.2	53	1,270 <sup>q</sup>	0.23	0.64	0.42	0.431	-6
160	Guinea	48.9	41.0 <sup>w, x</sup>	29 <sup>f</sup>	2,100	0.40	0.37	0.51	0.425	-30
161	Benin	50.7	39.8	52 <sup>h</sup>	1,070	0.43	0.44	0.40	0.421	-5
162	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	43.5	77.1	31 <sup>f</sup>	580	0.31	0.62	0.29	0.407	12
163	Côte d'Ivoire	41.2	49.7 <sup>f, k</sup>	42	1,520	0.27	0.47	0.45	0.399	-16
164	Zambia	32.7	79.9	45	840	0.13	0.68	0.36	0.389	3
165	Malawi	37.8	61.8	74 <sup>h</sup>	580	0.21	0.66	0.29	0.388	9
166	Angola	40.1	42.0 <sup>w, ac</sup>	30 <sup>f</sup>	2,130 <sup>q</sup>	0.25	0.38	0.51	0.381	-38
167	Chad	44.7	45.8	35 <sup>f</sup>	1,020 <sup>q</sup>	0.33	0.42	0.39	0.379	-8
168	Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	41.4	62.7 <sup>f, k</sup>	27 <sup>f, aa</sup>	650 <sup>q</sup>	0.27	0.51	0.31	0.365	4
169	Central African Republic	39.8	48.6 <sup>z</sup>	31	1,170 <sup>q</sup>	0.25	0.43	0.41	0.361	-15
170	Ethiopia	45.5	41.5	34	780 <sup>q</sup>	0.34	0.39	0.34	0.359	-1
171	Mozambique	38.5	46.5	41	1,050 <sup>q</sup>	0.22	0.45	0.39	0.354	-14
172	Guinea-Bissau	45.2	39.6 <sup>f, k</sup>	37 <sup>f</sup>	710 <sup>q</sup>	0.34	0.39	0.33	0.350	-1
173	Burundi	40.8	50.4	33	630 <sup>q</sup>	0.26	0.45	0.31	0.339	0
174	Mali	48.5	19.0 <sup>f, l</sup>	26 <sup>f</sup>	930	0.39	0.21	0.37	0.326	-11
175	Burkina Faso	45.8	12.8 <sup>f, l</sup>	22 <sup>h</sup>	1,100 <sup>q</sup>	0.35	0.16	0.40	0.302	-20
176	Niger	46.0	17.1	19	800 <sup>q</sup>	0.35	0.18	0.35	0.292	-8
177	Sierra Leone	34.3	36.0 <sup>w, x</sup>	45 <sup>f</sup>	520	0.16	0.39	0.28	0.273	-1
Developing countries		64.6	76.7	60	4,054	0.66	0.71	0.62	0.663	..
Least developed countries		50.6	52.5	43	1,307	0.43	0.49	0.42	0.446	..
Arab States		66.3	63.3	60	5,069	0.69	0.61	0.65	0.651	..
East Asia and the Pacific		69.8	90.3	65	4,768	0.75	0.83	0.64	0.740	..
Latin America and the Caribbean		70.5	88.6	81	7,223	0.76	0.86	0.72	0.777	..
South Asia		63.2	57.6	54	2,658	0.64	0.57	0.55	0.584	..
Sub-Saharan Africa		46.3	63.2	44	1,790	0.35	0.56	0.48	0.465	..
Central & Eastern Europe & CIS		69.5	99.3	79	7,192	0.74	0.93	0.72	0.796	..
OECD		77.1	..	87	24,904	0.87	0.94	0.92	0.911	..
High-income OECD		78.3	..	93	29,000	0.89	0.97	0.95	0.935	..
High human development		77.4	..	89	24,806	0.87	0.95	0.92	0.915	..
Medium human development		67.2	80.4	64	4,269	0.70	0.75	0.63	0.695	..
Low human development		49.1	54.3	40	1,184	0.40	0.50	0.41	0.438	..
High income		78.3	..	92	28,741	0.89	0.97	0.94	0.933	..
Middle income		70.0	89.7	71	5,908	0.75	0.84	0.68	0.756	..
Low income		59.1	63.6	51	2,149	0.57	0.59	0.51	0.557	..
World		66.9	..	64	7,804	0.70	0.76	0.73	0.729	..

**Note:** Aggregates for columns 5-8 are based on all data in the table. For detailed notes on the data, see Statistical feature 2, *Note to table 1: About this year's human development index*.

**a.** The HDI rank is determined using HDI values to the fifth decimal point. **b.** Data refer to estimates produced by UNESCO Institute for Statistics in July 2002, unless otherwise specified. Due to differences in methodology and timeliness of underlying data, comparisons across countries and over time should be made with caution. **c.** Data refer to the 2001/02 school year, unless otherwise specified. Data for some countries may refer to national or UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimates. For details, see <http://www.uis.unesco.org/>. Because data are from different sources, comparisons across countries should be made with caution. **d.** A positive figure indicates that the HDI rank is higher than the GDP per capita (PPP US\$) rank, a negative the opposite. **e.** For purposes of calculating the HDI, a value of 99.0% was applied. **f.** Data refer to a year other than that specified. **g.** For purposes of calculating the HDI, a value of 100% was applied. **h.** Preliminary UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimate, subject to further revision. **i.** The ratio is an underestimate, as many secondary and tertiary students pursue their studies in nearby countries (see Statistical feature 2, *Note to table 1: About this year's human development index*). **j.** For purposes of calculating the HDI, a value of \$40,000 (PPP US\$) was applied. **k.** UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2003a. Data are subject to further revision. **l.** Census data. **m.** Data are from national sources. **n.** Data are from the Secretariat of the Caribbean Community, based on national sources. **o.** World Bank 2003b. **p.** Preliminary World Bank estimate, subject to further revision. **q.** Estimate based on regression. **r.** Data are from the Secretariat of the Organization of Eastern Caribbean States, based on national sources. **s.** Aten, Heston, and Summers 2002. Data differ from the standard definition. **t.** Data refer to the 1999/2000 school year. They were provided by the UNESCO Institute for Statistics for *Human Development Report 2001* (see UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2001). **u.** Efforts to produce a more accurate and recent estimate are ongoing (see Statistical feature 2, *Note to table 1: About this year's human development index*). **v.** Aten, Heston, and Summers 2001. Data differ from the standard definition. **w.** Data refer to a year or period other than that specified, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. **x.** UNICEF 2003b. **y.** UNDP 2002a. **z.** Survey data. **aa.** UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2003b. **ab.** In the absence of an estimate of GDP per capita (PPP US\$), the Human Development Report Office estimate of \$2,302, derived using the value of GDP in US dollars and the weighted average ratio of PPP US dollars to US dollars in the Arab States, was used. **ac.** UNICEF 2000. **ad.** Because the combined gross enrolment ratio was unavailable, the Human Development Report Office estimate of 49% was used. **ae.** Estimates are based primarily on information for northern Sudan. **af.** The estimated value of \$478 was used (UNDP 2002b). **Source:** Column 1: UN 2003, unless otherwise noted; column 2: UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2004a, unless otherwise noted; column 3: UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2004c, unless otherwise noted; column 4: World Bank 2004f, unless otherwise noted; aggregates calculated for the Human Development Report Office by the World Bank; column 5: calculated on the basis of data in column 1; column 6: calculated on the basis of data in columns 2 and 3; column 7: calculated on the basis of data in column 4; column 8: calculated on the basis of data in columns 5-7; see technical note 1 for details; column 9: calculated on the basis of data in columns 4 and 8.