

Tarea 4

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Encontrar solución a:

$$\frac{|x|}{|x+2| + |x-1|} < 1$$



$$\frac{|x|}{|x+2| + |x-1|} < 1 \cdot (x+2) + (x-1) \quad \text{Ptos. Críticos}$$

$-2, 0, +1$

$$|x| < |x+2| + |x-1|$$

$$0 < |x+2| + |x-1| - |x|$$

	$-\infty$	-2	0	1	∞
$ x $	-	-	+	+	+
$ x+2 $	-	+	+	+	+
$ x-1 $	-	-	-	+	+

(1) (2) (3) (4)

Repartimos por casos.

Caso 1: $x \in]-\infty, -2[$

$$\frac{-(x)}{-(x+2) + -(x-1)} < 1$$

$$\frac{-x}{-2x-1} < 1$$

$$\frac{-x}{-2x-1} - 1 < 0$$

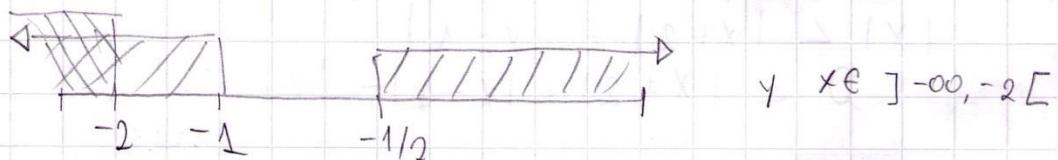
$$\frac{-x}{-2x-1} - \frac{-2x-1}{-2x-1} < 0$$

$$\frac{x+1}{-2x-1} < 0$$

Ptos. Críticos: $-\frac{1}{2}, -1$

	$-\infty$	-1	$-\frac{1}{2}$	∞
$x+1$	-	+	+	+
$-2x-1$	+	+	-	-
	-	+	-	-

$$S_1:]-\infty, -1[\cup]-\frac{1}{2}, \infty[$$



$$Sf_1:]-\infty, -2[$$

Caso 2 $x \in [-2, 0]$ Pto. Crítico: -3.

~~$$\frac{-(x)}{(x+2)-(x-1)} < 1$$~~

~~$$\frac{-x}{x+2-x+1} < 1$$~~

~~$$\frac{-x}{3} < 1$$~~

~~$$\frac{-x}{3} - 1 < 0$$~~

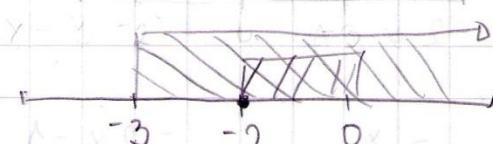
~~$$\frac{-x-3}{3} < 0$$~~

Hacemos tabla con valores

	$-\infty$	-3	$+\infty$
$-x-3$	+	-	+

$$S_2:]-3, +\infty[$$

$$x \in [-2, 0]$$



$$Sf_2: [-2, 0]$$

$$x \in [0, 1]$$

• Caso 3: $\frac{(x)}{(x+2)-(x-1)} < 1$

Ptos. Críticos: 3

$$\frac{x}{x+2-x+1} < 1$$

$$\frac{x}{3} < 1$$

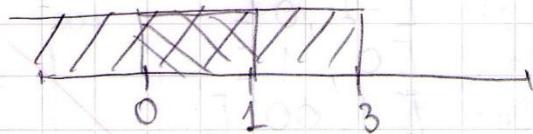
$$\frac{x-1}{3} < 0$$

$$\frac{x-3}{3} < 0$$

Hacemos tabla de valores.

x	-3	-	+	+∞
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$$S_2:]-∞, 3[$$



$$\therefore S_f: [0, 1]$$

Caso 4: $x \in [-1, +∞)$

$$\frac{(x)}{(x+2)+(x-1)} < 1 = \frac{x}{x+2+x-1} < 1$$

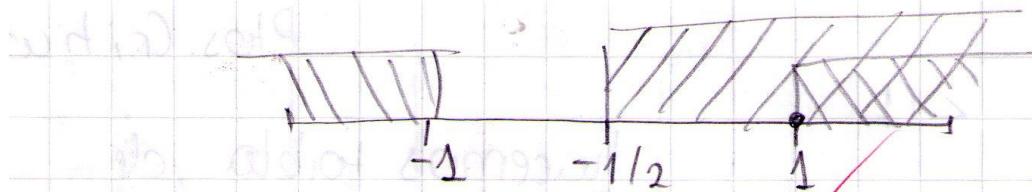
$$\frac{x}{2x+1} < 1 = \frac{x}{2x+1} - 1 < 0 = \frac{x}{2x+1} - \frac{2x+1}{2x+1} < 0$$

$$-\frac{(x+1)}{2x+1} < 0$$

x	-∞	-1	-1/2	+∞
$\frac{x+1}{2x+1}$	+	+	-	+

Ptos. Críticos: -1, -1/2

$$S_f:]-\infty, -2[\cup]-2, 0[\cup]0, 1[\cup]1, \infty[$$



$$S_f:]-1, 0[$$

Ahora Uniendo todas las soluciones

$$f_1:]-\infty, -2[$$

$$f_2:]-2, 0[$$

$$f_3:]0, 1[$$

$$f_4:]1, \infty[$$

∴ La Solución final de todo es:

$$]-\infty, -2[\cup]-2, 0[\cup]0, 1[\cup]1, \infty[$$

Se cumple para todos los IR

Muy bien!