

Ajudameira 1:

①

P1] a) verdadeiro o falso?

- $x \cdot x = 2x$ (para todo $x \in \mathbb{R}$)

falso. com $x=1$ não se cumpre porque $1 \cdot 1 = 1 \neq 2 \cdot 1 = 2$.

- $\frac{a+b}{a} = b$

falso. com $a=b=1$ não se cumpre porque $\frac{1+1}{1} = \frac{1}{2} \neq 1$

- $(3b)^2 = 3b^2$

falso. com $b=1$, não se cumpre porque $(3 \cdot 1)^2 = 3^2 = 9 \neq 3 \cdot 1^2 = 3$.

- $a^2 + a = 3a^2$

falso. com $a=1$ não se cumpre porque $1^2 + 1 = 2 \neq 3 \cdot 1^2 = 3$.

b) reduzir la sgte expressão.

$$\frac{5m+6}{2m} - \frac{7m+8}{5}$$

$$= \frac{5(5m+6) - 2(7m+8)}{5 \cdot 2m} = \frac{25m+30 - 14m - 16}{10m}$$

$$= \frac{11m+14}{10m}$$

(m deve ser $\neq 0$ para que esta expressão este bem definida)

c) Determine para cuáles $a \in \mathbb{R}$ se cumple que

(2)

$$x = \frac{a-5}{a-4} - \frac{a+2}{a+4}$$

es también un número real.

Veamos que para que esta expresión esté definida en los reales es necesario que

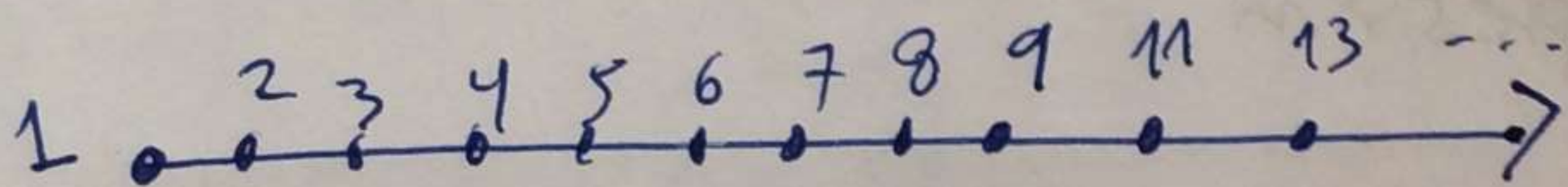
$$\bullet a-4 \neq 0 \Rightarrow a \neq 4$$

$$\bullet a+4 \neq 0 \Leftrightarrow a \neq -4$$

Por lo que $a \neq \pm 4$ cumple lo pedido.

P2] considere los conjuntos:

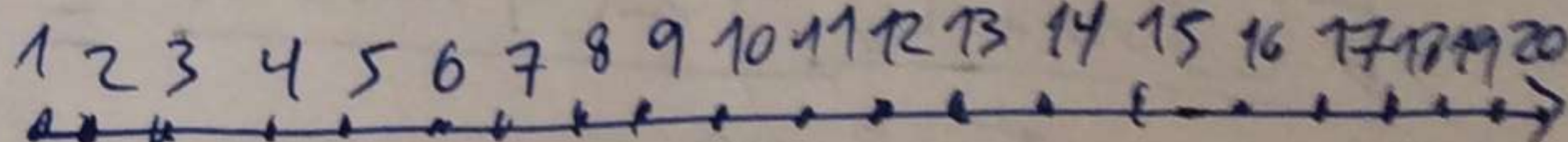
$$A = \{x \in \mathbb{N} \mid x < 9 \text{ o } x \text{ es impar}\}$$



$$B = \{x \in \mathbb{N} \mid x+5 < 10 \text{ o } x \leq 20\}$$

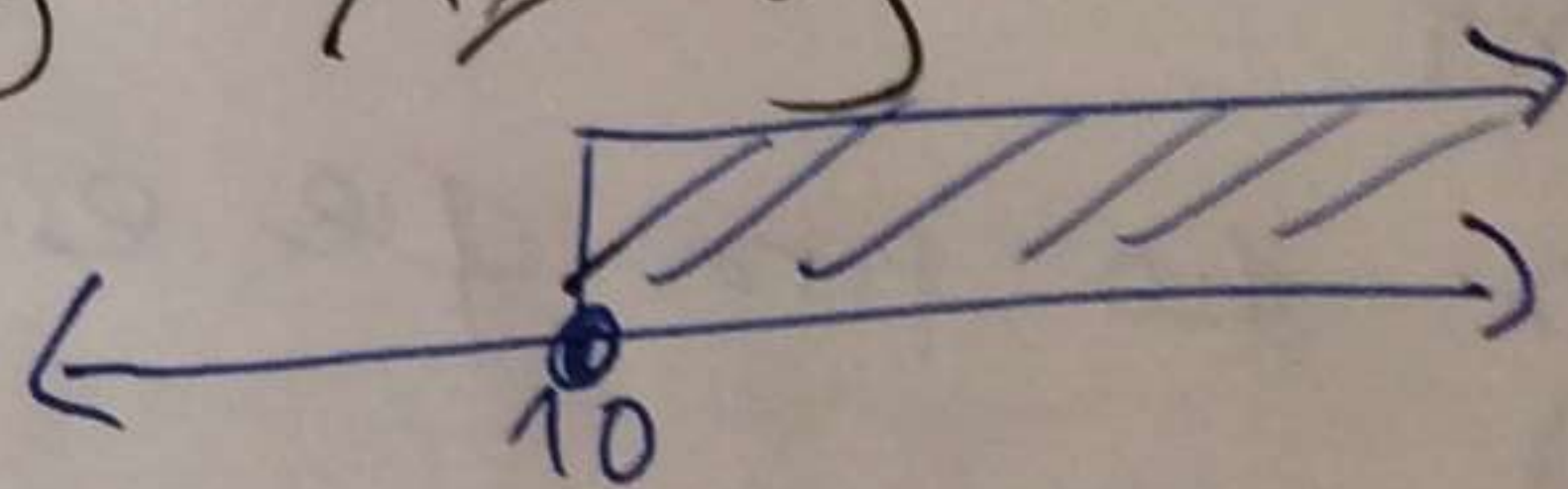
$$\begin{aligned} & \Downarrow \\ & x < 5 \end{aligned}$$

$$= \{x \in \mathbb{N} \mid x \leq 20\}$$

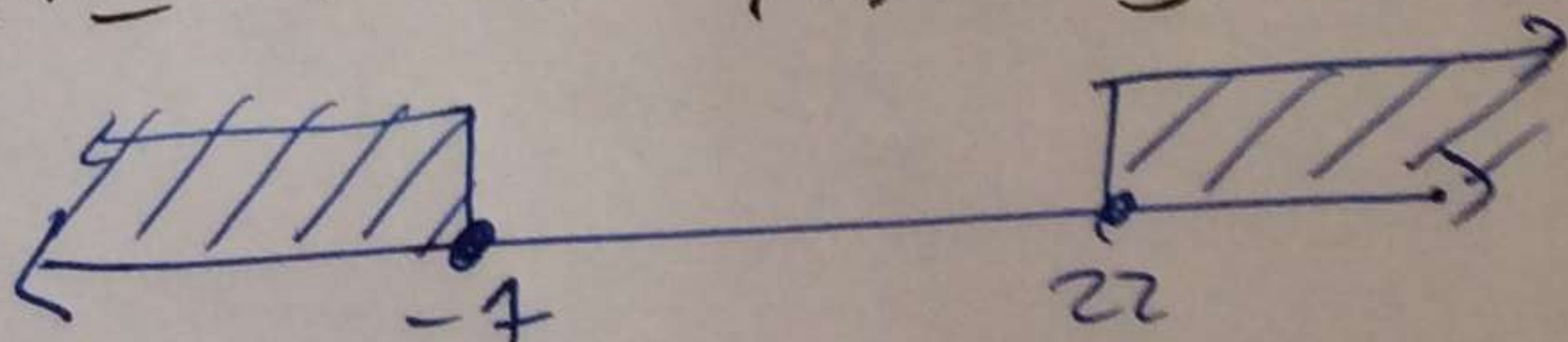


$$C = \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid x \geq 10 \text{ y } x \geq -8\}$$

$$= \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid x \geq 10\}$$



$$D = \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid x \leq -7 \text{ o } x \geq 22\}$$



verdadero o falso?

a) $5 \in A$ ✓

c) $22 \in B$ ✗

e) $35 \in D$ ✓

b) $4 \in B$ ✓

d) $9 \in C$ ✗

f) $0 \in D$ ✗

ii) calcule las sgtes operaciones entre conjuntos.

a) $A \cap B$

$= \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19\}$

b) $(A \cap C) - B$

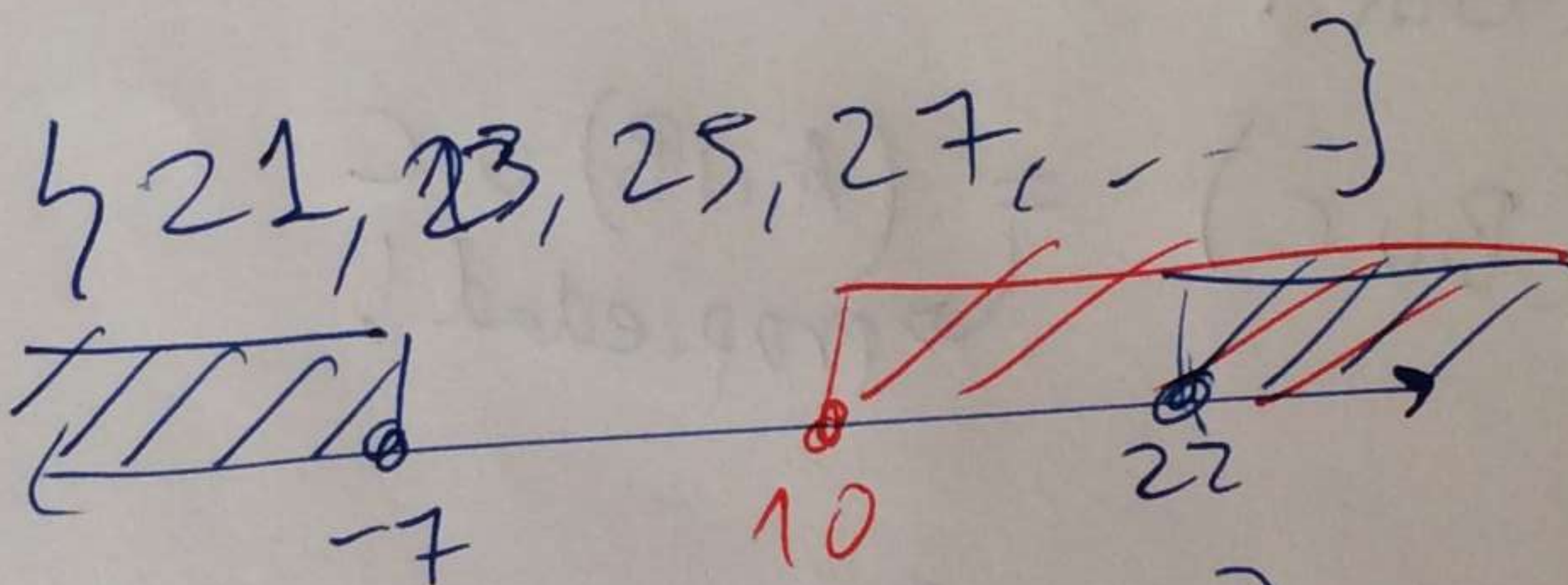
veamos que

$A \cap C = \{11, 13, 15, 17, \dots\}$

Por lo que

$(A \cap C) - B = \{21, 23, 25, 27, \dots\}$

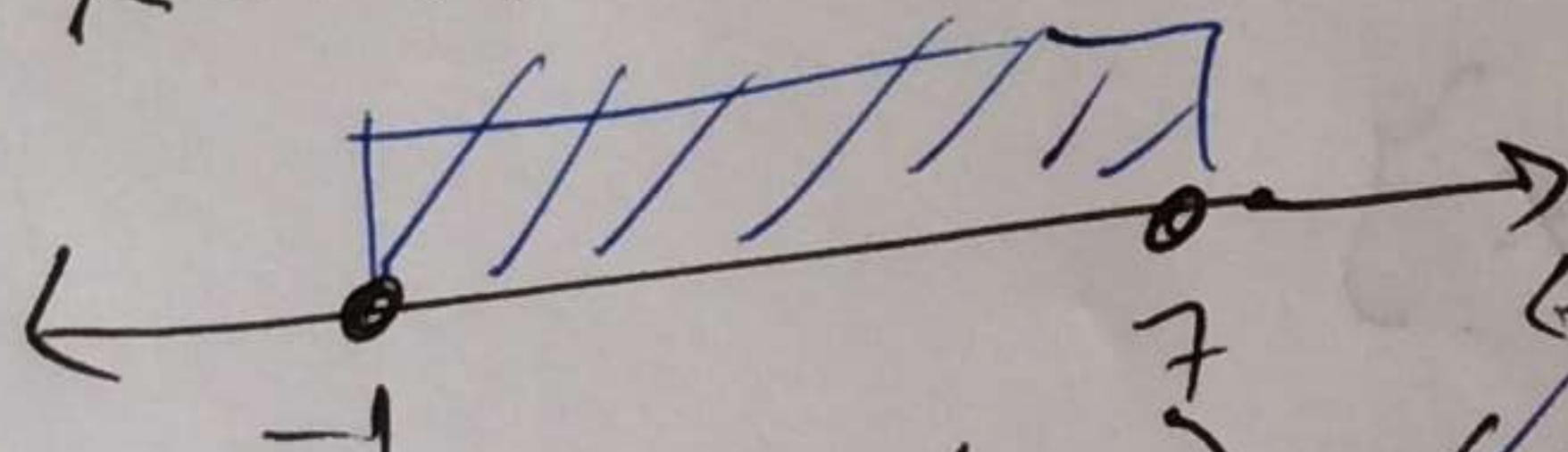
c) DUC



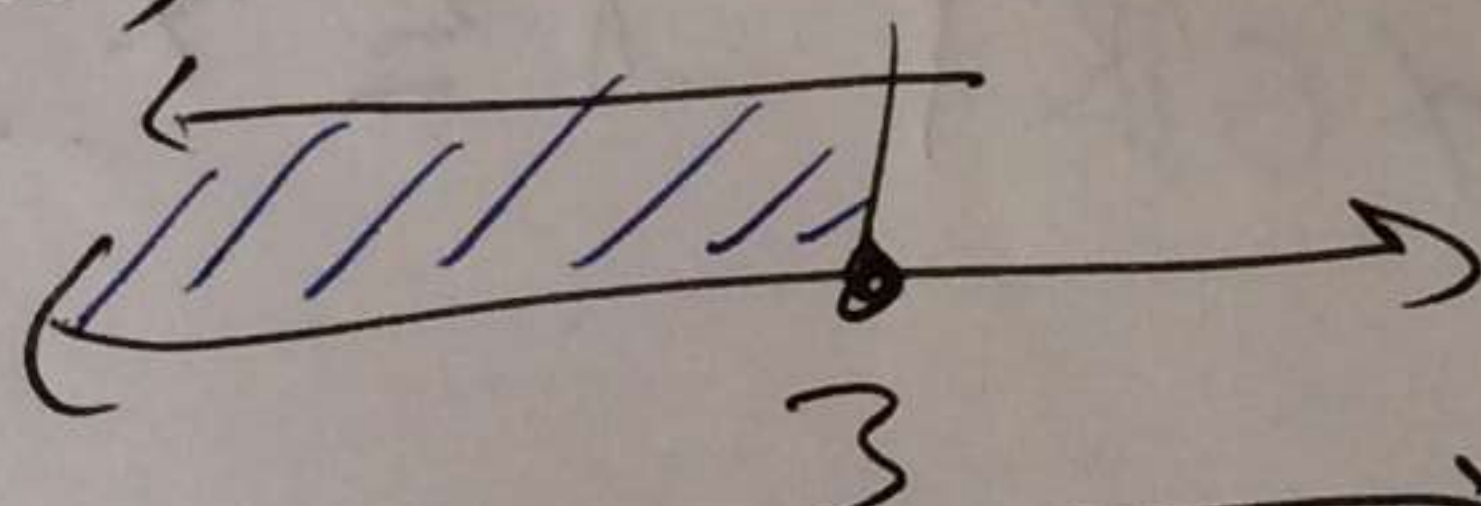
$= \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid x \leq -7 \text{ o } x \geq 10\}$

P3) considere los conjuntos:

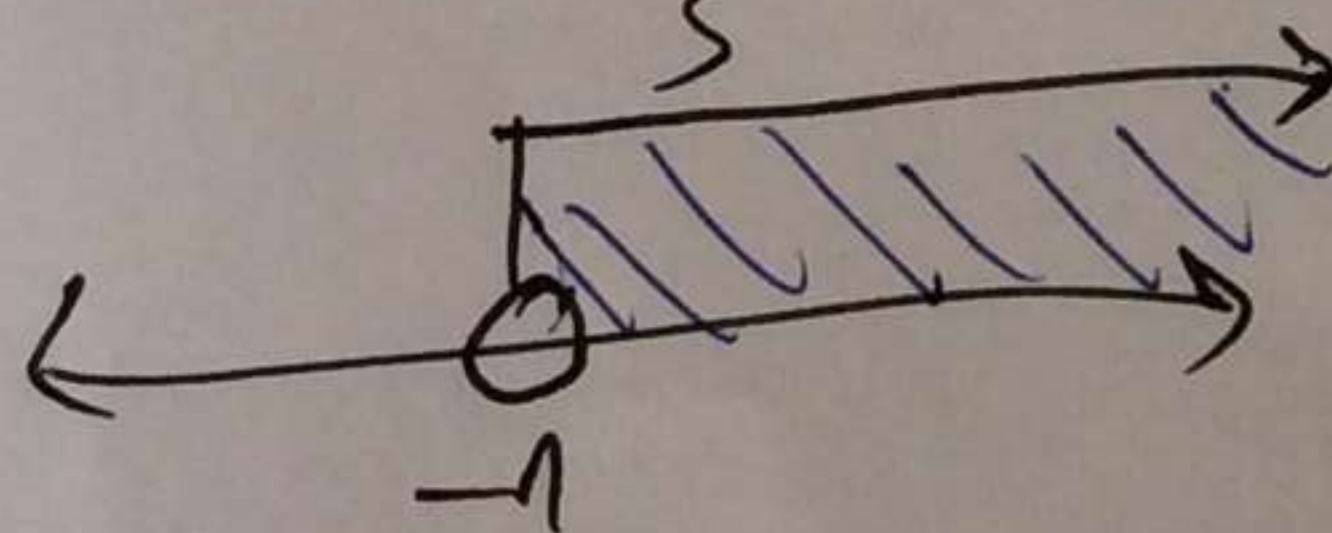
$A = \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid -1 \leq x \leq 7\}$



$B = \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid x \leq 3\}$



$C = \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid -1 < x\}$

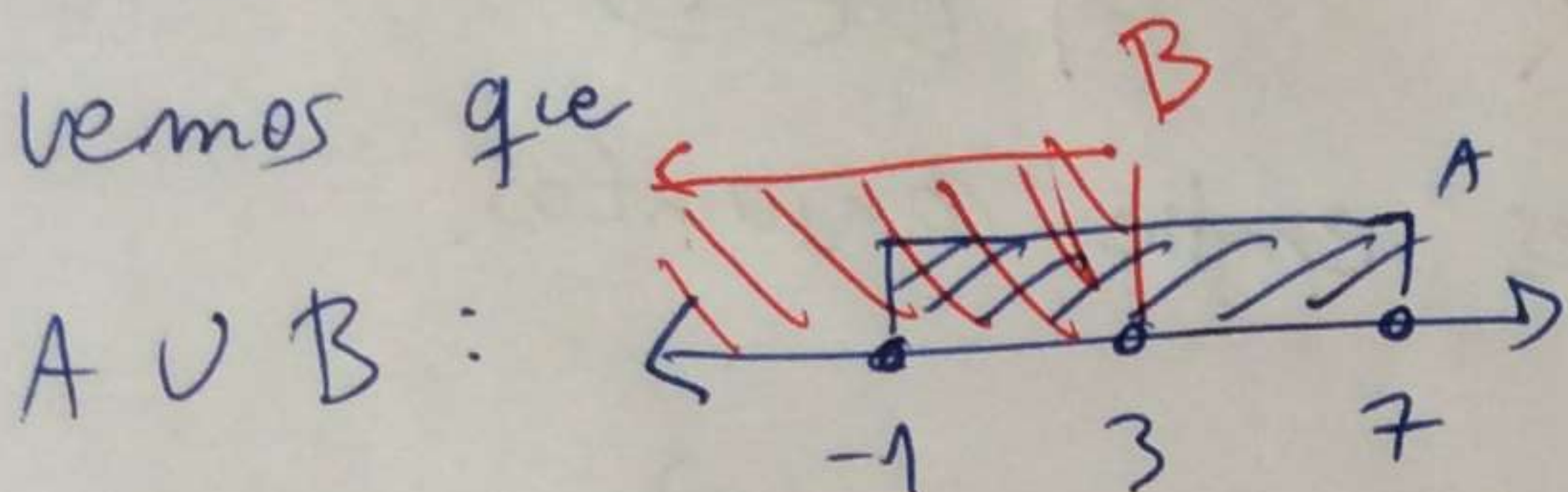


Calcule las sgtes operaciones: ^{propiedad!}

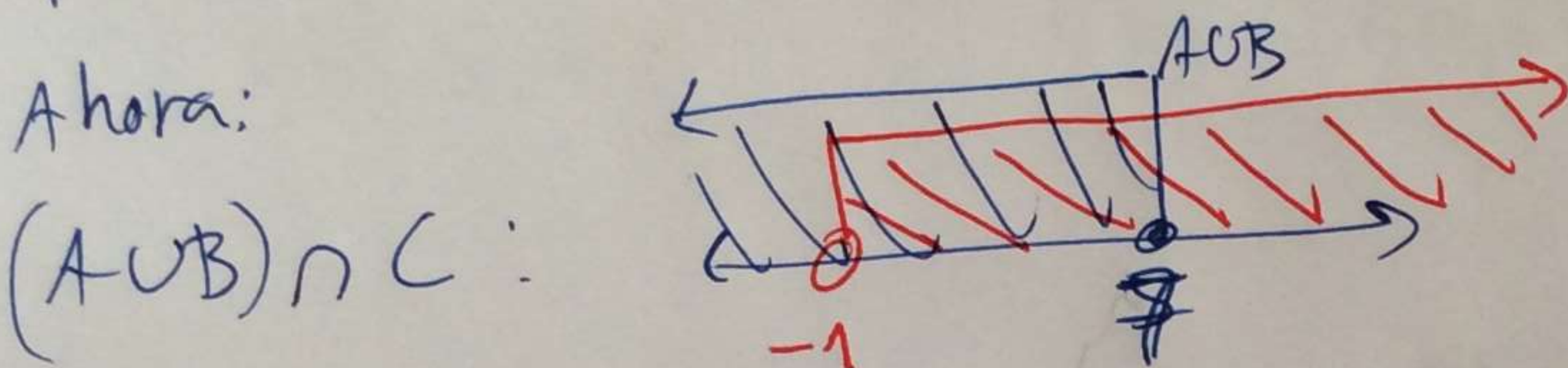
④

$$a) (A \cap C) \cup (B \cap C) = (A \cup B) \cap C$$

veremos que



Por lo tanto $A \cup B = \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid x \leq 7\}$



$$= \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid -1 < x \leq 7\}$$

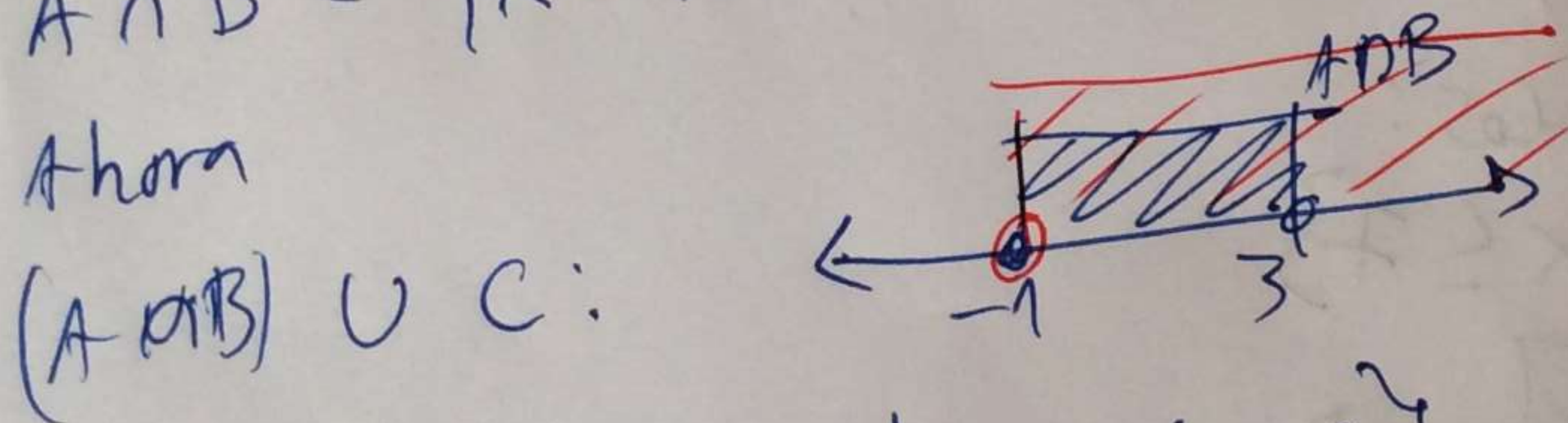
$$b) (A \cup C) \cap (B \cup C) = (A \cap B) \cup C$$

^{propiedad!}

veremos que

$$A \cap B = \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid -1 \leq x \leq 3\}$$

Ahora



$$= \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid -1 \leq x\}$$

P4) considere

(5)

$$A = \{a, \{a, b\}, \{a\}, \{b\}\}$$

verdadero o falso?

a) $a \in A$ ✓

d) $\{b\} \in A$ ✓

g) $\emptyset \subseteq A$ ✓

b) $b \in A$ ✗

e) $\{a, b\} \subseteq A$ ✗

c) $\{b\} \subseteq A$ ✗

f) $\{b\} \subseteq \{a, b\}$ ✓